preferred entry rule; proper names of organizations or personal titles or qualifications or legislation or plans of action shall be in upper case e.g SMPTE Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers, others lower case e.g. IP intellectual property.

See Also <http://acronyms.silmaril.ie/cgi-bin/uncgi/acronyms>

Letter Code

A . -

B - . . .

C - . - .

D - . .

E .

F . . - .

G - - - .

H . . . .

I . .

J . - - -

K - . -

L . - . .

M - - -

N - .

O - - -

P . - - - .

Q - - . -

R . - .

S . . .

T -

U . . - -

V . . . -

W . - -

X - . . -

Y - . - -

Z - - . .

A .. . - . -

A/ . - - . -

Ao or A\ . - - . -

Ch - - - -

E/ . . - . .

N~ - - . - -

O.. - - - .

U.. . . - -

Numbers

Number Code

1 . - - - -

2 . . - - -

3 . . . - -

4 . . . . -

5 . . . . .

6 - . . . .

7 - - . . .

8 - - - . .

9 - - - - .

0 - - - - -

Period . - . - . -

Comma - - . . - -

? . . - - . .

hyphen - . . . . -

/ - . . - .

colon - - - . . .

@ . - - . - .

apostrophe . - - - - .

( or ) - . - - . -

" . - . . - .

error . . . . . . . . (or 7 .)

! . . - - .

AR stop . - . - .

AS# . - . . . (if #, minutes up to 10)

SK end . . . - . -

BT separation or = - . . . - (double dash)

SN understood . . . - .

:) smile

:D smile/laugh/grin

:\* kiss

;) wink

:: wave

:X my lips are sealed

:P sticking out my tongue

{} hug

:( frown

:'( crying

O:) angel

}:> devil

:O amazed

:I bored

:> devilish grin

B) wearing my shades

---<---@ a rose

AFK away from keyboard

BAK back at keyboard

BRB be right back

BTW by the way

CUL8R see you later

GMTA great minds think alike

JK just kidding

LOL laughing out loud

OTF on the floor (laughing)

ROTF rolling on the floor

ROTFWTIME rolling on the floor with tears in my eyes

TTFN ta-ta for now

WB welcome back

WTG way to go

International Phonetic Alphabet:

Even if you don't know it, you have probably heard the "International Phonetic Alphabet" in movies or on television: an army man saying "This is Major Matthiessen of Bravo Company." or "The license plate number is Charlie X-ray Papa 117."

The phonetic code is used because so many letters sound like other letters, especially when heard over a telephone or radio. So there is no mistake as to whether a person says "P" or "B" or "S" or "F," words are assigned to represent the letters. So the license plate above is really CXP 117.

A Alpha

B Bravo

C Charlie

D Delta

E Echo

F Fox Trot

G Gold

H Hotel

I India

J Juliette

K Kilo

L Lima

M Mike

N November

O Oscar

P Papa

Q Quebec

R Romeo

S Sierra

T Tango

U Uniform

V Victor

W Whiskey

X X-ray

Y Yankee

Z Zebra

0x hexadecimal number follows

1 rule proper names of organizations first letter, or other acronyms to decode are capitalized, not other terms.

1+1 redundancy of 1 backup for each online

1G first generation

1:n redundancy of 1 backup for n online group

10-0 caution

10-1 unable to copy/change location

10-2 = RECEIVING WELL

10-3 stop transmitting

10-4 acknowledgement

10-5 relay to \_\_\_

10-6 busy, standby unless urgent

10-7 out of service

10-8 in service

10-9 repeat

10-10 fight in progress

10-10 = TRANSMISSION COMPLETED, STANDING BY

10-10 Negative (means "no")

10-11 dog chase

10-11 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in service. (Your name.)

10-11 = TALKING TOO RAPIDLY

10-12 standby/stop

10-12 = VISITORS PRESENT

10-13 weather/road report

10-14 prowler report

10-14 Information.

10-15 civil disturbance

10-15 Message delivered.

10-16 domestic problem

10-16 = MAKE PICKUP AT

10-16 Reply to message.

10-17 meet complainant

10-17 = URGENT BUSINESS

10-17 En route. (I'm coming.)

10-18 complete quickly

10-18 = ANYTHING FOR US?

10-19 return to ----

10-19 = NOTHING FOR YOU, RETURN TO BASE

10-19 Contact \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

10-20 location

10-21 call --- by phone

10-22 disregard, Cancel the last message.

10-22 = REPORT IN PERSON TO

10-23 arrived at scene

10-23 = STANDBY

10-24 task completed

10-25 report in person

10-25 = CAN YOU CONTACT?

10-26 detaining subject, expedite!

10-26 = DISREGARD LAST INFORMATION

10-26 Estimated time of arrival is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

10-27 drivers licence info

10-27 = I AM MOVING TO CHANNEL...

10-28 vehicle reg. info

10-28 = IDENTIFY YOUR STATION

10-29 check wanted record for info

10-29 = TIME IS UP FOR CONTACT

10-30 illegal use of radio

10-30 = DOES NOT CONFORM TO FCC RULES

10-30 Use caution.

10-31 crime in progress

10-31 Pick up.

10-32 person with gun

10-32 = I WILL GIVE YOU A RADIO CHECK

10-32 Units requested.

10-33 emergency, EMERGENCY TRAFFIC

10-33 Emergency! Officer needs help.

10-34 riot

10-34 = TROUBLE AT THIS STATION

10-34 Correct time.

10-35 major crime alert

10-35 = CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

10-36 correct time

10-37 investigate suspicious vehicle

10-37 = WRECKER NEEDED AT

10-38 stopping suspicious vehicle

10-38 = AMBULANCE NEEDED AT

10-39 urgent, use light & siren

10-39 = YOUR MESSAGE DELIVERED

10-40 silent run, no light or siren

10-41 beginning shift

10-41 = PLEASE TURN TO CHANNEL...

10-42 ending shift

10-42 = TRAFFIC ACCIDENT AT...

10-43 information

10-43 = TRAFFIC TIED UP AT...

10-44 request permission to leave patrol for ---

10-44 = I HAVE A MESSAGE FOR YOU

10-45 animal carcass in ----

10-45 = ALL UNITS WITHIN RANGE PLEASE...

10-46 assist motorist

10-47 emergency road repairs needed

10-48 traffic light needs repair

10-49 traffic light out

10-50 accident

10-50 = BREAK CHANNEL

10-51 wrecker/towtruck needed

10-52 ambulance needed

10-53 road blocked at ----

10-54 livestock on highway

10-55 drunk driver

10-56 drunk pedestrian

10-57 hit & run

10-58 direct traffic

10-59 convoy or escort

10-60 squad in vicinity

10-60 = WHAT IS NEXT MESSAGE NUMBER?

10-62 = UNABLE TO COPY, USE PHONE

10-63 = NET DIRECTED TO...

10-64 = NET CLEAR

10-65 = AWAITING YOUR NEXT MESSAGE...

10-67 = ALL UNITS COMPLY

10-70 = FIRE AT...

10-71 = PROCEED WITH TRANSMISSION IN...

10-77 = NEGATIVE CONTACT

10-81 = RESERVE HOTEL ROOM FOR...

10-82 = RESERVE ROOM FOR...

10-84 = MY TELEPHONE NUMBER IS...

10-85 = MY ADDRESS IS...

10-91 = TALK CLOSER TO THE MICROPHONE

10-93 = CHECK MY FREQUENCY ON THIS CHANNEL

10-94 = PLEASE GIVE ME A LONG COUNT

10-99 = MISSION COMPLETED, ALL UNITS

10-200= POLICE NEEDED AT...

-

1000Base-F Gigabit fiber ethernet

2B+D 2 bearer + data (ISDN)

2DOE two dimensional opto-electronics

2G second generation

3:2 3 frame film to 2 frame 525 line video

3DES triple DES

3G third generation

3GPP Third-Generation Partnership Project (LTE standards)

411 information (texting)

4:1:1 color difference sampled on all lines at quarter luminance rate

4:2:0 color difference sampled on alternate lines at half luminance rate

4:2:2 color difference sampled on all lines at half luminance

4:4:4:4 color difference sampled on all lines at luminance rate plus alpha or key sample

4DX 4 Disciplines of Execution

4K

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| FORMAT | RESOLUTION | ASPECT RATIO | PIXELS |
| Academy 4K (storage) | 3656 x 2664 | 1:37:1 | 9,739,584 |
| UHDTV | 3840 x 2160 | 1.78:1 | 8,294,400 |
| DCI 4K flat cropped | 3996 x 2160 | 1:85:1 | 8,631,360 |
| DCI 4K CinemaScope cropped | 4096 x 1714 | 2.39:1 | 7,020,544 |
| Digital Cinema Initiatives (DCI) 4K native resolution | 4096 x 2160 | 1.90:1 | 8,847,360 |
| Full aperture 4K storage format | 4096 x 3112 | 1:32:1 | 12,746,752 |
| Red Epic Dragon | 6144 x 3160 |  |  |
| Red Mysterium-X, Scarlet, Red One | 5120 x 2700 |  |  |
|  |  |  |

601 ITU standard definition video

608 EIA standard definition closed captioning

708 EIA high definition closed captioning

709 ITU high definition video

8VSB 8 vestigal side band (ATSC)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| At No | Symbol | Name | Atomic Wt | Notes |
| 89 | Ac | Actinium | [227] | 4 |
| 13 | Al | Aluminium | 26.9815386(8) |  |
| 95 | Am | Americium | [243] | 4 |
| 51 | Sb | Antimony | 121.760(1) | 1 |
| 18 | Ar | Argon | 39.948(1) | 1, 2 |
| 33 | As | Arsenic | 74.92160(2) |  |
| 85 | At | Astatine | [210] | 4 |
| 56 | Ba | Barium | 137.327(7) |  |
| 97 | Bk | Berkelium | [247] | 4 |
| 4 | Be | Beryllium | 9.012182(3) |  |
| 83 | Bi | Bismuth | 208.98040(1) |  |
| 107 | Bh | Bohrium | [270] | 4 |
| 5 | B | Boron | 10.81 | 3, 6 |
| 35 | Br | Bromine | 79.904(1) |  |
| 48 | Cd | Cadmium | 112.411(8) | 1 |
| 55 | Cs | Caesium | 132.9054519(2) |  |
| 20 | Ca | Calcium | 40.078(4) | 1 |
| 98 | Cf | Californium | [251] | 4 |
| 6 | C | Carbon | 12.011 | 6 |
| 58 | Ce | Cerium | 140.116(1) | 1 |
| 17 | Cl | Chlorine | 35.45 | 3, 6 |
| 24 | Cr | Chromium | 51.9961(6) |  |
| 27 | Co | Cobalt | 58.933195(5) |  |
| 112 | Cn | Copernicium | [285] | 4 |
| 29 | Cu | Copper | 63.546(3) | 2 |
| 96 | Cm | Curium | [247] | 4 |
| 110 | Ds | Darmstadtium | [281] | 4 |
| 105 | Db | Dubnium | [268] | 4 |
| 66 | Dy | Dysprosium | 162.500(1) | 1 |
| 99 | Es | Einsteinium | [252] | 4 |
| 68 | Er | Erbium | 167.259(3) | 1 |
| 63 | Eu | Europium | 151.964(1) | 1 |
| 100 | Fm | Fermium | [257] | 4 |
| 114 | Fl | Flerovium | [289] | 4, 5 |
| 9 | F | Fluorine | 18.9984032(5) |  |
| 87 | Fr | Francium | [223] | 4 |
| 64 | Gd | Gadolinium | 157.25(3) | 1 |
| 31 | Ga | Gallium | 69.723(1) |  |
| 32 | Ge | Germanium | 72.63(1) |  |
| 79 | Au | Gold | 196.966569(4) |  |
| 72 | Hf | Hafnium | 178.49(2) |  |
| 108 | Hs | Hassium | [277] | 4 |
| 2 | He | Helium | 4.002602(2) | 1, 2 |
| 67 | Ho | Holmium | 164.93032(2) |  |
| 1 | H | Hydrogen | 1.008 | 3, 6 |
| 49 | In | Indium | 114.818(3) |  |
| 53 | I | Iodine | 126.90447(3) |  |
| 77 | Ir | Iridium | 192.217(3) |  |
| 26 | Fe | Iron | 55.845(2) |  |
| 36 | Kr | Krypton | 83.798(2) | 1, 3 |
| 57 | La | Lanthanum | 138.90547(7) | 1 |
| 103 | Lr | Lawrencium | [262] | 4 |
| 82 | Pb | Lead | 207.2(1) | 1, 2 |
| 3 | Li | Lithium | 6.94 | 3, 6 |
| 116 | Lv | Livermorium | [293] | 4, 5 |
| 71 | Lu | Lutetium | 174.9668(1) | 1 |
| 12 | Mg | Magnesium | 24.3050(6) |  |
| 25 | Mn | Manganese | 54.938045(5) |  |
| 109 | Mt | Meitnerium | [276] | 4 |
| 101 | Md | Mendelevium | [258] | 4 |
| 80 | Hg | Mercury | 200.59(2) |  |
| 42 | Mo | Molybdenum | 95.96(2) | 1 |
| 60 | Nd | Neodymium | 144.242(3) | 1 |
| 10 | Ne | Neon | 20.1797(6) | 1, 3 |
| 93 | Np | Neptunium | [237] | 4 |
| 28 | Ni | Nickel | 58.6934(4) |  |
| 41 | Nb | Niobium | 92.90638(2) |  |
| 7 | N | Nitrogen | 14.007 | 6 |
| 102 | No | Nobelium | [259] | 4 |
| 76 | Os | Osmium | 190.23(3) | 1 |
| 8 | O | Oxygen | 15.999 | 6 |
| 46 | Pd | Palladium | 106.42(1) | 1 |
| 15 | P | Phosphorus | 30.973762(2) |  |
| 78 | Pt | Platinum | 195.084(9) |  |
| 94 | Pu | Plutonium | [244] | 4 |
| 84 | Po | Polonium | [209] | 4 |
| 19 | K | Potassium | 39.0983(1) |  |
| 59 | Pr | Praseodymium | 140.90765(2) |  |
| 61 | Pm | Promethium | [145] | 4 |
| 91 | Pa | Protactinium | 231.03588(2) | 4 |
| 88 | Ra | Radium | [226] | 4 |
| 86 | Rn | Radon | [222] | 4 |
| 75 | Re | Rhenium | 186.207(1) |  |
| 45 | Rh | Rhodium | 102.90550(2) |  |
| 111 | Rg | Roentgenium | [280] | 4 |
| 37 | Rb | Rubidium | 85.4678(3) | 1 |
| 44 | Ru | Ruthenium | 101.07(2) | 1 |
| 104 | Rf | Rutherfordium | [265] | 4 |
| 62 | Sm | Samarium | 150.36(2) | 1 |
| 21 | Sc | Scandium | 44.955912(6) |  |
| 106 | Sg | Seaborgium | [271] | 4 |
| 34 | Se | Selenium | 78.96(3) |  |
| 14 | Si | Silicon | 28.085 | 6 |
| 47 | Ag | Silver | 107.8682(2) | 1 |
| 11 | Na | Sodium | 22.98976928(2) |  |
| 38 | Sr | Strontium | 87.62(1) | 1, 2 |
| 16 | S | Sulfur | 32.06 | 6 |
| 73 | Ta | Tantalum | 180.94788(2) |  |
| 43 | Tc | Technetium | [98] | 4 |
| 52 | Te | Tellurium | 127.60(3) | 1 |
| 65 | Tb | Terbium | 158.92535(2) |  |
| 81 | Tl | Thallium | 204.38 | 6 |
| 90 | Th | Thorium | 232.03806(2) | 1, 4 |
| 69 | Tm | Thulium | 168.93421(2) |  |
| 50 | Sn | Tin | 118.710(7) | 1 |
| 22 | Ti | Titanium | 47.867(1) |  |
| 74 | W | Tungsten | 183.84(1) |  |
| 118 | Uuo | Ununoctium | [294] | 4, 5 |
| 115 | Uup | Ununpentium | [288] | 4, 5 |
| 117 | Uus | Ununseptium | [294] | 4, 5 |
| 113 | Uut | Ununtrium | [284] | 4, 5 |
| 92 | U | Uranium | 238.02891(3) | 1, 3, 4 |
| 23 | V | Vanadium | 50.9415(1) |  |
| 54 | Xe | Xenon | 131.293(6) | 1, 3 |
| 70 | Yb | Ytterbium | 173.054(5) | 1 |
| 39 | Y | Yttrium | 88.90585(2) |  |
| 30 | Zn | Zinc | 65.38(2) | 2 |
| 40 | Zr | Zirconium | 91.224(2) | 1 |

Geological specimens are known in which the element has an isotopic composition outside the limits for normal material. The difference between the atomic weight of the element in such specimens and that given in the Table may exceed the stated uncertainty.

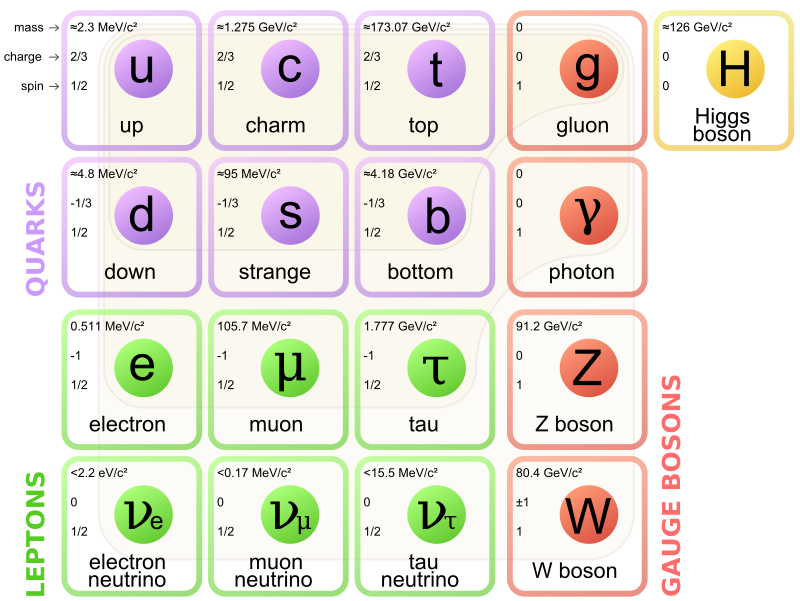
Range in isotopic composition of normal terrestrial material prevents a more precise value being given; the tabulated value should be applicable to any normal material.

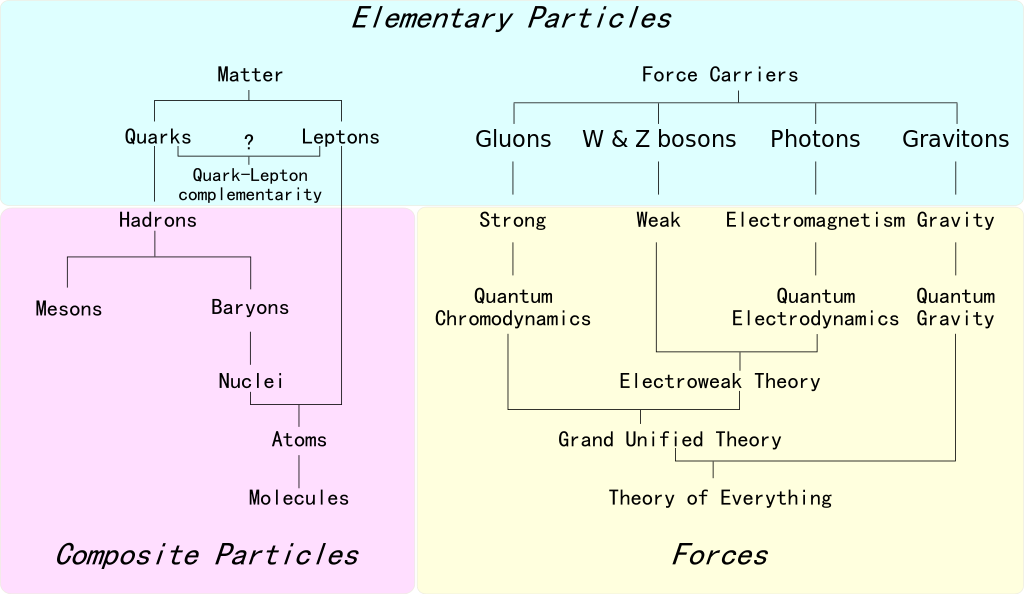
Modified isotopic compositions may be found in commercially available material because it has been subject to an undisclosed or inadvertant isotopic fractionation. Substantial deviations in atomic weight of the element from that given in the Table can occur.

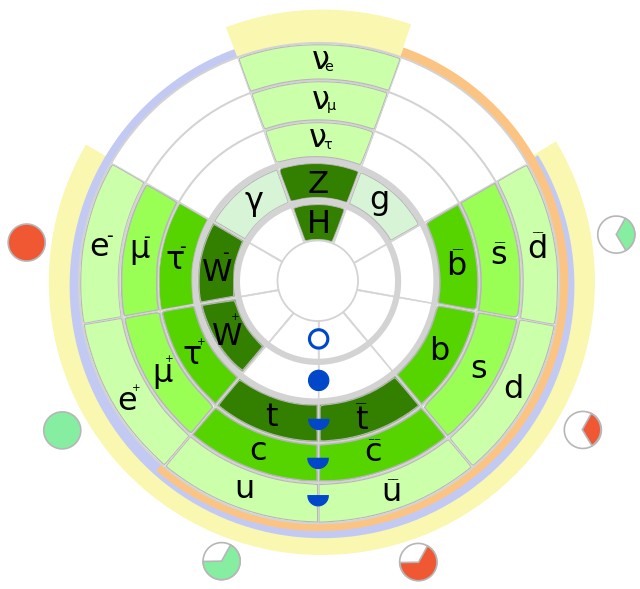
Element has no stable nuclides. The value enclosed in brackets, e.g. [209], indicates the mass number of the longest-lived isotope of the element. However three such elements (Th, Pa, and U) do have a characteristic terrestrial isotopic composition, and for these an atomic weight is tabulated.

The names and symbols for elements 113-118 are under review. The [temporary system](file:///E:\etc\element.html) recommended by J Chatt, *Pure Appl. Chem.*, **51**, 381-384 (1979) is used above.

See [table 1](file:///E:\l) for details of range and original paper for the atomic weight of the element from different sources.







Also, a strong quark, for the strong force, with a spin of three, has been reported.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | Country  Phone code  \*Means no city code | Time relative to EST US  \*\* Means 7 digits, dial country code only, 6 digits, dial country code and city code | Country  Code |
| Algeria | 213 | +6 |  |
| American Samoa | 1(684) | -6 |  |
| Argentina | 54 | +2 |  |
| Armenia | 374 | +9 |  |
| Aruba | 297 | +1 |  |
| Australia | 61 | +15 |  |
| Austria | 43 | +6 |  |
| Bahrein | \*973 | +8 |  |
| Bangladesh | 880 | +11 |  |
| Belarus | 375 | +7 |  |
| Belgium | 32 | +6 |  |
| Belize | 501 | -1 |  |
| Bolivia | 591 | +1 |  |
| Bosnia | 387 | +6 |  |
| Brazil | 55 | +2 |  |
| Cameroon | 237 | +6 |  |
| Chile | 56 | +1 |  |
| China | 86 | +13 |  |
| Columbia | 57 | 0 |  |
| Cook Islands |  |  |  |
| Costa Rica | \*506 | -1 |  |
| Croatia | 385 | +6 |  |
| Cyprus | 357 | +7 |  |
| Czech Republic | 420 | +6 |  |
| Denmark | 45 | +6 |  |
| East Timor | 670 | +13 |  |
| Ecuador | 593 | 0 |  |
| Egyps | 20 | +7 |  |
| El Salvador | 509 | \_1 |  |
| Estonia | 372 | +7 |  |
| Ethopia | 251 | +8 |  |
| Fiji | \*679 | +17 |  |
| Finland | 358 | +7 |  |
| France | 33 | +6 |  |
| French Antilles | \*596 | +1 |  |
| French Polynesia | \*689 | -5 |  |
| Gabon | \*241 | +6 |  |
| Georgia | 995 | +8 |  |
| Germany | 49 | +6 |  |
| Ghana | 233 | +5 |  |
| Greece | 30 | +7 |  |
| Greenland | 299 | +2 |  |
| Guadaloupe | 590 | +1 |  |
| Guam | 1(671) | +15 |  |
| Guantanamo Bay | \*53 | 0 |  |
| Guatemala | 502 | -1 |  |
| Guyana | 592 | +2 |  |
| Haiti | 509 | 0 |  |
| Hertzegovena | 387 | +6 |  |
| Honduras | \*504 | -1 |  |
| Hong Kong | \*\*852 | +13 |  |
| Hungary | 36 | +6 |  |
| Iceland | 354 | +5 |  |
| India | 91 | +10.5 |  |
| Indonesia | 62 | +12 |  |
| Iran | 98 | +8.5 |  |
| Iraq | 964 | +8 |  |
| Ireland, Eire | 353 | +5 |  |
| Israel | 972 | +7 |  |
| Italy | 39 | +6 |  |
| Ivory Coast | \*225 | +5 |  |
| Japan | 81 | +14 |  |
| Jordan | 962 | +7 |  |
| Kenya | 254 | +6 |  |
| Korea Rep. of | 82 | +14 |  |
| Kuwait | \*965 | +8 |  |
| Latvia | 371 | +7 |  |
| Liberia | \*231 | +7 |  |
| Libya | 218 | +7 |  |
| Liechtenstein | 423 | +6 |  |
| Lithuania | 370 | +7 |  |
| Luxemborg | \*352 | +6 |  |
| Macedonia | 389 | +6 |  |
| Malawi | 265 | +7 |  |
| Malaysia | 60 | +13 |  |
| Mali | \*265 | +5 |  |
| Malta | 356 | +6 |  |
| Mexico | 52 | -1 |  |
| Monaco | 377 | +6 |  |
| Morocco | 212 | +5 |  |
| Namibia | 264 | +7 |  |
| Nepal | \*977 | +10.5 |  |
| Netherlands | 31 | +6 |  |
| Netherlands Antilles | 599 | +1 |  |
| New Caledonia | \*687 | +16 |  |
| New Zealand | 64 | +17 |  |
| Nicaragua | 505 | -1 |  |
| Nigeria | 234 | +6 |  |
| Norway | 47 | +6 |  |
| Oman | \*968 | +9 |  |
| Pakistan | 92 | +10 |  |
| Panama | \*507 | 0 |  |
| Papaua New Guinea | \*675 | +15 |  |
| Paraguay | 595 | +2 |  |
| Peru | 51 | 0 |  |
| Philippines | 63 | +13 |  |
| Poland | 48 | +6 |  |
| Portugal | 351 | +5 |  |
| Quatar | \*974 | +8 |  |
| Romania | 40 | +7 |  |
| Russia West | 7 | +8 |  |
| Saipan | 670 | +15 |  |
| San Marino | 378 | +6 |  |
| Saudi Arabia | 966 | +8 |  |
| Senegal | \*221 | +5 |  |
| Singapore | \*65 | +13 |  |
| Slovakia | 421 | +6 |  |
| Slovenia | 386 | +6 |  |
| South Africa | 27 | +7 |  |
| Spain | 34 | +6 |  |
| Sri Lanka | 94 | +10.5 |  |
| Suriname | \*597 | +2 |  |
| Sweden | 46 | +6 |  |
| Switzerland | 41 | +6 |  |
| Taiwan | 886 | +13 |  |
| Tanzania | 255 | +8 |  |
| Thailand | 66 | +12 |  |
| Tunisia | 216 | +6 |  |
| Turkey | 90 | +7 |  |
| Ukraine | 380 | +7 |  |
| United Arab Emirates | 971 | +9 |  |
| United Kingdom | 44 | +5 |  |
| Uruguay | 598 | +2 |  |
| Vatican City | 39 | +6 |  |
| Venezuela | 58 | +1 |  |
| Vietnam | 84 | +12 |  |
| Yemen Arab Republic | 967 | +8 |  |
| Yugoslavia | 381 | +6 |  |
| Zaire | 243 | +6 |  |
| Zimbabwe | 263 | +7 |  |
|  |  |  |  |

IATA Airport Codes

[[Top of Page]](http://www.photius.com/wfb2001/airport_codes_alpha.html#TOP)

* + - * AAL - Aalborg, [Denmark](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/denmark/index.html) Aalborg
      * AES - Aalesund, [Norway](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/norway/index.html) Vigra
      * AAR - Aarhus, Denmark Tirstrup
      * YXX - Abbotsford, [Canada](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/canada/index.html) - Abbotsford Airport
      * ABZ - Aberdeen, Scotland, [United Kingdom](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_kingdom/index.html) Dyce
      * ABR - Aberdeen, SD, [USA](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states/index.html) Aberdeen Regional Airport
      * AHB - Abha, [Saudi Arabia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/saudi_arabia/index.html) - Abha Airport
      * ABJ - Abidjan, Cote D'ivoire Port Bouet
      * ABI - Abilene, TX, USA Municipal
      * AUH - Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates Abu Dhabi International
      * ABS - Abu Simbel, Egypt Abu Simbel
      * ABV - Abuja, Nigeria - Abuja International Airport
      * ACA - Acapulco, Guerrero, Mexico Alvarez International
      * ACC - Accra, [Ghana](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/ghana/index.html) Kotoka
      * ADK - Adak Island, Alaska, USA, Adak Island Airport
      * ADA - Adana, [Turkey](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/turkey/index.html) Adana
      * ADD - Addis Ababa, Ethiopia Bole
      * ADL - Adelaide, South Australia, Australia Adelaide
      * ADE - Aden, [Yemen](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/yemen/index.html) - Aden International Airport
      * AGA - Agadir, [Morocco](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/morocco/index.html) Inezgane
      * GUM - Agana, Guam, Guam Ab Wonpat Intl Airport
      * IXA - Agartala, India Singerbhil
      * QGG - Agedabia, Libya
      * AGF - Agen, France La Garenne
      * AGR - Agra, India Kheria
      * AJI - Agri, Turkey - Agri Airport
      * BQN - Aguadilla, PR, USA
      * AGU - Aguascalientes, Aguascalientes, Mexico
      * IKA – Ahmadabad (Tehran), Iran - Imam Khomeini International Airport
      * AMD - Ahmedabad, India Ahmedabad
      * AWZ - Ahwaz, Iran - Ahwaz Airport
      * QXB - Aix-En-Provence, France - Aix-En-Provence Airport
      * AJA - Ajaccio, Corsica, France Campo Dell Oro
      * AXT - Akita, Japan - Akita Airport
      * CAK - Akron/Canton, OH, USA AkronCanton Regional Airport
      * AKU - Aksu, China - Aksu Airport
      * PVK - Aktion, Greece - Preveza-Lefkas Airport
      * AKV - Akulivik, Canada - Akulivik Airport
      * AEY - Akureyri, Iceland Akureyri
      * KQA - Akutan, Alaska, USA - Akutan Airport
      * AAN - Al Ain, United Arab Emirates - Al Ain Airport
      * AAC - Al Arish, Egypt - Al Arish Airport
      * ABT - Al-Baha, Saudi Arabia - Al Baha-Al Aqiq Airport
      * AHU - Al Hoceima, Morocco - Al Hoceima Airport
      * ALM - Alamogordo, NM, USA
      * ALS - Alamosa, CO, USA Bergman Field
      * ABC - Albacete, Spain - Albacete Airport
      * ABY - Albany, GA, USA Dougherty County
      * ALB - Albany, NY, USA Albany County Airport
      * ALL - Albenga, Italy - Albenga Airport
      * ABQ - Albuquerque, NM, USA Albuquerque International Airport
      * ABX - Albury, New South Wales, Australia Albury
      * ACI - Alderney, Channel Islands, United Kingdom The Blaye
      * WKK - Aleknagik, Alaska, USA - Aleknagik Airport
      * AED - Aleneva, Alaska, USA - Aleneva Airport
      * ALP - Aleppo, Syria Nejrab
      * ALY - Alexandria, Egypt Alexandria
      * HBE - ALexandria, Egypt Borg El Arab Airport
      * AEX - Alexandria, LA, USA Alexandria Intl Airport
      * XFS - Alexandria, Ontario, Canada Alexandria / Via Rail Service
      * AXD - Alexandroupolis, Greece Alexandroupolis
      * AHO - Alghero, Sardinia, Italy Fertilia
      * ALG - Algiers, Algeria Houari Boumedienne
      * ALC - Alicante, Spain Alicante
      * ASP - Alice Springs, Northern Territory, Australia Alice Springs
      * IXD - Allahabad, India Bamrauli
      * AET - Allakaket, AK, USA
      * ABE - Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton International, PA, USA
      * ABE - Allentown, PA, USA AllentownBethlehemEaston Airport
      * AIA - Alliance, NE, USA
      * ALA - Almaty, Kazakhstan Almaty
      * LEI - Almeria, Spain Almeria
      * IXV - Along, India Along
      * AOR - Alor Setar, Malaysia Sultan Abdul Halim
      * GUR - Alotau, Papua New Guinea Gurney
      * APN - Alpena, MI, USA Alpena Regional Airport
      * ALE - Alpine, TX, USA Alpine Texas
      * ALF - Alta, Norway Elvebakken
      * ATM - Altamira, Brazil - Altamira Airport
      * LTI - Altai, Govi-Altai, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Altai Airport
      * AAT - Altay, China - Altay Airport
      * ACH - Altenrhein, Switzerland - Altenrhein Airport
      * AOO - Altoona / Martinsburg, PA, USA Blair County
      * ASJ - Amami O Shima, Japan - Amami O Shima Airport
      * AMA - Amarillo, TX, USA Amarillo International Airport
      * ABL - Ambler, AK, USA
      * AMQ - Ambon, Indonesia Pattimura
      * ADJ - Amman, Jordan Civil
      * AMM - Amman, Jordan Queen Alia International
      * YEY - Amos, Quebec, Canada
      * ATQ - Amritsar, Punjab, India - Raja Sansi International Airport
      * AMS - Amsterdam, Netherlands Schiphol
      * AAQ - Anapa Airport - Russia
      * ANC - Anchorage, AK, USA Anchorage International
      * AOI - Ancona, Italy Falconara
      * AZN - Andizhan, Uzbekistan - Andizhan Airport
      * ASD - Andros Town, Bahamas
      * ANG - Angouleme, France GelAir
      * AGN - Angoon, Alaska, USA - Angoon Airport
      * AXA - Anguilla, Anguilla
      * ANI - Aniak, AK, USA
      * AJN - Anjouan,Comoros
      * ESB - Ankara, Turkey Esenboga
      * AAE - Annaba, Algeria Les Salines
      * NCY - Annecy, France - AnnecyMeythe
      * ANB - Anniston, AL, USA - Municipal
      * AQG - Anqing, China - Anqing
      * AOG - Anshan, Liaoning Province, [China](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/china) - Anshan
      * AYT - Antalya, Turkey Antalya
      * TNR - Antananarivo, Madagascar Ivato
      * ANU - Antigua,Saint Johns, Antigua And Barbuda - Vc Bird International
      * ANF - Antofagasta, [Chile](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/chile) - Cerro Moreno
      * ANR - Antwerp, Belgium Deurne
      * ANV - Anvik, AK, USA
      * AOJ - Aomori, Japan
      * APW - Apia, Samoa Faleolo
      * ATW - Appleton, WI, USA Outagamie County Airport
      * AQJ - Aqaba, Jordan Aqaba
      * AJU - Aracaju, Sergipe, Brazil
      * AUX - Araguaina, Brazil - Araguaina Airport
      * RAE - Arar, Saudi Arabia - Arar Airport
      * AUC - Arauca, Colombia
      * AAX - Araxa, Brazil - Araxa Airport
      * AMH - Arba Mintch, Ethiopia - Arba Mintch Airport
      * ACV - Arcata, CA, USA Arcata/Eureka Airport
      * AQP - Arequipa, Peru Rodriguez Ballon
      * ARI - Arica, Chile Chacalluta
      * ARH - Arkhangelsk, Russia Arkhangelsk
      * AXM - Armenia, Colombia - El Eden Airport
      * ARM - Armidale, New South Wales, Australia Armidale
      * ATC - Arthurs Town, Bahamas
      * AUA - Aruba, Aruba Reina Beatrix
      * AVK - Arvaikheer, Ovorhkangai, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Arvaikheer Airport
      * YEK - Arviat, Canada - Arviat Airport
      * AJR - Arvidsjaur, Sweden - Arvidsjaur Airport
      * AKJ - Asahikawa, Japan Asahikawa
      * AVL - Asheville / Hendersonville, NC, USA Asheville Regional Airport
      * ASB - Ashgabat, Turkmenistan - Ashgabad Airport
      * ASM - Asmara, Eritrea Asmara Intl/Yohannes Iv
      * ASO - Asosa, Ethiopia - Asosa Airport
      * ASE - Aspen, CO, USA Pitkin County Airport Sardy Field
      * ATZ - Assiut, Egypt - Assiut Airport
      * TSE - Astana, Kazakhstan - Astana Airport
      * ASF - Astrakhan Airport - Russia
      * OVD - Asturias, Spain Asturias
      * JTY - Astypalea Island, Greece - Astypalea Airport
      * ASU - Asuncion, Paraguay Silvio Pettirossi
      * ASW - Aswan, Egypt Daraw
      * AHN - Athens, GA, USA
      * ATH - Athens, Greece - Venizelos
      * YIB - Atikokan, Ontario, Canada
      * ATL - Atlanta, GA, USA Hartsfield International
      * ACY - Atlantic City /Atlantic Cty, NJ, USA Atlantic City International
      * AIY - Atlantic City International, NJ, USA
      * YAT - Attawapiskat, Canada - Attawapiskat Airport
      * AOU - Attopeu, [Laos](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/laos) - Attopeu Airport
      * MER - Atwater/Merced, California, USA - Castle Airport
      * AKL - Auckland, New Zealand Auckland International Airport
      * AGB - Augsburg, Germany Muehlhausen
      * AGS - Augusta, GA, USA Bush Field
      * AUG - Augusta, ME, USA Maine State
      * YPJ - Aupaluk, Canada - Aupaluk Airport
      * IXU - Aurangabad, India Chikkalthana
      * AUS - Austin, TX, USA - Austin-Bergstrom International Airport (ABIA)
      * AVV - Avalon, Australia - Avalon Airport
      * AVN - Avignon, France Caumont
      * AYQ - Ayers Rock, Northern Territory, Australia Connellan

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| **B** |

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* + - * BCD - Bacolod, Philippines Bacolod
      * IXB - Bagdogra, India Bagdogra
      * YBG - Bagotville, Canada - Bagotville Airport
      * BJR - Bahar Dar, Ethiopia - Bahar Dar Airport
      * BHV - Bahawalpur Airport - Vahawalpur, Pakistan
      * BHI - Bahia Blanca, Buenos Aires, Argentina Commandante
      * BAH - Bahrain, Bahrain Bahrain International Bahrain
      * BAY - Baia Mare, Romania - Baia Mare Airport
      * YBC - Baie Comeau, Quebec, Canada
      * BKM - Bakalalan, Malaysia - Bakalalan Airport
      * BFL - Bakersfield, CA, USA Meadows Field
      * BAK - Baku, Azerbaijan - Baku (old code)
      * GYD - Baku, Azerbaijan - Geydar Aliyev Airport
      * DPS - Bali (Denpasar), Indonesia Ngurah Rai
      * BPN - Balikpapan, Indonesia - Palikpapan-Sepinggan Airport
      * BNK - Ballina, Australia - Ballina Airport
      * BBA - Balmaceda, Chile - Balmaceda-Teniente Vidal Airport
      * BWI - Baltimore, MD, USA BaltimoreWashington International
      * ABM - Bamaga, Queensland, Australia
      * BKO - Bamako, Mali Senou
      * HOE - Ban Hat Tai, [Laos](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/laos) - Ban Huoeisay Airport (Ban Houei Sai/Ban Houay Xay
      * OUI - Ban Hat Tai, [Laos](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/laos) - Ban Huoeisay Airport (Ban Houei Sai/Ban Houay Xay
      * BMV - Ban Me Thuot, Vietnam - Ban Me Thuot Airport
      * BND - Bandar Abbas, Iran - Bandar Abbas Airport
      * BWN - Bandar Seri Begawan, Brunei Darussalam Brunei International
      * BDO - Bandung, Indonesia Husein Sastranegara
      * YBA - Banff, Alberta, Canada
      * BLR - Bangalore (Bengalooru), India Hindustan
      * BPX - Bangda, China - Bangda
      * BKK - Bangkok, Thailand Bangkok International Airport
      * BGR - Bangor, ME, USA Bangor International Airport
      * BGF - Bangui, Central African Republic Bangui
      * QBL - Bani Walid, Libya
      * BNX - Banja Luka, Bosnia and Herzegovina - Banja Luka Airport
      * BDJ - Banjarmasin, Indonesia Syamsudin Noor
      * BJL - Banjul, Gambia Yundum International
      * BAV - Baotou, China - Baotou
      * BHB - Bar Harbor, ME, USA
      * BGI - Barbados (Bridgetown, Barbados) - Grantley Adams International
      * BCI - Barcaldine, Australia - Barcaldine Airport
      * BCN - Barcelona, Spain Barcelona
      * BLA - Barcelona, Venezuela Gral Jose Antonio Anzoategui
      * BDU - Bardufoss, Norway - Bardufoss Airport
      * BRI - Bari, Italy
      * BNS - Barinas, Venezuela Barinas
      * BBN - Bario,Malaysia - Bario Airport
      * BAX - Barnaul, Russia Barnaul Airport
      * BRM - Barquisimeto, Venezuela Barquisimeto
      * BRR - Barra / Hebrides Islands, Scotland, United Kingdom North Bay
      * EJA - Barrancabermeja, Colombia Variguies
      * BAQ - Barranquilla, Colombia E Cortissoz
      * BRW - Barrow, [Alaska](http://www.geographic.org/flags/states/alaska_flags.html), [USA](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states) Barrow
      * BTI - Barter Island, [Alaska](http://www.geographic.org/flags/states/alaska_flags.html), [USA](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states) - Barter Island Airport [LRRS]
      * UUN - Baruun-Urt, Sukhbaatar, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Baruun-Urt Airport
      * BSL - Basel, Switzerland - Basel Euro Airport
      * BIA - Bastia, Corsica, France Poretta
      * BTH - Batam, Indonesia - Hang Nadim Airport
      * ZBF - Bathurst, New Brunswick, [Canada](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/canada) - Bathurst Airport
      * BHS - Bathurst, New South Wales, [Australia](http://www.photius.com/www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/australia) Raglan
      * BRT - Bathurst Island, Northern Territory, Australia
      * BAL - Batman, Turkey Nearest Air Service Through Diyarbakir
      * BTR - Baton Rouge, LA, USA
      * BAU - Bauru, Brazil- Bauru Airport
      * MBS - Bay City / Midland / Saginaw, MI, USA TriCity Airport
      * BYN - Bayankhongor, Bayankhongor, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Bayankhongor Airport
      * BYU - Bayreuth, Germany Bindlacher Berg
      * BPT - Beaumont, TX, USA Jefferson County
      * BVA - Beauvais-Tillé Airport, France
      * BKW - Beckley, WV, USA
      * BED - Bedford, MA, USA Bedford
      * YBW - Bedwell Harbor, canada - Bedwell Harbor Airport
      * EIS - Beef Island, British Virgin Islands, Tortola/Beef Island - Beef Island Airport
      * BEI - Beica, Ethiopia Beica
      * BHY - Beihai, China - Beihai
      * NAY - Beijing, China - Beijing International
      * PEK - Beijing, China Peking Capital Airport
      * LAQ - Beida, Libya
      * BEW - Beira, Mozambique Beira
      * BEY - Beirut, Lebanon International
      * BLG - Belaga, Malaysia Airport
      * BEL - Belem, Para, Brazil Val De Cans
      * BHD - Belfast, Northern Ireland, United Kingdom Belfast Harbor
      * BFS - Belfast, Northern Ireland, United Kingdom Belfast International
      * IXG - Belgaum, India Sambre
      * EGO - Belgorod, Russia - Belgorod Airport
      * BEG - Belgrade, Yugoslavia BelgradeBeograd
      * BZE - Belize City, Belize Belize International
      * TZA - Belize City, Belize Belize Municipal
      * XVV - Belleville, Ontario, Canada Belleville / Via Rail Service
      * BLI - Bellingham, WA, USA Bellingham International
      * CNF - Belo Horizonte /Belo Horizon, Minas Gerais, Brazil Aeropuerto Internacional Tancredo Neves
      * PLU - Belo Horizonte /Belo Horizon, Minas Gerais, Brazil Confins/Pampulha
      * BJI - Bemidji, MN, USA Bemidji Municipal Airport
      * BEB - Benbecula, United Kingdom - Benbecula Airport
      * RDM - Bend, OR, USA - Roberts Field, Redmond, OR
      * BLR - Bengalooru (Bangalore), India Hindustan
      * BEN - Benghazi, Libya - Benina International Airport
      * BEH - Benton Harbor, MI, USA Ross Field
      * BGO - Bergen, Norway Flesland
      * EGC - Bergerac, France - Aeroport de Bergerac Perigord Dordogne
      * BVG - Berlevag, Norway - Berlevag Airport
      * BER - Berlin, Germany Schoenefeld
      * SXF - Berlin, Germany Schoenefeld
      * TXL - Berlin, Germany Tegel
      * THF - Berlin, Germany Tempelhof
      * BDA - Bermuda/Hamilton, Bermuda Kindley Airfield/Civil Air Terminal
      * BRN - Berne, Switzerland Belp
      * ZDJ - Berne, Switzerland BerneRr Station
      * BET - Bethel, AK, USA Bethel
      * BZR - Beziers, France BeziersVias
      * BWA - Bhairawa, Nepal Bhairawa
      * BHU - Bhavnagar, India - Bhavnagar Airport
      * BHO - Bhopal, India - Bhopal Airport
      * BBI - Bhubaneswar, India Bhubaneswar
      * BIK - Biak, Indonesia Mokmer
      * BIQ - Biarritz, France Parme
      * BGK - Big Creek, Belize Big Creek
      * BIO - Bilbao, Spain Sondica
      * BIL - Billings, MT, USA Billings Logan Intnl Airport
      * BLL - Billund, Denmark Billund
      * BIM - Bimini, Bahamas Bimini Island International
      * NSB - Bimini, Bahamas North Seaplane Base
      * BGM - Binghamton/Endicott/Johnson City, NY, USA Edwin Alink Field
      * BTU - Bintulu, Sarawak, Malaysia Bintulu
      * BVI - Birdsville, Queensland, Australia Birdsville
      * BHM - Birmingham, AL, USA Seibels/Bryan Airport
      * BHX - Birmingham, England, United Kingdom International
      * BHH - Bisha, Saudi Arabia - Bisha Airport
      * FRU - Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan Bishkek Airport
      * BSK - Biskra, Algeria Biskra
      * BIS - Bismarck, ND, USA Bismarck Mannan Municipal
      * OXB - Bissau, GuineaBissau Osvaldo Vieira
      * BKQ - Blackall, Australia - Blackall Airport
      * BLK - Blackpool, England, United Kingdom Blackpool
      * BLT - Blackwater, Australia - Blackwater Airport
      * YBX - Blanc Sablon, Quebec, Canada Blanc Sablon Airport
      * BLZ - Blantyre, Malawi Chileka
      * BHE - Blenheim, New Zealand - Woodbourne Airport
      * BFN - Bloemfontein, South Africa Jbm Hertzog
      * BMI - Bloomington, IL, USA Normal
      * BMG - Bloomington, IN, USA Monroe County Airport
      * BLF - Bluefield, WV, USA - Mercer Country Airport
      * BYH - Blytheville, Arkansas, USA - Arkansas International Airport
      * BVB - Boa Vista, Roraima, Brazil
      * BOO - Bodo, Norway Bodo
      * BXN - Bodrum, Turkey Imsik Airport
      * BFI - Boeing Field/Seattle Kings County International, Seattle WA, USA
      * BOG - Bogota, Colombia Eldorado
      * BOI - Boise, ID, USA Boise Municipal Arpt (Gowen Field)
      * BLQ - Bologna, Italy Guglielmo Marconi
      * BZO - Bolzano, Italy - Bolzano Airport
      * BOM - Bombay, India - Mumbai
      * BON - Bonaire, Netherlands Antilles Flamingo Field
      * YVB - Bonaventure, Quebec, Canada
      * BNJ - Bonn, Germany Train Main Railroad Station
      * BOB - Bora Bora, French Polynesia - Motu Mute Airport
      * BOD - Bordeaux, France Merignac
      * HBE - Borg El Arab/Alexandria, Egypt Borg El Arab Airport
      * BLE - Borlange,Sweden - Dala Airport
      * RNN - Bornholm, Denmark Arnager
      * BOS - Boston, MA, USA Logan International Airport
      * WBU - Boulder, CO, USA
      * BOJ - Bourgas, Bulgaria - Bourgas Airport
      * BZN - Bozeman, MT, USA Gallatin Field
      * BFD - Bradford, PA, USA Bradford Regional
      * BRD - Brainerd, MN, USA
      * XPN - Brampton, Ontario, Canada Brampton / Via Rail Service
      * BMP - Brampton Island, Australia - Brampton Island Airport
      * YBR - Brandon, Manitoba, Canada
      * XFV - Brantford, Ontario, Canada Brantford / Via Rail Service
      * BSB - Brasilia, Distrito Federal, Brazil International
      * BTS - Bratislava, Slovakia Ivanka
      * BZV - Brazzaville, COngo - Maya Maya Airport
      * QKB - Breckenridge, CO, USA
      * BRE - Bremen, Germany Bremen
      * PWT - Bremerton, WA, USA Municipal
      * VBS - Brescia, Italy - Brescia Airport
      * BES - Brest, France Guipavas
      * BDR - Bridgeport, CT, USA Sikorsky Memorial
      * BGI - Bridgetown, Barbados Grantley Adams International
      * BDS - Brindisi, Italy - Brindisi Airport
      * BNE - Brisbane, Queensland, Australia Brisbane International Airport
      * BRS - Bristol, England, United Kingdom Bristol
      * TRI - Bristol/Johnson City/Kingsport, TN, USA Municipal TriCity Airport
      * BVE - BriveLaGaillarde, France Laroche
      * BRQ - Brno, Czech Republic Turany
      * XBR - Brockville, Ontario, Canada
      * BHQ - Broken Hill, New South Wales, Australia Broken Hill
      * BNN - Bronnoysund, Norway Bronnoy
      * BKX - Brookings, SD, USA Brookings Municipal Airport
      * BME - Broome, Australia - Broome Airport
      * YVM - Broughton Island, Canada - Broughton Island Airport
      * BRO - Brownsville, TX, USA South Padre Island Intl
      * BWD - Brownwood, Texas, USA - Brownwood Airport
      * OST - [Bruges](http://geographic.org/geographic_names/name.php?uni=-2728099&fid=513&c=belgium), [Belgium](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/belgium) - Ostend/Bruges International Airport
      * BWN - Brunei/Bandar Seri Begawan, Brunei Darussalam - Brunei International
      * BQK - Brunswick, GA, USA Glynco Jetport
      * BRU - Brussels, Belgium National
      * BGA - Bucaramanga, Colombia Palo Negro
      * BBU - Bucharest, Romania Baneasa
      * OTP - Bucharest, Romania Otopeni
      * BUD - Budapest, Hungary Ferihegy
      * EZE - Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina - Ezeiza Ministro Pistarini International Airport
      * AEP - Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina - Jorge Newberry
      * BUF - Buffalo, [NY](http://www.geographic.org/flags/states/new_york_flags.html), [USA](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states) - Buffalo Niagara International Airport (formerly Greater Buffalo Intl Airport)
      * BJM - Bujumbura, Burundi - Bujumbura Airport
      * BHK - Bukhara, Uzbekistan
      * BUQ - Bulawayo, Zimbabwe Bulawayo
      * UGA - Bulgan, Bulgan, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Bulgan Airport
      * IFP - Bullhead City, AZ, USA Bullhead
      * BDB - Bundaberg, Australia - Bundaberg Airport
      * BUX - Bunia, Democratic Republic of the Congo (Zaire) - Bunia Airport
      * BUR - Burbank, CA, USA Burbank Glendale Pasadena Airport
      * BRL - Burlington, IA, USA Burlington Municipal Airport
      * BTV - Burlington, VT, USA Burlington International Airport
      * BWT - Burnie, Australia - Burnie Airport
      * YPZ - Burns Lake, British Columbia, Canada
      * BUZ - Bushehr, Iran Bushehr
      * BTM - Butte, MT, USA
      * YKZ - Buttonville, Canada - Buttonville Municipal Airport
      * BXU - Butuan, Philippines Butuan
      * BZG - Bydgoszcz, Poland

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| **C** |

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* + - * CFR - Caen, France Carpiquet
      * CGY - Cagayan De Oro, Philippines - Lumbia Airport
      * CAG - Cagliari, Sardinia, Italy Elmas
      * PLS - Caicos, Turks And Caicos Islands - Providenciales
      * CNS - Cairns, Queensland, Australia - Cairns International Airport
      * CAI - Cairo, Egypt International
      * CJA - Cajamarca, Peru - Cjamarca Airport
      * CJC - Calama, Chile - El Loa Airport
      * CCU - Calcutta (Kolkata), India - Calcutta International Airport
      * CDW - Caldwell, New Jersey, USA - Caldwell Airport
      * YYC - Calgary, Alberta, Canada Calgary Intl Airport
      * CLO - Cali, Colombia Alfonso Bonilla Aragon
      * CCJ - Calicut, India
      * CLY - Calvi, Corsica, France Ste Catherine
      * XAZ - Cambellton, New Brunswick, Canada Campbellton
      * CBG - Cambridge, England, United Kingdom Cambridge
      * YCB - Cambridge Bay, Canada - Cambridge Bay Airport
      * CDH - Camden, AR, USA
      * YBL - Campbell River /Campbell Rvr, British Columbia, Canada Metropolitan Area
      * YHH - Campbell River Harbor, Canada - Campbell River Harbor
      * CAL - Campbeltown, United Kindgom - Campbeltown Airport
      * CPE - Campeche, Mexico - Campeche Airport
      * CPV - Campina Grande, Brazil - Campita Grande Airport
      * CPQ - Campinas, Sao Paulo, Brazil Campinas International
      * CGR - Campo Grande, Mato Grosso Do Sul, Brazil
      * CAJ - Canaima, Venezuela
      * LPA - Canary Islands, Gran Canaria, Canary Islands, Spain - Aeropuerto De Gran Canaria
      * CBR - Canberra, Australian Capital Territory, Australia Canberra
      * CUN - Cancun, Mexico
      * JCA - Cannes, France Mandelieu
      * YTE - Cape Dorset, Canada - Cape Dorset Airport
      * CIW - Canouan Island, St Vincent and the Grenadines - Canouan Island Airport
      * CNY - Canyonlands, UT, USA - Canyonlands-Moab Airport
      * CGI - Cape Girardeau, MO, USA Municipal Airport
      * EHM - Cape Newenham, Alaska, USA - Cape Newenham Airport
      * CPT - Cape Town, South Africa D F Malan
      * XAW - Capreol, Ontario, Canada Capreol / Via Rail Service
      * PRJ - Capri,Italy - Capri Airport
      * CCS - Caracas, Venezuela Simon Bolivar International
      * CKS - Carajas, Para, Brazil International / Brasilia Brazil
      * MDH - Carbondale, IL, USA Southern Illinois Airport
      * CCF - Carcassonne, France Salvaza Airport
      * CWL - Cardiff, Wales, United Kingdom CardiffWales
      * CLD - Carlsbad, CA, USA Carlsbad/Palomar Airport
      * CNM - Carlsbad, NM, USA
      * CRU - Carriacou Island, Grenada
      * CTG - Cartagena, Colombia Rafael Nunez
      * CUP - Carupano, Venezuela Carupano
      * LRM - Casa De Campo, Dominican Republic
      * CAS - Casablanca, Morocco Anfa
      * CMN - Casablanca, Morocco Mohamed V
      * CAC - Cascavel, Brazil, Cascavel Airport
      * CPR - Casper, WY, USA Natrona County Intl Airport
      * XZB - Casselman, Ontario, Canada Casselman / Via Rail Service
      * YCG - Castlegar, British Columbia, Canada
      * CTA - Catania, Sicily, Italy Fontanarossa
      * SDQ - Causedo/Santo Domingo, [Dominican Republic](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/dominican_republic) - Las Americas International Airport
      * CXJ - Caxias Do Sul, Brazil - Caxias Do Sul Airport
      * CAY - Cayenne, French Guiana Rochambeau
      * CYB - Cayman Brac Island, Cayman Islands
      * GCM - Cayman Islands, Grand Cayman Island - Owen Roberts Intl Airport
      * CEB - Cebu, Philippines International
      * CDC - Cedar City, UT, USA
      * CID - Cedar Rapids, IA, USA Municipal
      * CDR - Chadron, NE, USA
      * CED - Ceduna, Australia - Ceduna Airport
      * SFB - Cantral Florida, Orlando, FL, USA - Sanford Central Florida Regional Airport
      * CDR - Chadron, NE, USA - Chadron Airport
      * CMF - Chambery, France Chambery AixLesBains
      * XCI - Chambord, Quebec, Canada Chambord / Via Rail Service
      * CMI - Champaign, IL, USA Univ Of IllinoisWillard Airport
      * IXC - Chandigarh, India Chandigarh
      * XDL - Chandler, Quebec, Canada Chandler / Via Rail Service
      * CGQ - Changchun, China
      * CGD - Changde, China - Changde
      * CSX - Changsha, China
      * CIH - Changzhi, China
      * CZX - Changzhu, China
      * CHQ - Chania, Crete Island, Greece Souda
      * LEC - Chapada Diamantina, Brazil - Chapada Diamantina Airport
      * XAP - Chapeco, Brazil - Chapeco Airport
      * CPC - Chapelco - San Martin De Los Andes, Neuquen, Argentina - Chapelco Airport
      * YLD - Chapleau, Ontario, Canada
      * CHS - Charleston, SC, USA Charleston International Airport
      * CRW - Charleston, WV, USA Yeager Airport
      * CTL - Charleville, Queensland, Australia Charleville
      * CLT - Charlotte, NC, USA Charlotte/Douglas Intl Airport
      * STT - Charlotte, St Thomas Island, VI, USA - Cyril E King Arpt
      * CHO - Charlottesville, VA, USA Charlottesville/Albemarle
      * YYG - Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island/, Canada Charlottetown
      * XCM - Chatham, Ontario, Canada
      * CHA - Chattanooga, TN, USA Cha Lovell Field
      * CYF - Chefornak, Alaska, USA - Chefornak Airport
      * CJU - Cheju, South Korea Cheju
      * CEK - Chelyabinsk, Russia - Chelyabinsk Airport
      * XHS - Chemainus, British Columbia, Canada Chemainus / Via Rail Service
      * CTU - Chengdu, China
      * MAA - Chennai (Madras), India- Chenai-Meenambarkkam Airport
      * CJJ - Cort
      * STT - Charlotte, St Thomas Island, VI, USA - Cyril E King Arpt
      * CHO - Charlottesville, VA, USA Charlottesville/Albemarle
      * YYG - Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island/, Canada Charlottetown
      * XCM - Chatham, Ontario, Canada
      * CHA - Chattanooga, TN, USA Cha Lovell Field
      * CYF - Chefornak, Alaska, USA - Chefornak Airport
      * CJU - Cheju, South Korea Cheju
      * CEK - Chelyabinsk, Russia - Chelyabinsk Airport
      * XHS - Chemainus, British Columbia, Canada Chemainus / Via Rail Service
      * CTU - Chengdu, China
      * MAA - Chennai (Madras), India- Chenai-Meenambarkkam Airport
      * CJJ - Cheong Ju City, Republic of Korea - Cheong Ju City Airport
      * CER - Cherbourg, France Maupertus
      * CTM - Chetumal, Mexico - Chetumal Airport
      * VAK - Chevak, ALaska - Chevak Airport
      * YHR - Chevery, Canada - Chevery Airport
      * CYS - Cheyenne, WY, USA Cheyenne Municipal Airport
      * CNX - Chiang Mai, Thailand International
      * CEI - Chiang Rai, Thailand Chiang Rai
      * CYI - Chiayi, Taiwan - Chiayi Airport
      * YMT - Chibougamau, Quebec, Canada Chibougamau
      * CGX - Chicago, IL, USA - Merrill C. Meigs Field
      * CHI - Chicago, IL, USA - Chicago FSS
      * DPA - Chicago, IL, USA - Dupage County
      * GYY - Chicago - Gary, IN, USA - Gary Regional
      * MDW - Chicago, IL, USA - Midway
      * NOH - Chicago, IL, USA - Chicago NAS
      * ORD - Chicago, IL, USA - O'hare International Airport
      * PWK - Chicago, IL, USA Pal-Waukee Airport
      * RFD - Chicago/Rockford, IL, USA - Chicago Rockford International Airport
      * CIX - Chiclayo, Peru Cornel Ruiz
      * CIC - Chico, CA, USA Chico Municipal Air Terminal
      * KIF - Chifeng, China
      * KCG - Chignik, AK, USA Fisheries
      * KCL - Chignik, AK, USA Lagoon
      * KCQ - Chignik Lake, ALaska, USA - Chignik Lake Airport
      * CUU - Chihuahua, Chihuahua, Mexico Genvillalobos
      * YAI - Chillan, Chile - Chillan Airport
      * HIN - Chinju, Republic of Korea - Chinju Airport
      * JKH - Chios, Greece - Chios Airport
      * YKU - Chisasibi, Canada - Chisasibi Airport
      * KIV - Chisinau (Kishinev), Moldova - Chisinau (Kishinev)
      * CJL - Chitral, Pakistan - Chitral Airport
      * CGP - Chittagong, Bangladesh Patenga
      * COQ - Choibalsan, Dornod, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Choibalsan Airport
      * CKG - Chongqing, China
      * CHC - Christchurch, New Zealand International
      * STX - Christiansted, St Croix Island, VI, USA - ALexander Hamilton Airport
      * CXI - Christmas Island, Australia - Cassidy Airport
      * YYQ - Churchill, Manitoba, Canada Churchill Airport
      * CIA - Ciampino, Rome, Italy - Ciampino Airport
      * CVG - Cincinnati, OH, USA Greater Cincinnati Intl Airport
      * LUK - Cincinnati, Ohio, USA - Lunken Field Airport
      * CBL - Ciudad Bolivar, Venezuela
      * CME - Ciudad Del Carmen, Campeche, Mexico
      * CJS - Ciudad Juarez, Chihuahua, Mexico International Abraham Gonzalez
      * CEN - Ciudad Obregon, Sonora, Mexico
      * CVM - Ciudad Victoria, Mexico - Ciudad Victoria Airport
      * CKB - Clarksburg, WV, USA ClarksburgBenedum Airport
      * CFE - Clermont-Ferrand, France - Aulnat
      * CLE - Cleveland, OH, USA Hopkins International Airport
      * BKL - Cleveland Lakefront, OH, USA
      * CNJ - Cloncurry, Australia - Cloncurry Airport
      * CVN - Clovis, NM, USA
      * CLJ - Cluj, Romania Cluj
      * YCY - Clyde River, Canada - Clyde River Airport
      * XGJ - Cobourg, Ontario, Canada Cobourg / Via Rail Service
      * CBB - Cochabamba, [Bolivia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/bolivia) - Jorge Wilstermann International Airport (formerly San Jose De La Banda)
      * COK - Cochin, India Naval Air Station
      * COD - Cody, Wyoming, USA - Yellowstone Regional Airport
      * CFA - Coffee Point, Alaska, USA - Coffee Point Airport
      * CFS - Coffs Harbour, Australia - Coffs Harbour Airport
      * CJB - Coimbatore, India Peelamedu
      * CDB - Cold Bay, Alaska, USA - Cold Bay Airport
      * CLQ - Colima, Colima, Mexico
      * CLL - College Station, TX, USA
      * QKL - Cologne, Germany Train Main Railroad Station
      * CGN - Cologne/Bonn, Germany Koeln/Bonn
      * CMB - Colombo, Sri Lanka Katunayake International
      * CYR - Colonia, Uruguay
      * COS - Colorado Springs, CO, USA Colorado Springs Municipal
      * COU - Columbia, MO, USA Columbia Regional
      * CAE - Columbia, SC, USA Columbia Sc Airport Metropolitan
      * CSG - Columbus, GA, USA Columbus Metropolitan / Fort Benning
      * GTR - Columbus, MS, USA Golden
      * CMH - Columbus, OH, USA Port Columbus Intl Airport
      * CJT - Comitan, Mexico - Comitan Airport
      * CRD - Comodoro Rivadavia, Chubut, Argentina Comodoro Rivadavia
      * YQQ - Comox, British Columbia, Canada Comox Civil Air Terminal
      * CKY - Conakry, Guinea Conakry
      * CCP - Concepcion, Chile Carriel Sur
      * NOC - Connaught, Ireland Rep Of Ireland
      * CND - Constanta, Romania Kogalniceanu
      * CZL - Constantine, Algeria - Ain El Bey Airport
      * CPD - Coober Pedy, Australia - Coober Pedy Airport
      * OOM - Cooma, New South Wales, Australia
      * CPH - Copenhagen, Denmark Copenhagen
      * CPO - Copiapo, Chile - Chamonate Airport
      * YCO - Coppermine, Northwest Territories, Canada
      * COR - Cordoba, Cordoba, Argentina - Pajas Blancas
      * CDV - Cordova, AK, USA
      * CFU - Corfu (Kerkyra), Greece - Kerkyra
      * ORK - Cork, Ireland Cork
      * YCC - Cornwall, Ontario, Canada Regional
      * CZE - Coro, Venezuela - Coro Airport
      * CRP - Corpus Christi, TX, USA Corpus Christi International Airport
      * CNQ - Corrientes, Argentina - Corrientes Airport
      * CEZ - Cortez, CO, USA Montezuma County
      * CMG - Corumba, Mato Grosso Do Sul, Brazil Corumba
      * OLB - Costa Smeralda - Olbia, Italy
      * CBO - Cotabato, Philippines - Cotabato Airport
      * XGK - Coteau, Quebec, Canada Coteau / Via Rail Service
      * COO - Cotonou, Benin Cotonou
      * YCA - Courtenay, British Columbia, Canada
      * CWT - Cowra, New South Wales, Australia Cowra
      * GXQ - Coyhaique, Chile Teniente Vidal
      * CZM - Cozumel, Quintana Roo, Mexico Aeropuerto Intl De Cozumel
      * CGA - Craig, AK, USA
      * YXC - Cranbrook, British Columbia, Canada - Cranbrook-Kimberley Airport
      * CEC - Crescent City, CA, USA Crescent City Municipal Airport
      * CRI - Crooked Island, Bahamas
      * CRV - Crotone, Italy - Crotone Airport
      * CZS - Cruzeiro Do Sul, Brazil - Cruzeiro Do Sul-Campo International Airport
      * CUC - Cucuta, Colombia Camilo Daza
      * CUE - Cuenca, Ecuador Mariscal La Mar
      * CVJ - Cuernavaca, Mexico - Cuernavaca Airport
      * CGB - Cuiaba, Mato Grosso, Brazil - Cuiaba - Marechal Rondon Airport
      * AGT - Cuidad Del Este, Paraguay - Cuidad Del Este Airport
      * CPX - Culebra, Puerto Rico - Culebra Airport
      * CUL - Culiacan, Sinaloa, Mexico
      * CUM - Cumana, Venezuela
      * CBE - Cumberland, MD, USA Municipal
      * CWB - Curitiba, Parana, Brazil Afonso Pena
      * CUZ - Cuzco, Peru Tte Velazco Astete

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| **D** |

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* + - * DAD - Da Nang, Vietnam Da Nang
      * DKR - Dakar, Senegal Yoff
      * VIL - Dakhla, Morocco - Dakla Airport
      * DLM - Dalaman, Turkey Dalaman
      * DLZ - Dalanzadgad, Omnogovi, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Dalanzadgad Airport
      * DLI - Dalat, Vietnam - Dalat Airport
      * DLU - Dali City, China - Dali City
      * DLC - Dalian, China
      * DAL - Dallas, TX, USA Love Field
      * DFW - Dallas/Ft Worth, TX, USA Dallas Ft Worth International
      * DAM - Damascus, Syria Damascus Intl
      * DMM - Damman, Saudi Arabia - King Fahad Airport Airport
      * DDG - Dandong, China - Dandong
      * DGA - Dangriga, Belize Dangriga
      * DNV - Danville, IL, USA Vermilion County Airport
      * DAN - Danville, VA, USA
      * DAR - Dar Es Salaam, Tanzania International
      * DRW - Darwin, Northern Territory, Australia
      * YDN - Dauphin, Manitoba, Canada
      * DVO - Davao, Philippines Mati
      * YDI - Davis Inlet, Canada - Davis Inlet Airport
      * DWD - Dawadmi, Saudi Arabia - Dawadmi Airport
      * YDQ - Dawson Creek, British Columbia, Canada
      * DYG - Dayong, China - Dayong
      * DAY - Dayton, OH, USA James M Cox Dayton International
      * DAB - Daytona Beach, FL, USA Daytona Beach International Airport
      * LGI - Deadmans Cay / Long Island, Bahamas Deadmans Cay
      * DOL - Deauville, France Saint Gatien
      * DBM - Debre Marcos, Ethiopia - Debre Marcos Airport
      * DEB - Debrechen, Hungary - Debrechen Airport
      * DEC - Decatur, IL, USA Decatur Municiple Airport
      * YDF - Deer Lake, Newfoundland, Canada Deer Lake
      * YVZ - Deer Lake, Ontario, Canada
      * DRT - Del Rio, TX, USA
      * DEL - Delhi, India - Indira Gandhi International Airport
      * DEM - Dembidollo, Ethiopia Dembidollo
      * DNM - Denham, Western Australia, Australia
      * DNZ - Denizli, Turkey - Denizli Airport
      * DPS - Denpasar Bali, Indonesia Ngurah Rai
      * DEN - Denver, CO, USA Denver International
      * DEA - Dera Ghazi Khan, Pakistan - Dera Ghazi Khan Airport
      * DSK - Dera Ismail Khan, Pakistan - Dera Ismail Khan Airport
      * DNF - Derna, Libya
      * DSM - Des Moines, IA, USA
      * YDS - Desolation Sound, Canada - Desolation Sound Airport
      * DSE - Dessie, Ethiopia - Dessie Airport
      * DSI - Destin, FL, USA
      * DTW - Detroit, MI, USA Detroit-Wayne County Metropolitan Airport
      * DET - Detroit City, MI, USA
      * YIP - Detroit, MI, USA - Willow Run Airport, Ypsilanti
      * DVL - Devils Lake, North Dakota, USA - Devils Lake Airport
      * DPO - Devonport, Tasmania, Australia Devonport
      * DHA - Dhahran, Saudi Arabia Dhahran Intl
      * DAC - Dhaka, Bangladesh Zia International Airport
      * DHM - Dharamsala/Kangra, Himachal Pradesh, India - Kangra Gaggal Dharamsala Airport
      * DIB - Dibrugarh, India Chabua
      * DIJ - Dijon, France Longvic
      * DIK - Dickinson, North Dakota, USA - Dickinson Airport
      * DIN - Dien Bien Phu, Vietnam - Dien Bien Phy Airport
      * DIL - Dili, [East Timor - Timor-Leste](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/timorleste/index.html)
      * DLG - Dillingham, Alaska, USA - Dillingham Airport
      * DPL - Dipolog, Philippines Dipolog
      * DIG - Diqing, China - Diqing
      * DIR - Dire Dawa, Ethiopia - Dire Dawa Airport
      * DIU - Diu, India - Diu Airort
      * DIY - Diyarbakir, Turkey Diyarbakia
      * DJE - Djerba, Tunisia - Melita Airport
      * JIB - Djibouti, Djibouti Ambouli
      * DNK - Dnepropetrovsk, Ukraine - Dnepropetrovsk Airport
      * DDC - Dodge City, KS, USA Dodge City Municipal
      * DOH - Doha, Qatar Doha
      * DCF - Dominica, Dominica Cane Field
      * DOM - Dominica, Dominica Melville HalDom
      * DSA - Doncaster, Sheffield, UK - Robin Hood Airport
      * DOK - Donetsk, Ukraine Donetsk
      * DTM - Dortmund, Germany Wickede
      * DHN - Dothan, AL, USA Municipal
      * DLA - Douala, Cameroon Douala
      * DRS - Dresden, Germany Dresden
      * XDM - Drummondville, Quebec, Canada
      * YHD - Dryden, Ontario, Canada Dryden Airport
      * DUJ - Du Bois, PA, USA Jefferson County
      * DXB - Dubai, United Arab Emirates Dubai International Airport
      * DBO - Dubbo, New South Wales, Australia Dubbo
      * DUB - Dublin, Ireland Dublin
      * DBV - Dubrovnik, Croatia Hrvatska
      * DBQ - Dubuque, IA, USA Dubuque Municipal Airport
      * QDU - Duesseldorf, Germany Main Train Station
      * DLH - Duluth, MN, USA Duluth International Airport
      * DGT - Dumaguete, Philippines - Dumaguete Airport
      * DUQ - Duncan / Quam, British Columbia, Canada Quamichan Lake
      * DND - Dundee, Scotland, United Kingdom Dundee
      * DUD - Dunedin, New Zealand Momona
      * DNH - Dunhuang, China - Dunhuang
      * DRO - Durango, CO, USA Durango La Plata County Airport
      * DGO - Durango, Durango, Mexico Gen Guadalupe Victoria
      * DUR - Durban / La Mercy, [South Africa](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/south_africa) - King Shaka International Airport (La Mercy Airport, Replaced Louis Botha airport)
      * DUS - Dusseldorf, Germany Dusseldorf
      * DUT - Dutch Harbor, AK, USA Dutch Harbor

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| **E** |

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* + - * ELS - East London, South Africa Ben Shoeman
      * EMA - East Midlands, England, United Kingdom East Midlands
      * IPC - Easter Island, Chile Mataveri
      * ESD - Eastsound, WA, USA Eastsound/Orcas Island Airport
      * EAU - Eau Claire, WI, USA Eau Claire Municipal
      * ECH - Echuca, Australia
      * EDI - Edinburgh, Scotland, United Kingdom Turnhouse
      * YEG - Edmonton, Alberta, Canada Edmonton International
      * YXD - Edmonton, Alberta, Canada Edmonton Municipal
      * EDR - Edward River, Queensland, Australia Edward River
      * EIN - Eindhoven, Netherlands Welschap
      * SVX - Ekaterinburg, Russia - Sheremtyevo Airport
      * BCQ - El Beida / La Braq,Libya
      * FTE - El Calafate, Argentina - El Calafate Airport
      * AZS - El Catey, Dominican Republic - Samana El Catey International Airport
      * ELD - El Dorado, AR, USA
      * ELP - El Paso, TX, USA El Paso International Airport
      * ESR - El Salvador, Chile
      * ETH - Elat, Israel Elat
      * EBA - Elba Island, Italy Marina Di Campo
      * QEJ - Elgarhbolli, Libya
      * EKO - Elko, NV, USA J C Harris Field
      * YEL - Elliot Lake, Ontario, Canada
      * QEC - Elmarj City, Libya
      * ELM - Elmira / Corning, NY, USA Elmira Corning Regional Arpt
      * ELY - Ely, NV, USA Yelland Field
      * EMD - Emerald, Queensland, Australia Emerald
      * WDG - Enid, OK, USA Woodring Municipal
      * ENS - Enschede, Netherlands Twente
      * EBB - Entebbe/Kampala, Uganda Entebbe
      * ERF - Erfurt, Germany Erfurt
      * ERI - Erie, PA, USA Erie International
      * ERZ - Erzurum, Turkey Erzurum
      * EBJ - Esbjerg, Denmark Esbjerg
      * ESC - Escanaba, MI, USA Delta County Airport
      * EQS - Esquel, Argentina - Esquel Airport
      * EPR - Esperance, Western Australia, Australia Esperance
      * YPF - Esquimalt, British Columbia, Canada
      * EUG - Eugene, OR, USA Eugene Airport
      * EVV - Evansville, IN, USA Evansville Regional Airport
      * EVE - Evenes, Norway Evenes
      * EXT - Exeter, England, United Kingdom Exeter

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| **F** |

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* + - * FAI - Fairbanks, AK, USA Fairbanks International Airport
      * FRM - Fairmont, MN, USA Fairmont Municipal
      * LYP - Faisalabad, Pakistan Lyallpur
      * FAR - Fargo, ND, USA Hector Airport
      * FRG - Farmingdale, Long Island, NY, USA - Republic Airport
      * FMN - Farmington, NM, USA Four Corners Regional Airport
      * FAO - Faro, Portugal Faro
      * FAE - Faroe Islands, Faroe Islands Faeroe Islands
      * FYV - Fayetteville, AR, USA Municipal
      * XNA - Fayetteville, AR, USA - Northwest Arkansas Regional
      * FAY - Fayetteville, NC, USA Fayetteville Municipal
      * FFM - Fergus Falls, MN, USA Fergus Falls Municipal Airport
      * FEN - Fernando De Noronha, Brazil - Fernando De Noronha Airport
      * FEZ - Fez, Morocco Fez
      * FLG - Flagstaff, AZ, USA Flagstaff
      * YFO - Flin Flon, Canada - Flin Flon Airport
      * FNT - Flint, MI, USA Bishop Int'l Airport
      * FLR - Florence, Italy
      * FLO - Florence, SC, USA Gilbert Field
      * FRS - Flores, Guatemala Flores
      * FLN - Florianopolis, Santa Catarina, Brazil Florianopolis Hercilio Luz Airport
      * FRO - Floro, Norway Floro
      * FDE - Forde, Norway Forde
      * FMA - Formosa, Formosa, Argentina Formosa
      * YFA - Fort Albany, Canada - Fort Albany Airport
      * YVP - Fort Chimo (Kuujjuaq), Quebec, Canada - Fort Chimo Airport
      * FNL - Fort Collins/Loveland, CO, USA Fort Collins / Loveland Airport
      * FDF - Fort De France, Martinique Fort De France
      * FOD - Fort Dodge, IA, USA Fort Dodge Regional Airport
      * FHU - Fort Huachuca/Sierra Vista, AZ, USA
      * FLL - Fort Lauderdale, FL, USA Ft Lauderdale/Hollywood Intl Apt
      * TBN - Fort Leonard Wood, MO, USA Forney Field
      * YMM - Fort Mcmurray, Alberta, Canada Fort Mcmurray Municipal
      * RSW - Fort Myers, FL, USA Regional Southwest Airport
      * YYE - Fort Nelson, Canada - Fort Nelson Airport
      * YXJ - Fort Saint John, British Columbia, Canada Fort St John
      * YFS - Fort Simpson, Northwest Territories, Canada Fort Simpson Airport
      * FSM - Fort Smith, AR, USA Fort Smith Municipal
      * YSM - Fort Smith, Northwest Territories, Canada
      * YXJ - Fort St John, British Columbia, Canada Fort St John
      * FWA - Fort Wayne, IN, USA Baer Field
      * FOR - Fortaleza, Ceara, Brazil Fortaleza-Pinto Martins Airport
      * FRA - Frankfurt, Germany Frankfurt International
      * HHN - Frankfurt, Germany - Hahn
      * FKL - Franklin, PA, USA Chess Lamberton
      * YXX - Fraser Valley/Abbotsford, Canada - Abbotsford Airport
      * EZF - Fredericksburg, Virginia, [USA](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states) - Shannon Airport
      * YFC - Fredericton, New Brunswick, Canada Fredericton Municipal Apt
      * FPO - Freeport, Bahamas Freeport Intl Airport
      * FAT - Fresno, CA, USA Fresno Air Terminal
      * FRD - Friday Harbor, WA, USA Friday Harbor Airport
      * FDH - Friedrichshafen, Germany Friedrichshafen Lowenthal
      * YFA - Ft Albany, Canada - Fort Albany Airport
      * YVP - Ft Chimo (Kuujjuaq), Quebec, Canada - Fort Chimo Airport
      * FNL - Ft Collins/Loveland, CO, USA Fort Collins / Loveland Airport
      * FDF - Ft De France, Martinique Fort De France
      * FOD - Ft Dodge, IA, USA Fort Dodge Regional Airport
      * FHU - Ft Huachuca/Sierra Vista, AZ, USA
      * FLL - Ft Lauderdale, FL, USA Ft Lauderdale/Hollywood Intl Apt
      * TBN - Ft Leonard Wood, MO, USA Forney Field
      * YMM - Ft Mcmurray, Alberta, Canada Fort Mcmurray Municipal
      * RSW - Ft Myers, FL, USA Regional Southwest Airport
      * YYE - Ft Nelson, Canada - Fort Nelson Airport
      * YXJ - Ft Saint John, British Columbia, Canada Fort St John
      * YFS - Ft Simpson, Northwest Territories, Canada Fort Simpson Airport
      * FSM - Ft Smith, AR, USA Fort Smith Municipal
      * YSM - Ft Smith, Northwest Territories, Canada
      * YXJ - Ft St John, British Columbia, Canada Fort St John
      * FWA - Ft Wayne, IN, USA Baer Field
      * FUE - Fuerteventura / Puerto Del Rosario, Canary Islands/Fuerteventura Island, Spain Fuerteventura
      * FUK - Fukuoka, Japan Itazuke
      * FUN - Funafuti, Funafuti Atol, Tuvalu - International
      * FNC - Funchal, Madeira Islands, Portugal Funchal
      * FUG - Fuyang, China - Fuyang
      * FOC - Fuzhou, China - Fuzhou

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| **G** |

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* + - * GBE - Gaborone, Botswana Gaborone
      * GNV - Gainesville, FL, USA Jr Alison Municipal
      * GPS - Galapagos Islands, Ecuador Baltra
      * GAL - Galena, AK, USA
      * GBG - Galesburg, IL, USA Galesburg Municiple Airport
      * GUP - Gallup, NM, USA Gallup Municipal
      * GLS - Galveston, TX, USA Scholes Field
      * GWY - Galway, Ireland Carnmore
      * YQX - Gander, Newfoundland, Canada Gander Intl Airport
      * YGG - Ganges Harbor, Canada - Ganges Harbor Airport
      * KOW - Ganzhou, China - Ganzhou
      * GCK - Garden City, KS, USA Garden City Municipal Airport
      * GYY - Gary, IN, USA - Gary Regional
      * YGP - Gaspe, Quebec, Canada
      * ELQ - Gassim, Saudi Arabia - Gassim Airport
      * YND - Gatineau, Quebec, Canada Gatineau
      * GAU - Gauhati, India Borjhar
      * GDN - Gdansk, Poland Rebiechowo
      * GVA - Geneva, Switzerland Geneva
      * GOA - Genoa, Italy Christoforo Colombo
      * GGT - George Town, Bahamas Exuma International
      * GRJ - George, South Africa George
      * GEO - Georgetown, Guyana Timehri
      * XHM - Georgetown, Ontario, Canada Georgetown / Via Rail Service
      * GET - Geraldton, Western Australia, Australia Geraldton
      * GRO - Gerona, Spain Costa Brava
      * LTD - Ghadames, Libya
      * GHT - Ghat, Libya
      * QGH - Gherian, Libya
      * GIB - Gibraltar, Gibraltar Gibraltar
      * GIL - Gilgit, Pakistan, Gilgit Airport
      * GCC - Gillam, Manitoba, Canada
      * GCC - Gillette, WY, USA Campbell County Airport
      * YGB - Gillies Bay, British Columbia, Canada
      * GIZ - Gizan (Jizan), Jizan province, [Saudi Arabia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/saudi_arabia) - Gizan Airport
      * YHK - Gjoa Haven, Canada - Gjoa Haven Airport
      * GLT - Gladstone, Australia - Gladstone Airport
      * GGW - Glasgow, MT, USA
      * GLA - Glasgow, Scotland, United Kingdom Glasgow Scotland
      * PIK - Glasgow, Scotland, United Kingdom Prestwick
      * XZC - Glencoe, Ontario, Canada Glencoe / Via Rail Service
      * GDV - Glendive, MT, USA
      * GOI - Goa, India Dabolim
      * YGO - Gods Narrows, Canada - Gods Narrows Airport
      * ZGI - Gods River, Manitoba, Canada
      * GYN - Goiania, Brazil - Goiania-Santa Genoveva Airport
      * OOL - Gold Coast, Queensland, Australia Coolangatta
      * GLF - Golfito, Costa Rica Golfito
      * GLV - Golovin, AK, USA
      * GLD - Goodland, KS, USA Renner Field
      * YYR - Goose Bay, Newfoundland, Canada Goose Bay Municipal Airpt
      * GKA - Goroka, Papua New Guinea Goroka
      * GTO - Gorontalo, [Indonesia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/indinesia/index.html) Tolotio
      * GOT - Gothenburg, [Sweden](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/sweden/index.html) Landvetter
      * GOV - Gove, Northern Territory, Australia Nhulunbuy
      * GHB - Governors Harbour, Bahamas
      * LPA - Gran Canaria, Canary Islands, Spain Aeropuerto De Gran Canaria
      * GRX - Granada, Spain Granada
      * GCN - Grand Canyon, AZ, USA
      * GCM - Grand Cayman Island, Cayman Islands Owen Roberts Intl Airport
      * GFK - Grand Forks, ND, USA Grand Forks International Airport
      * GRI - Grand Island, NE, USA Central Nebraska Regional Airport
      * GJT - Grand Junction, CO, USA Walker Field
      * GRR - Grand Rapids, MI, USA Kent County International Airport
      * GDT - Grand Turk Is, Turks And Caicos Islands
      * YQU - Grande Prairie, Alberta, Canada Grande Prairie Airport
      * GRZ - Graz, Austria Thalerhof
      * GBD - Great Bend, Kansas, USA - Airport
      * GTF - Great Falls, MT, USA Great Falls International
      * GRB - Green Bay, WI, [USA](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states) - Austin Straubel International Airport (Austin/Straybel Field)
      * LWB - Greenbrier, WV, USA Greenbrier Valley Airport
      * GSO - Greensboro / High Point, NC, USA Piedmont Triad Intl Airport
      * GRE - Greenville, IL, USA - Municipal
      * PGV - Greenville, NC, USA - Pitt-Greenville
      * GLH - Greenville, MS, USA - Greenville
      * GDC - Greenville, SC, USA - Donaldson Center
      * GMU - Greenville, SC, USA - Downtown
      * GSP - Greenville, SC, USA - Greenville-Spartanburg Metro
      * GCY - Greenville, TN, USA - Municipal
      * GVT - Greenville, TX, USA - Majors Field
      * YGN - Greenway Sound, Canada - Greenway Sound Airport
      * GNB - Grenoble, France St Geoirs
      * GFF - Griffith, Australia - Griffith Airport
      * XGY - Grimsby, Ontario, Canada Grimsby / Via Rail Service
      * GRQ - Groningen, Netherlands Eelde
      * GON - Groton / New London, CT, USA GrotonNew London
      * GDL - Guadalajara, Jalisco, Mexico Miguel Hidalgo Intl
      * GUM - Guam, Guam Ab Wonpat Intl Airport
      * CAN - Guangzhou, China - Baiyun
      * GUA - Guatemala City, Guatemala La Aurora Intl Airport
      * GYE - Guayaquil, Ecuador Simon Bolivar
      * GYA - Guayaramerin, Bolivia - Buayaramerin Airport
      * GYM - Guaymas, Sonora, Mexico
      * XIA - Guelph, Ontario, Canada Guelph / Via Rail Service
      * GCI - Guernsey, Channel Islands, United Kingdom Guernsey
      * GUB - Guerrero Negro, Baja California Sur, Mexico Guerrero Negro Airport
      * KWL - Guilin, China
      * KWE - Guiyang, China - Guiyang
      * GPT - Gulfport, MS, USA Gulfport/Biloxi
      * GUC - Gunnison, CO, USA Gunnison County Airport
      * URY - Gurayat, Saudi Arabia - Gurayat Airport
      * GST - Gustavus, Alaska, USA - Gustavus Airport
      * GWD - Gwadar, Pakistan

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| **H** |

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* + - * HPA - Ha'Apai, Tonga - Ha'Apai Airport
      * HBT - Hafr Albatin, Saudi Arabia - Hafr Albatin Airport
      * HGR - Hagerstown, MD, USA Washington County Regional Airport
      * HFA - Haifa, Israel - Haifa Airport
      * HAK - Haikou, China Haikou
      * HAS - Hail, Saudi Arabia - Hail Airport
      * HLD - Hailar, China - Hailar
      * HNS - Haines, AK, USA
      * HPH - Haiphong, Vietnam - Haiphong Airport
      * HAC - Hachijo Jima, Japan - Hachijo Jima Airport
      * HKD - Hakodate, Japan Hakodate
      * YHZ - Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada Halifax International
      * YUX - Hall Beach, Canada - Hall Beach Airport
      * HAD - Halmstad, Sweden Halmstad
      * HAM - Hamburg, Germany Fuhlsbuttel
      * HTI - Hamilton Island, Queensland, Australia
      * HLZ - Hamilton, New Zealand Hamilton
      * YHM - Hamilton, Ontario, Canada Hamilton Civic Airport
      * HFT - Hammerfest, Norway
      * HNM - Hana, Hawaii, USA - Hana Airport
      * CMX - Hancock, MI, USA Houghton County / Memorial
      * HGH - Hangzhou, China
      * HAN - Hanoi, Vietnam Noibai Airport
      * HAJ - Hanover, Germany Langenhagen
      * HRE - Harare, Zimbabwe Harare
      * ZNA - Harbour/Nanaimo, British Columbia, Canada - Harbor Airport
      * HRB - Harbin, China
      * HGA - Hargeisa, Somalia - Hargeisa Airport
      * HRL - Harlingen, TX, USA
      * MDT - Harrisburg, PA, USA Harrisburg International Airport
      * HRO - Harrison, AR, USA Boone County
      * BDL - Hartford, CT, USA Bradley International Airport
      * HSI - Hastings, NE, USA
      * HDY - Hat Yai, Thailand
      * HAU - Haugesund, Norway Karmoy
      * HAV - Havana, Cuba Jose Marti
      * HVR - Havre, MT, USA City County
      * YHY - Hay River, Northwest Territories, Canada
      * HDN - Hayden, CO, USA Yampa Valley Regional Airport
      * HIS - Hayman Island, Queensland, Australia Hayman Island Airport
      * HYS - Hays, KS, USA Hays Municipal Airport
      * HFE - Hefei, China - Hefei
      * HEH - Heho, Myanmar (Burma) - Heho Airport
      * HDB - Heidelberg, Germany
      * HLN - Helena, MT, USA
      * AGH - Helsingborg, Sweden Angelholm/Helsingborg
      * JHE - Helsingborg, Sweden Heliport
      * HEL - Helsinki, Finland Helsinki
      * HER - Heraklion, Crete Island, Greece Heraklion
      * HEA - Herat, Afghanistan - Herat
      * HDF - Heringsdorf, Germany - Heringsdorf Airport
      * HMO - Hermosillo, Sonora, Mexico General Ignacio Pesqueira Garcia
      * HVB - Hervey Bay, Queensland, Australia
      * XDU - Hervey, Quebec, Canada Hervey / Via Rail Service
      * HIB - Hibbing / Chisholm, MN, USA HibbingChisholm
      * HKY - Hickory, NC, USA
      * YOJ - High Level, Alberta, Canada Footner Lake Muncpl
      * ITO - Hilo, HI, USA Hilo Hawaii:HawaiiInternational Usa
      * HHH - Hilton Head, SC, USA Municipal
      * HIJ - Hiroshima, Japan Hiroshima
      * SGN - Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam Tan Son Nhut
      * HBA - Hobart, Tasmania, Australia - Hobart Cambridge Airport
      * HOB - Hobbs, NM, USA Lea County
      * HDS - Hoedspruit, South Africa - Hoedspruit Airport
      * HOQ - Hof Airport
      * HOF - Hofuf, Saudi Arabia - Hofuf Airport
      * HET - Hohhot, China
      * HKK - Hokitika, New Zealand Hokitika
      * YHI - Holman Island, Northwest Territories, Canada
      * HOM - Homer, AK, USA Homer Airport
      * HKG - Hong Kong, Hong Kong
      * HIR - Honiara/Guadalcanal, Solomon Islands Henderson International
      * HVG - Honningsvag, Norway - Honningsvag-Valan Airport
      * HNL - Honolulu, HI, USA Honolulu International
      * MKK - Hoolehua, HI, USA Municipal
      * HNH - Hoonah, AK, USA
      * HPB - Hooper Bay, AK, USA
      * HID - Horn Island, Australia - Horn Island Airport
      * YHN - Hornepayne, Ontario, Canada
      * HSM - Horsham, Australia
      * HOR - Horta, Portugal - Horta Airport
      * HKN - Hoskins, Papua New Guinea Hoskins
      * HOT - Hot Springs, AR, USA Memorial Field
      * HTN - Hotan, China - Hotan
      * HUM - Houma, LA, USA Terrebonne
      * HUQ - Houn, Libya
      * ZHO - Houston, British Columbia, Canada
      * IAH - Houston, TX, USA
      * EFD - Houston, TX, USA Ellington Field
      * HOU - Houston, TX, USA Houston Hobby Airport
      * HOU - Houston, TX, USA Houston Hobby Airport
      * IAH - Houston, TX, USA Houston Intercontinental
      * HUH - Huahine, French Polynesia - Huahine Airport
      * HUN - Hualien, Taiwan Hualien
      * HYN - Huangyan, China - Huangyan
      * HUX - Huatulco, Oaxaca, Mexico
      * YHB - Hudson Bay, Saskatchewan, Canada
      * HUI - Hue, Vietnam
      * HUY - Humberside, England, United Kingdom Humberside
      * HTS - Huntington / Ashland, WV, USA TriState
      * HSV - Huntsville/Decatur, AL, USA HuntsvilleMadison County Jetplex
      * HRG - Hurghada, Egypt
      * HON - Huron, SD, USA Huron Regional Airport
      * HWN - Hwange National Park, Zimbabwe Hwange National Park
      * HYA - Hyannis, MA, USA Barnstable County
      * HYG - Hydaburg, AK, USA
      * HYD - Hyderabad, [India](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/india) - Rajiv Gandhi International Airport (formerly Begumpet)

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| **I** |

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* + - * IAS - Iasi, Romania Iasi
      * IBZ - Ibiza, Spain Ibiza
      * IDA - Idaho Falls, ID, USA
      * IGG - Igiugig, Alaska, USA - Iguigig Airport
      * YGT - Igloolik, Northwest Territories, Canada
      * IGU - Iguassu Falls, Parana, Brazil - Igaussu Falls - Cataratas Airport
      * IGR - Iguazu, Misiones, Argentina Iguazu International
      * JIK - Ikaria Island, Greece - Ikaria Airport
      * YGR - Iles De La Madeleine, Quebec, Canada House Harbour Airport
      * ILF - Ilford, Manitoba, Canada
      * IOS - Ilheus, Bahia, Brazil - Eduardo Gomes
      * ILI - Iliamna, AK, USA
      * ILQ - Ilo, Moquegua, Peru Ilo Airport
      * ILO - Iloilo, Philippines Mandurriao
      * JAV - Ilulissat, Greenland
      * IMP - Imperatriz, Maranhao, Brazil
      * IMF - Imphal, India Municipal
      * IGA - Inagua, Bahamas
      * ICN - Incheon [Seoul], South Korea - Incheon International Airport
      * SHC - Indaselassie, Ethiopia
      * IND - Indianapolis, IN, USA Indianapolis International Airport
      * IDR - Indore, India - Indore Airport
      * XIB - Ingersoll, Ontario, Canada Ingersoll / Via Rail Service
      * INN - Innsbruck, Austria Kranebitten
      * INL - International Falls, MN, USA Falls International
      * YPH - Inukjuak, Canada - Inukjuak Airport
      * YEV - Inuvik, Northwest Territories, Canada Inuvik International Arpt
      * IVC - Invercargill, New Zealand - Invercargill Airport
      * INV - Inverness, Scotland, United Kingdom Inverness
      * IYK - Inyokern, CA, USA Inyokern Airport
      * IOA - Ioannina, Greece Ioannina
      * IPI - Ipiales, Colombia San Luis
      * IPH - Ipoh, Malaysia Ipoh
      * YFB - Iqaluit, Northwest Territories, Canada - Iqaluit-Frobisher Bay Airport
      * IQQ - Iquique, Chile Chucumata
      * IQT - Iquitos, Peru Cf Secada
      * IKT - Irkutsk, Russia - Irkutsk-Southeast Airport
      * IMT - Iron Mountain, MI, USA Ford Airport
      * IWD - Ironwood, MI, USA Gogebic County Airport
      * ISH - Ischia, Italy - Ischia Airport
      * IFN - Isfahan, Iran - Isfahan Airport
      * ISG - Ishigaki, Japan - Ishigaki Airport
      * ISB - Islamabad, Pakistan International
      * ILY - Islay, Scotland, United Kingdom Glenegedale
      * IOM - Isle Of Man, Isle Of Man, United Kingdom Ronaldsway
      * ISC - Isles Of Scilly, Isles Of Scilly, United Kingdom Tresco
      * ISP - Islip, NY, USA Long IslandMacarthur Airport
      * IST - Istanbul, Turkey Ataturk
      * QIE - Istres, France - Le Tube airport
      * ITB - Itaituba, Brazil - Itaituba Airport
      * ITH - Ithaca, NY, USA Tompkins County
      * IVL - Ivalo, Finland - Ivalo Airport
      * IFO - Ivano-Frankovsk, Ukraine - Ivano-Frankovsk Airport
      * YIK - Ivujivik, Canada - Ivujivik Airport
      * IWJ - Iwami, Japan - Iwami Airport
      * ZIH - Ixtapa/Zihuatanejo, Guerrero, Mexico International
      * IJK - Izhevsk, Russia
      * ADB - Izmir, Turkey Adnan Menderes
      * IZO - Izumo, Japan

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| **J** |

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* + - * JAG - Jacobabad, Pakistan - Jacobabad Airport
      * JAT - Jabat, Marshall Islands Jabat Intl
      * JAC - Jackson Hole, WY, USA Jackson Hole Airport
      * JAN - Jackson, MS, USA Allen C Thompson Field
      * MKL - Jackson, TN, USA Mc Kellar Field
      * JAX - Jacksonville, FL, USA Jacksonville International Airport
      * CRG - Jacksonville, Florida, USA - Craig Municipal Airport
      * OAJ - Jacksonville, NC, USA
      * JAI - Jaipur, India Sanganeer
      * HLP - Jakarta, Indonesia Halim Perdana Kusama
      * CGK - Jakarta, Indonesia Soekarno Hatta International
      * JAL - Jalapa, Mexico - Jalapa Airport
      * JMS - Jamestown, ND, USA Jamestown Municipal Airport
      * JHW - Jamestown, NY, USA Chautauqua County Airport
      * IXJ - Jammu, India Satwari
      * JGA - Jamnagar, India Govardhanpur
      * IXW - Jamshedpur, India Sonari
      * YJA - Jasper, Alberta, Canada
      * DJJ - Jayapura, Indonesia - Sentani-Jayapura Airport
      * JED - Jeddah, Saudi Arabia Jeddah International
      * XRY - Jerez De La Frontera, Spain La Parra
      * JER - Jersey, Channel Islands, United Kingdom States
      * JIJ - Jijiga, Ethiopia - Jijiga Airport
      * JIL - Jilin, China - Jilin
      * JIM - Jimma, Ethiopia - Jimma Airport
      * TNA - Jinan, China - Jinan
      * JHG - Jinghong, China - Jinghong
      * JJN - Jinjiang, China - Jinjiang
      * GIZ - Jizan (Gizan), Jizan province, [Saudi Arabia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/saudi_arabia) - Gizan Airport
      * JPA - Joao Pessoa, Brazil - Castro Pinto Airport
      * JDH - Jodhpur, India
      * JOE - Joensuu, Finland - Joensuu Airport
      * JNB - Johannesburg, South Africa - O R Tambo International Airport (formerly Jan Smuts)
      * JON - Johnston Island, US, Outlying Islands
      * JST - Johnstown, PA, USA Johnstown Cambria
      * JHB - Johor Bahru, Malaysia Sultan Ismail International
      * JOI - Joinville, Santa Catarina, Brazil Federal/Cubatao Airport
      * XJL - Joliette, Quebec, Canada Joliette / Via Rail Service
      * JMO - Jomsom, Nepal
      * JBR - Jonesboro, AR, USA Municipal
      * JKG - Jonkoping, Sweden Axamo
      * XJQ - Jonquiere, Quebec, Canada Jonquiere / Via Rail Service
      * JLN - Joplin, MO, USA Municipal Airport
      * JRH - Jorhat, India - Jorhat Airport
      * JOS - Jos, Nigeria - Jos Airport
      * AJF - Jouf, Saudi Arabia - Jouf Airport
      * JDO - Juazeiro Do Norte, Brazil - Juazeiro Do Norte Airport
      * JUJ - Jujuy, Provincia Jujuy, Argentina El Cadillal
      * JUL - Juliaca, Peru Juliaca
      * JNU - Juneau, AK, USA Juneau
      * JYV - Jyvaskyla, Finland - Jyvaskyla Airport

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| **K** |

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* + - * ABK - Kabri Dar, Ethiopia - Kabri Dar Airport
      * KBL - Kabul, Afghanistan - Khwaja Rawash
      * DNA - Kadena AFB, Okinawa, Japan - Kadena Air Force Base-Okinawa Airport
      * KOJ - Kagoshima, Japan Kagoshima
      * OGG - Kahului, HI, USA Kahului Airport
      * IXH - Kailashahar, India Kailashahar
      * KAT - Kaitaia, New Zealand Kaitaia
      * KAJ - Kajaani, Finland - Kajaani Airport
      * KAE - Kake, AK, USA
      * AZO - Kalamazoo, MI, USA Kalamazoo/Battle Creek Intl
      * LUP - Kalaupapa, Hawaii, USA, Kalaupapa Airport
      * KGI - Kalgoorlie, Australia - Kalgoorlie Airport
      * KLO - Kalibo, Philippines Kalibo
      * KGD - Kaliningrad, Russia Kaliningrad Airport
      * FCA - Kalispell, MT, USA Glacier Park International
      * GPI - Kalispell, MT, [USA](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states) - Glacier Park International
      * KLR - Kalmar, Sweden Kalmar
      * KAL - Kaltag, AK, USA
      * IXQ - Kamalpur, India Kamalpur
      * YKA - Kamloops, British Columbia, Canada Fulton Field
      * MUE - Kamuela, Hawaii, USA - Waimea-Kohala-Kamuela Airport
      * KDH - Kandahar, Afghanistan - Kandahar
      * IXY - Kandla, India Kandla
      * SFJ - Kangerlussuaq, Greenland Sondre Stromfjord
      * XGR - Kangiqsualujjuaq, Canada - Kangiqsualujjuaq Airport
      * YWB - Kangiqsujuaq, Canada - Kangiqsujuaq Airport
      * YKG - Kangirsuk, Canada - Kangirsuk Airport
      * KAG - Kangnung, Republic of Korea - Kangnung Airport
      * DHM - Kangra, Himachal Pradesh, India - Kangra Gaggal Dharamsala Airport
      * KAN - Kano, Nigeria Aminu Kano International
      * MKC - Kansas City, MO, USA Downtown
      * MCI - Kansas City, MO, USA Kansas City International Airport
      * KHH - Kaohsiung, Taiwan
      * JHM - Kapalua, HI, USA Kapalua
      * YYU - Kapuskasing, Ontario, Canada
      * KHI - Karachi, Pakistan - Quaid-E-Azam International Airport
      * KAB - Kariba, Zimbabwe Kariba
      * KLV - Karlovy Vary, Czech Republic - Karlovy Vary Airport
      * FKB - Karlsruhe/Baden, Germany - Karlsruhe-Baden Airport
      * KSD - Karlstad, Sweden - Karlstad Airport
      * AOK - Karpathos, Greece Karpathos
      * KTA - Karratha, Australia - Karratha Airport
      * KSY - Kars, Turkey - Kars Airport
      * KSQ - Karshi, Uzbekistan - Karshi Airport
      * KRP - Karup, Denmark Karup
      * BBK - Kasane, Botswana Kasane
      * ZKE - Kaschechewan, Canada - Kaschechewan Airport
      * KHG - Kashi, China - Kashi
      * KSJ - Kasos Island, Greece Kasos Island
      * KSF - Kassel, Germany - Kassel Airport
      * KZS - Kastelorizo Island, Greece - Kastelorizo Airport
      * KSO - Kastoria,Greece - Kastoria Airport
      * KTR - Katherine, Northern Territory, Australia Tindal
      * KTM - Kathmandu, Nepal Tribhuvan
      * KTW - Katowice, Poland Pyrzowice
      * LIH - Lihue, Kauai Island, HI, USA Lihue Municipal Airport
      * HPV - Kauai Island, HI, USA Princeville
      * KUN - Kaunas, Lithuania Kaunas
      * KVA - Kavala, Greece Kavala
      * MKK - Kaunakakai/Hoolehua, HI, USA - Molokai Municipal Airport
      * ASR - Kayseri, Turkey - Kayseri Airport
      * KZN - Kazan, Russia Kazan
      * EAR - Kearney, NE, USA Kearney Municipal Airport
      * EEN - Keene / Brattleboro, NH, USA Dillant Hopkins
      * EFL - Kefallinia Island, Greece - Kefallinia Airport
      * YLW - Kelowna, British Columbia, Canada Ellison Field Airport
      * KEJ - Kemerovo, Russia Kemerovo
      * KEM - Kemi/Tornio, Finland Kemi
      * KPS - Kempsey, Australia - Kempsey Airport
      * ENA - Kenai, AK, USA Kenai Municipal Airport
      * KEH - Kenmore Air Harbor, WA, USA
      * YQK - Kenora, Ontario, Canada
      * KMA - Kerema, Papua New Guinea - Kerema Airport
      * CFU - Kerkyra, Greece Kerkyra
      * KER - Kerman, Iran Kerman
      * KSH - Kermanshah, Iran Bakhtaran Iran
      * KKE - Kerikeri, New Zealand - Kerikeri Airport
      * KIR - Kerry County, Ireland Kerry County
      * IXK - Keshod, India Keshod
      * KTN - Ketchikan, AK, USA Ketchikan International
      * EYW - Key West, FL, USA
      * KHV - Khabarovsk, Russia - Novy
      * HJR - Khajuraho, India - Khajuraho Airport
      * KHR - Kharkhorin, Ovorkhangai, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Kharkhorin Airport
      * HRK - Kharkov, Ukraine Kharkov
      * KRT - Khartoum, Sudan Civil
      * QKO - Khoms (Al Khums), Libya
      * KKC - Khon Kaen, Thailand - Khon Kaen Airport
      * KOG - Khong Island, [Laos](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/laos) - Khong Island Airport
      * HVD - Khovd, Khovd, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Khovd Airport
      * IXN - Khowai, India Khowai
      * HJT - Khujirt, Ovorkhangai, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Khujirt Airport
      * KEL - Kiel, Germany Holtenau
      * KBP - Kiev, Ukraine Borispol
      * IEV - Kiev, Ukraine Zhulhany
      * KGL - Kigali, Rwanda - Kigali-Kayibanda International Airport
      * TKQ - Kigoma, Tanzania
      * JRO - Kilimanjaro, Tanzania Kilimanjaro
      * ILE - Killeen, TX, USA
      * KIM - Kimberley, South Africa - B J Vorster Airport
      * KVC - King Cove, Alaska, USA - King Cove Airport
      * KNS - King Island, Tasmania, Australia King Island
      * AKN - King Salmon, Alaska, USA - King Salmon Airport
      * IGM - Kingman, AZ, USA Mohave County
      * KGC - Kingscote, South Australia, Australia
      * KIN - Kingston, Jamaica
      * YGK - Kingston, Ontario, Canada Kingston Airport
      * KNH - Kinmen, Taiwan - Kinmen Island Airport
      * FIH - Kinshasa, Zaire Kinshasa
      * ISO - Kinston, NC, USA
      * KPN - Kipnuk, AK, USA
      * KKN - Kirkenes, Norway Hoeyburtmoen
      * IRK - Kirksville, Missouri, USA - Kirksville Airport
      * KOI - Kirkwall / Orkney Island, Scotland, United Kingdom Kirkwall
      * KRN - Kiruna, Sweden Kiruna
      * KIV - Kishinev, Moldova Kishinev
      * KKJ - Kitakyushu, Japan - Kitakyushu Airport
      * YKF - Kitchener, Ontario, Canada Kitchener
      * KIT - Kithira Island, Greece - Kithira Airport
      * KTT - Kittila, Finland - Kittila Airport
      * KVL - Kivalina, Alaska, USA - Kivalina Airport
      * KLU - Klagenfurt, Austria Klagenfurt
      * LMT - Klamath Falls, OR, USA Kingsley Field Airport
      * KLW - Klawock, AK, USA
      * TYS - Knoxville, TN, USA Mcghee Tyson
      * KCZ - Kochi, Japan - Kochi Airport
      * ADQ - Kodiak, AK, USA
      * USM - Koh Samui, Thailand
      * KOK - Kokkola/Pietarsaari, Finland Kruunupyy
      * KLH - Kolhapur (Ujlaiwadi), Maharashtra, [India](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/india) - Kolhapur Airport
      * KGK - Koliganek, Alaska, USA - Koliganek Airport
      * CCU - [Kolkata (Calcutta), India - Calcutta International Airport](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/india)
      * KMQ - Komatsu, Japan - Komatsu Airport
      * KOA - Kona, HI, USA Keahole
      * KKH - Kongiganak, Alaska, USA - Kongiganak Airport
      * KYA - Konya, Turkey - Konya Airport
      * KRL - Korla, China - Korla
      * ROR - Koror, Palau Airai
      * KGS - Kos Island, Greece - Kos Airport
      * KSC - Kosice, Slovakia Barca
      * KSA - Kosrae, Caroline Islands, Micronesia
      * OSZ - Koszalin, Poland - Koszalin Airport
      * KBR - Kota Bharu, Malaysia Sultan Ismail Petra
      * BKI - Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, Malaysia Kota Kinabalu
      * OTZ - Kotzebue, AK, USA
      * KZI - Kozani, Macedonia, Greece - Kozani Airport
      * KBV - Krabi, Thailand - Krabi Airport
      * KRK - Krakow, Poland Balice
      * KRF - Kramfors, Sweden Kramfors
      * KRR - Krasnodar, Russia Krasnodar
      * KJA - Krasnojarsk, Russia
      * KRS - Kristiansand, Norway Kjevik
      * KID - Kristianstad, Sweden - Kristianstad Airport
      * KSU - Kristiansund, Norway Kvernberget
      * HLA - Krugersdorp, [South Africa](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/south_africa) - Lanseria International Airport
      * KUL - Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia - KLIA Kuala Lumpur International
      * SZB - Kuala Lumpur - Subang, Malaysia
      * TGG - Kuala Terengganu, Malaysia Sultan Mahmood
      * KUA - Kuantan, Malaysia Padang Geroda
      * KCH - Kuching, Sarawak, Malaysia Kuching
      * KUD - Kudat, Malaysia - Kudat Airport
      * AKF - Kufrah, Libya
      * KUS - Kulusuk, Greenland Metropolitan Area
      * KMJ - Kumamoto, Japan Kumamoto
      * UEO - Kume Jima, Japan - Kume Jima Airport
      * KMG - Kunming, China Kunming
      * KUV - Kunsan, South Korea
      * KNX - Kununurra, Australia - Kununurra Airport
      * KUO - Kuopio, Finland Kuopio
      * KCA - Kuqa, China - Kuqa
      * KUH - Kushiro, Japan - Kushiro Airport
      * YVP - Kuujjuaq, Quebec, Canada Fort Chimo Airport
      * YGW - Kuujjuarapik, Quebec, Canada Kuujjuarapik
      * KAO - Kuusamo, Finland - Kuusamo Airport
      * KWI - Kuwait, Kuwait International
      * KWA - Kwajalein, Marshall Islands
      * KWJ - Kwangju, Republic of Korea - Kwangju Airport

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| **L** |

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* + - * LCE - La Ceiba, Honduras International
      * LCG - La Coruna, Spain La Coruna
      * LSE - La Crosse, WI, USA La Crosse Municipal
      * YGL - La Grande, Canada - La Grande Airport
      * LAP - La Paz, Baja California Sur, Mexico Aeropuerto General Marquez De Leon
      * LPB - La Paz, Bolivia El Alto
      * IRJ - La Rioja, Argentina - La Rioja Airport
      * LRH - La Rochelle, France Laleu
      * LRM - La Romana, Dominican Republic - La Romana-Casa De Campo Airport
      * YVC - La Ronge, Saskatchewan, Canada La Ronge
      * SSQ - La Sarre, Quebec, Canada
      * LSC - La Serena, Chile La Florida
      * YLQ - La Tuque, Quebec, Canada La Tuque
      * EUN - Laayoune, Morocco LaayouneHassan I Morocco
      * LBS - Labasa, Fiji - Labasa Airport
      * LBU - Labuan, Sabah, Malaysia
      * XEE - Lac Edouard, Quebec, Canada Lac Edouard / Via Rail Service
      * XEH - Ladysmith, British Columbia, Canada Ladysmith / Via Rail Service
      * LAE - Lae, Papua New Guinea - Lae-Nadzab Airport
      * LFT - Lafayette / New Iberia, LA, USA Municipal
      * LAF - Lafayette, IN, USA Purdue University Airport
      * LOS - Lagos, Nigeria Murtala Muhammed
      * LDU - Lahad Datu, Sabah, Malaysia Lahad Datu
      * LHE - Lahore, Pakistan Lahore
      * LCH - Lake Charles, LA, USA Municipal
      * YLC - Lake Harbour, Canada - Lake Harbour Airport
      * HII - Lake Havasu City, AZ, USA - Lake Havasu City Municipal Airport
      * LKE - Lake Union Sea Plane Base, Seattle, WA, USA
      * LKL - Lakselv, Norway - Banak
      * LLI - Lalibela, Ethiopia - Lalibela Airport
      * SUF - Lamezia-Terme, Italy - Lamezia-Terme Airport
      * LPT - Lampang, Thailand - Lampang Airport
      * LMP - Lampedusa Island, Italy - Lampedusa Airport
      * LNY - Lanai City, HI, USA Lanai
      * LNS - Lancaster, PA, USA Lancaster
      * XEJ - Langford, British Columbia, Canada Langford / Via Rail Service
      * LGK - Langkawi, Malaysia
      * LAI - Lannion, France - Lannion Airport
      * LAN - Lansing, MI, USA Capital City Airport
      * ACE - Lanzarote, Canary Islands, Spain Lanzarote
      * LHW - Lanzhou, China - Metropolitan Area
      * ZGC - Lanzhou, China - Zhongchuan-Lanzhou West Airport
      * LAO - Laoag, Philippines - Laoag Airport
      * LPP - Lappeenranta, Finland - Lappeenranta Airport
      * LAR - Laramie, WY, USA General Brees Field
      * LRD - Laredo, TX, USA International
      * LCA - Larnaca, Cyprus Intl
      * LRU - Las Cruces, NM, USA
      * LSP - Las Piedras, Venezuela Josefa Camejo
      * LAS - Las Vegas, NV, USA Mccarran International Airport
      * VGT - Las Vegas, NV, USA North Air Terminal
      * LBE - Latrobe, PA, USA Westmoreland County
      * LST - Launceston, Tasmania, Australia Launceston
      * PIB - Laurel, MS, USA Laurel Hattiesburg/Camp Shelby
      * NAN - Lautoka/Nadi, Fiji - International
      * LWY - Lawas, Sarawak, Malaysia Lawas
      * LAW - Lawton, OK, USA Municipal
      * LZC - Lazaro Cardenas, Michoacan, Mexico Na
      * LEH - Le Havre, [France](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/france/index.html) Le Havre
      * LEA - Learmonth, Western Australia, Australia
      * LEB - Lebanon/Hanover/White River, NH, USA Lebanon Regional
      * LBA - Leeds/Bradford, England, United Kingdom
      * PVK - Lefkas, Greece - Preveza-Lefkas Airport
      * LGP - Legaspi, Philippines Legaspi
      * IXL - Leh, [India](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/india/index.html) Leh
      * LEJ - Leipzig, [Germany](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/germany/index.html) Leipzig
      * LKN - Leknes, Norway Leknes
      * LEN - Leon, Spain - Leon Airport
      * BJX - Leon/Guanajuato, Guanajuato, Mexico Del Bajio
      * LRS - Leros, [Greece](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/greece/index.html) Leros
      * YQL - Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada Lethbridge Airport
      * LET - Leticia, Colombia Gen Av Cob0
      * KLL - Levelock, Alaska, USA - Levelock Airport
      * LWB - Lewisburg, WV, USA - Lewisburg-Greenbrier Valley Airport
      * LWS - Lewiston, ID, USA LewistonNez Perce Airport
      * LWT - Lewistown, MT, USA Municipal
      * LEX - Lexington, KY, USA Blue Grass Field
      * LXA - Lhasa, Tibet Autonomous Region, China - Lhasa
      * LYG - Lianyungang, China - Lianyungang
      * LBL - Liberal, KS, USA Glenn L Martin Terminal
      * LIR - Liberia, Costa Rica Liberia
      * LBV - Libreville, [Gabon](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/gabon/index.html) Libreville
      * LGG - Liege, [Belgium](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/belgium/index.html) Bierset
      * LIF - Lifou Island, New Caledonia - Lifou Airport
      * LJG - Lijiang, China - Lijiang City Airport
      * IXI - Lilabari, India Lilabari
      * LIL - Lille, France Lille-Lesquin Airport
      * LLW - Lilongwe, [Malawi](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/malawi/index.html) Kamuzu Intl
      * LIM - Lima, [Peru](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/peru/index.html) Intl Jorge Chavez
      * LMN - Limbang, Sarawak, [Malaysia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/malaysia/index.html) Limbang
      * LIG - Limoges, France Bellegarde
      * LNJ - Lincang, China - Lincang
      * LNK - Lincoln, NE, USA Municipal Airport
      * LPI - Linkoping, Sweden Saab
      * LNZ - Linz, Austria Linz
      * LIS - Lisbon, [Portugal](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/portugal/index.html) Lisboa
      * LSY - Lismore, New South Wales, Australia Lismore
      * LIT - Little Rock, AR, USA Little Rock Regional Airport
      * LZH - Liuzhou, China - Liuzhou
      * LPL - Liverpool, England, United Kingdom Liverpool
      * LVI - Livingstone, Zambia Livingstone
      * LJU - Ljubljana, Slovenia Brnik
      * LFW - Lome, Togo Lome
      * LNV - Londolovit, Papua New Guinea Londolovit
      * LGW - London, England, United Kingdom Gatwick
      * LHR - London, England, United Kingdom Heathrow
      * LCY - London, England, United Kingdom London City
      * LTN - London, England, United Kingdom Luton International
      * STN - London, England, United Kingdom Stansted
      * YXU - London, Ontario, Canada - London Municipal
      * LDB - Londrina, Parana, Brazil - Londrina
      * LGB - Long Beach, CA, USA Long Beach Municipal Airport
      * LRE - Longreach, Australia - Longreach Airport
      * GGG - Longview/Gladewater/Kilgore, TX, USA Gregg County
      * LYR - Longyearbyen, Norway Svalbard
      * LDH - Lord Howe Island, Australia - Lord Howe Island Airport
      * LTO - Loreto, Baja California Sur, Mexico
      * LRT - Lorient, France LannBihoue
      * LAX - Los Angeles, CA, USA Los Angeles Intl Airport
      * LAX - Los Angeles, CA, USA Los Angeles Intl Airport
      * LSQ - Los Angeles, Chile Maria Dolores
      * LMM - Los Mochis, Sinaloa, Mexico
      * SDF - Louisville, KY, USA Standiford Field
      * LDE - Lourdes/Tarbes, France Tarbes International
      * LAD - Luanda, Angola Fevereiro
      * LBB - Lubbock, TX, USA Lubbock International Airport
      * LKO - Lucknow, India - Lucknow-Amausi Airport
      * LUD - Luderitz, Namibia Luderitz
      * LUG - Lugano, Switzerland Agno
      * VSG - Lugansk, Ukraine
      * LUA - Lukla, Nepal Lukla
      * LLA - Lulea, Sweden Kallax
      * LYA - Luoyang, China - Luoyang
      * LUN - Lusaka, Zambia Lusaka
      * LUX - Luxembourg, Luxembourg Findel
      * LUM - Luxi, China - Luxi
      * LXR - Luxor, Egypt Luxor
      * LZO - Luzhou, China - Luzhou
      * CRK - Luzon Is, Clark Field, Philippines
      * LWO - Lvov, Ukraine Snilow
      * LYB - Little Cayman, Cayman Islands - Little Cayman Airport
      * LCJ - Lodz, Poland - Lodz Airport
      * RJL - Logrono, Spain - Logrono Airport
      * LDY - Londonderry, Northern Ireland, United Kingdom - Londonderry Airport
      * LKH - Long Akah, Malaysia - Long Akah Airport
      * LBP - Long Banga, Malaysia - Long Banga Airport
      * LGL - Long Lellang, Malaysia - Long Lellang Airport
      * ODN - Long Seridan, Malaysia - Long Seridan Airport
      * LPS - Lopez Island, Washington, USA - Lopez Island Airport
      * SJD - Los Cabos, San Jose Del Cabo, Baja California Sur, Mexico - Los Cabos Intl Airport
      * LXG - Luang Namtha, [Laos](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/laos) - Luang Namtha Airport
      * LPQ - Luang Prabang, Laos - Luang Prabang International Airport
      * LXR - Luxor, Egypt - Luxor
      * LYC - Lycksele, Sweden - Lycksele Airport
      * LYH - Lynchburg, VA, USA Municipal Airport
      * LYS - Lyon, France Satolas

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| **M** |

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* + - * MST - Maastricht, Netherlands ZuidLimburg
      * MCP - Macapa, Amapa, Brazil
      * MFM - Macau, Macau SAR, China
      * MCZ - Maceio, Brazil - Palmares Airport
      * MKY - Mackay, Queensland, Australia Mackay
      * MCN - Macon, GA, USA Lewis B Wilson
      * MAG - Madang, Papua New Guinea Madang
      * MED - Madinah, Saudi Arabia - Prince Mohammad Bin Abdulaziz
      * MSN - Madison, WI, USA Dane County Regional Airport
      * MAA - Madras (Chennai), India- Chenai-Meenambarkkam Airport
      * MAD - Madrid, Spain Barajas
      * IXM - Madurai, India Madurai
      * HGN - Mae Hong Son, Thailand Mae Hong Son
      * GDX - Magadan, Russia Magadan
      * SEZ - Mahe Island, Seychelles Mahe Island Seychelles Intl
      * MMO - Maio, Cape Verde - Maio Airport
      * MAJ - Majuro, Marshall Islands International
      * MQX - Makale, Ethiopia - Makale Airport
      * MZG - Makung, Taiwan Airport
      * AAM - Mala Mala Airport
      * SSG - Malabo, Equatorial Guinea Santa Isabel
      * AGP - Malaga, Spain Malaga
      * MLG - Malang, Indonesia
      * MLX - Malatya, Turkey - Malatya Airport
      * MLE - Male, Maldives Male International
      * HMA - Malmo, Sweden Malmo Harbour
      * JMM - Malmo, Sweden Malmo Harbour Heliport
      * MMX - Malmo, Sweden Sturup
      * PTF - Malololailai, Fiji Malololailai
      * MLA - Malta, Malta Luqa
      * MMH - Mammoth Lakes, CA, USA Mammoth Lakes Airport
      * MNF - Mana Island, Fiji - Mana Airport
      * MDC - Manado, Indonesia Samratulang
      * MGA - Managua, Nicaragua
      * MAO - Manaus, Amazonas, Brazil Eduardo Gomes
      * MAN - Manchester, England, United Kingdom International
      * MHT - Manchester, NH, USA Manchester
      * MDL - Mandalay, Myanmar (Burma) - Annisaton Airport
      * MXW - Mandalgovi, Dundgovi, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Mandalgovi Airport
      * IXE - Mangalore, India Bajpe
      * MAY - Mangrove Cay, Bahamas
      * MHK - Manhattan, KS, USA Manhattan Municipal
      * MNL - Manila, Philippines Ninoy Aquino International
      * MBL - Manistee, MI, USA Manistee Blacker Airport
      * YTH - Manitoba-Thompson Airport, Manitoba, Canada - Manitoba-Thompson Airport
      * MZL - Manizales, Colombia Santaguida
      * MHG - Mannheim, Germany - Mannheim Airport
      * KMO - Manokotak, Alaska, USA - Manokotak Airport
      * MKW - Manokwari, Indonesia Rendani
      * MSE - Manston, Kent, United Kingdom - Kent International Airport
      * ZLO - Manzanillo, Colima, Mexico Aeropuerto International
      * MTS - Manzini, Swaziland - Manzini Airport
      * MXS - Maotoa, (Western) Samoa - Savaii Airport
      * MPM - Maputo, Mozambique Maputo International
      * MDQ - Mar Del Plata, Buenos Aires, Argentina
      * MAB - Maraba, Brazil - Maraba Airport
      * MAR - Maracaibo, Venezuela La Chinita
      * MTH - Marathon, FL, USA
      * YSP - Marathon, Ontario, Canada
      * MRK - Marco Island, FL, USA
      * MQM - Mardin, Turkey - Mardin Airport
      * MGH - Margate, South Africa - Margate Airport
      * MBX - Maribor Airport - Orehova Vas/Slivnica, [Slovenia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/slovenia)
      * MHQ - Mariehamn, Aland Island, Finland
      * MGF - Maringa, Brazil - Maringa Airport
      * MWA - Marion, IL, USA
      * MQT - Marquette, MI, USA Marquette County Airport
      * RAK - Marrakech, Morocco Menara
      * MRS - Marseille, France MarseilleProvence
      * MHH - Marsh Harbour, Bahamas
      * RMF - Marsa Alam, Egypt - Marsa Alam Airport
      * LMQ - Marsa Brega, Libya
      * MVY - Martha's Vineyard, MA, USA
      * MUR - Marudi, Malaysia - Marudi Airport
      * MSU - Maseru, Lesotho Maseru
      * MHD - Mashad, Iran - Mashad Airport
      * MCW - Mason City, IA, USA Mason City Municipal Airport
      * MSS - Massena, NY, USA
      * MAM - Matamoros, Tamaulipas, Mexico Servando Canales
      * AMI - Mataram, Indonesia Selaparang
      * MMJ - Matsumoto, Japan - Matsumoto Airport
      * MYJ - Matsuyama, Japan Matsuyama
      * MUN - Maturin, Venezuela
      * MUB - Maun, Botswana
      * MRU - Mauritius, Mauritius Plaisance
      * XID - Maxville, Ontario, Canada Maxville / Via Rail Service
      * MYG - Mayaguana, Bahamas - Mayaguana Airport
      * MAZ - Mayaguez, PR, USA El Maui
      * MZT - Mazatlan, Sinaloa, Mexico Buelna
      * MFE - Mc Allen/Mission, TX, USA
      * MCK - Mc Cook, NE, USA - Municipal
      * MCG - Mc Grath, AK, USA - Mc Grath
      * MES - Medan, Indonesia - Polonia
      * EOH - Medellin, Colombia - Enrique Olaya Herrera
      * MDE - Medellin, Colombia - Jose Maria Cordova/Metropolitan Area
      * MFR - Medford, OR, USA - Medford/Jackson County Airport
      * YXH - Medicine Hat, Alberta, Canada - Medicine Hat Airport
      * MED - Medinah, Saudi Arabia - Madinah Prince Mohammad Bin Abdulaziz
      * MEY - Meghauli, Nepal Meghauli
      * MEH - Mehamn, Norway - Mehamn Airport
      * MXZ - Meixian, China - Meixian
      * MKS - Mekane Selam, Ethiopia - Mekane Selam Airport
      * MYU - Mekoryuk, Alaska, USA - Mekoryuk Airport
      * MLB - Melbourne, FL, USA Melbourne International Airport
      * MEL - Melbourne, Victoria, Australia - Tullamarine
      * MLN - Melilla, Spain - Melilla Airport
      * XEK - Melville, Saskatchewan, Canada - Melville / Via Rail Service
      * MMB - Memanbetsu, Japan
      * MEM - Memphis, TN, USA Memphis International Airport
      * MDZ - Mendoza, Mendoza, Argentina - El Plumerillo
      * MNM - Menominee, MI, USA - Twin County Airport
      * MAH - Menorca, Spain - Aerop De Menorca
      * MCE - Merced, California - Merced Airport
      * MRD - Merida, Venezuela - Alberto Carnevalli
      * MID - Merida, Yucatan, Mexico - Merida Internationl
      * MEI - Meridian, MS, USA Key Field
      * MIM - Merimbula, Australia - Merimbula Airport
      * AZA - Mesa, Arizona, USA - Phoenix-Mesa Gateway Airport (formerly Williams Gateway Airport)
      * ETZ - Metz/Nancy, France Frescaty
      * MXL - Mexicali, Baja California, Mexico Rodolfo Sanchez Taboada
      * MEX - Mexico City, Distrito Federal, Mexico Juarez Intl Airport
      * MIA - Miami, FL, USA Miami International Airport
      * MPB - Miami, FL, USA Miami Public Seaplane Base
      * OPF - Miami, FL, USA Opa Locka
      * MBS - Midland / Bay City / Saginaw, MI, USA TriCity Airport
      * MAF - Midland/Odessa, TX, USA Midland Intl Airport
      * MYE - Mikake Jima, Japan - Mikake Jima Airport
      * JMK - Mikonos, Greece Mikonos
      * LIN - Milan, Italy Linate
      * MXP - Milan, Italy Malpensa
      * BGY - Milan, Italy Orio Al Serio
      * MQL - Mildura, Victoria, Australia Mildura
      * MLS - Miles City, MT, USA Miles City
      * MFN - Milford Sound, New Zealand
      * MLT - Millinocket, Maine, USA - Millinocket airport
      * MLO - Milos, Greece Milos
      * MKE - Milwaukee, WI, USA General Mitchell Field
      * MTT - Minatitlan, Mexico - Minatitlan Airport
      * MSP - Minneapolis, MN, USA Minneapolis/St Paul Intl Airport
      * MOT - Minot, ND, USA Minot International Airport
      * MRV - Min Vody, Russia - Min Vody Airport
      * MSQ - Minsk, Belarus Minsk
      * MYY - Miri, Sarawak, Malaysia Miri
      * MSJ - Misawa, Japan
      * MCQ - Miskolc, Hungary - Miskolc Airport
      * MSO - Missoula, MT, USA Missoula International
      * MRA - Misurata, Libya
      * KMI - Miyazaki, Japan Miyazaki
      * MMY - Miyako Jima, Japan - Miyako Jima Airport
      * MTF - Mizan Teferi, Ethiopia - Mizan Teferi Airport
      * MBD - Mmabatho, South Africa - Mmabatho Airport
      * MQN - Mo I Rana, Norway Rossvoll
      * CNY - Moab, UT, USA
      * MOB - Mobile, AL, USA Mobile Municipal
      * MOD - Modesto, CA, USA Harry Sham Feild
      * MGL - Moenchengladbach, Germany - Moenchengladbach Airport
      * MGQ - Mogadishu, Somalia
      * NWA - Moheli, Comoros
      * MJD - Mohenjodaro, Pakistan - Mohenjodaro Airport
      * MPK - Mokpo, Republic of Korea - Mokpo Airport
      * MOL - Molde, Norway Aro
      * MLI - Moline, IL, USA Quad City Airport
      * MBA - Mombasa, Kenya Moi International
      * MIR - Monastir, Tunisia Skanes
      * MBE - Monbetsu, Japan - Monbetsu Airport
      * LOV - Monclova, Coahuila, Mexico Monclova Airport
      * YQM - Moncton, New Brunswick, Canada - Greater Moncton International Airport
      * MLU - Monroe, LA, USA
      * ROB - Monrovia, Liberia - Roberts International Airport
      * MLW - Monrovia, Liberia - Spriggs Payne Airport
      * YYY - Mont Joli, Quebec, Canada
      * MCM - Monte Carlo, Monaco Hel De Monte Carlo
      * MEU - Monte Dourado, Brazil - Monte Dourado Airport
      * MBJ - Montego Bay, Jamaica Sangster
      * MRY - Monterey / Carmel, CA, USA Monterey Peninsula Airport
      * MTY - Monterrey, Nuevo Leon, Mexico Escobedo
      * MOC - Montes Claros, Brazil - Montes Claros Airport
      * MVD - Montevideo, Uruguay Carrasco
      * MGM - Montgomery, AL, USA Dannelly Field
      * MPL - Montpellier, France Frejorgues
      * YMQ - Montreal, QC (Quebec), [Canada](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/canada) - "metro code", represents all major airports in the metropolital area of Montreal
      * YMX - Montreal - Mirabel, Quebec, [Canada](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/canada)
      * YUL - Montreal - Dorval, Quebec, [Canada](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/canada) - Montreal?Pierre Elliott Trudeau International Airport
      * YHU - Montreal, [Canada](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/canada) - St. Hubert Airport
      * MTJ - Montrose, CO, USA Montrose County Airport
      * MNI - Montserrat, Montserrat - Blackburne
      * MOZ - Moorea Island, French Polynesia - Temae Airport
      * YMO - Moosonee, Ontario, Canada - Moosonee
      * MRZ - Moree, Australia - Moree Airport
      * MLM - Morelia, Michoacan, Mexico Municipal
      * MGW - Morgantown, WV, USA Morgantown Municipal Airport
      * HNA - Morioka, Japan Hanamaki
      * ONG - Mornington, Queensland, Australia Mornington Is
      * MXV - Moron, Khovsgol, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Moron Airport
      * HAH - Moroni (Hahaya), Comoros
      * YVA - Moroni (Hahaya/Iconi)Comoros
      * MMU - Morristown, NJ, USA Morristown
      * MYA - Moruya, New South Wales, Australia Moruya
      * MOW - Moscow, Russia
      * DME - Moscow, Russia - Domodedovo
      * SVO - Moscow, Russia - Sheremetyevo
      * VKO - Moscow, Russia - Vnukovo
      * MWH - Moses Lake, Washington, USA - Grant County Airport
      * JRO - Moshi, Tanzania - Kilimanjaro Airport
      * CWA - Mosinee/Wausau, WI, USA - Central Wisconsin Airport
      * MJF - Mosjoen, Norway - Kjaerstad Airport
      * MGB - Mount Gambier, Australia - Mt Gambier Airport
      * HGU - Mount Hagen, Papua New Guinea - Kagamuga Airport
      * LLY - Mount Holly, NJ, USA Mt Holly
      * MHU - Mount Hotham, Australia - Mt Hotham Airport
      * ISA - Mount Isa, Australia - Mt Isa Airport
      * MPN - Mount Pleasant, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas) - Mounr Pleasant Airport
      * TPR - Mount Tom Price, Australia - Mt Tom Price Airport
      * MVN - Mount Vernon, IL, USA Mount Vernon Outland Airport
      * WMH - Mountain Home, AR, USA
      * MPA - Mpacha, Namibia
      * ODY - Muang Xay, [Laos](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/laos) - Oudomsay Airport
      * MDG - Mudanjiang, China - Mudanjiang
      * FMO - Muenster, Germany Muenster
      * MKM - Mukah, Sarawak, Malaysia
      * MLH - Mulhouse, France - Basel-Mulhouse Euro Airport
      * MUX - Multan, Pakistan - Multan Airport
      * MZV - Mulu, Malaysia Mulu Airport
      * BOM - Mumbai (Bombay), India - Mumbai
      * MIE - Muncie, IN, USA Delaware County Airport
      * MUC - Munich, Germany Franz Josef Strauss
      * MIG - Munich, Germany - Neubiberg Air Base Airport
      * MJV - Murcia, Spain San Javier
      * MMK - Murmansk, Russia Murmansk
      * QMQ - Murzuq (Marzuq), Libya
      * MSR - Mus, Turkey - Mus Airport
      * MCT - Muscat, Oman Seeb
      * MSL - Muscle Shoals / Florence / Sheffield, AL, USA Muscle Shoals
      * MKG - Muskegon, MI, USA Muskegon County Intl Airport
      * MQS - Mustique, Saint Vincent and The Grenadines - Mustique Airport
      * MWZ - Mwanza, Tanzania - Mwanza Airport
      * MYR - Myrtle Beach, SC, USA
      * MJT - Mytilene, Greece Mytilene

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| **N** |

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* + - * NDJ - N Djamena, Chad N'djamena
      * NAN - Nadi, Fiji International
      * NDR - Nador, Morocco - Nador Airport
      * WNP - Naga, Philippines - Naga Airport
      * NGS - Nagasaki, Japan Nagasaki
      * NGO - Nagoya, Japan - Chubu Centrair International Airport
      * NKM - Nagoya/Komaki, [Japan](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/japan) - Nagoya Airfield
      * NAG - Nagpur, India Sonegaon
      * NAH - Naha, Indonesia
      * NBO - Nairobi, Kenya Jomo Kenyatta Internatonal
      * WIL - Nairobi, Kenya Wilson Arpt
      * SHB - Nakashibetsu, Japan - Nakashibetsu Airport
      * NAK - Nakhon Ratchasima, Thailand Nakhon Ratchasima
      * NST - Nakhon Si Thammarat, Thailand - Nakhon Si Thammarat Airport
      * NMA - Namangan, Uzbekistan - Namangan Airport
      * APL - NampulaMozambique
      * ZNA - Nanaimo, British Columbia, Canada
      * YCD - Nanaimo, British Columbia, Canada Cassidy Airport
      * KHN - Nanchang, China - Nanchang
      * YSR - Nanisivik, Canada - Nanisivik Airport
      * NKG - Nanjing, China
      * NNY - Nanyang, China - Nanyang
      * SHM - Nanki Shirahama, Japan - Nanki-Shirahama Airport
      * NNG - Nanning, China
      * NTE - Nantes, France NantesChateau Bougon
      * NTG - Nantong, China - Nantong
      * ACK - Nantucket, MA, USA
      * WNA - Napakiak, AK, USA Napakiak
      * NPE - Napier-Hastings, New Zealand - Napier-Hawkes Bay Airport
      * APF - Naples, FL, USA
      * NAP - Naples, Italy Capodichino
      * NAA - Narrabri, Australia - Narrabri Airport
      * NRA - Narrandera, Australia - Narrandera Airport
      * UAK - Narsarsuaq, Greenland Narssarssuaq
      * JNS - Narssaq, Greenland
      * NNM - Naryan-Mar, Russia - Naryan-Mar Airport
      * BNA - Nashville, TN, USA Nashville Metropolitan Airport
      * NAS - Nassau, Bahamas Nassau International Airport
      * PID - Nassau, Bahamas Paradise Island
      * NAT - Natal, Rio Grande Do Norte, Brazil Agusto Severo
      * YNA - Natashquan, Canada - Natashquan Airport
      * INU - Nauru, Nauru
      * NVT - Navegantes, Santa Catarina, Brazil
      * JNX - Naxos, Cyclades Islands, [Greece](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/greece) Naxos Airport
      * NLA - Ndola, Zambia Ndola
      * NEC - Necochea, Buenos Aires, Argentina Necochea
      * EAM - Nejran, Saudi Arabia - Nejran Airport
      * NSN - Nelson, New Zealand Nelson
      * NLG - Nelson Lagoon, Alaska, USA - Nelson Lagoon Airport
      * NLP - Nelspruit, South Africa
      * MQP - Nelspruit, South Africa - Kruger Mpumalanga Airport
      * NER - Neryungri, Russia - Neryungri Airport
      * KEP - Nepalganj, Nepal Nepalganj
      * NQN - Neuquen, Argentina - Airport
      * NEV - Nevis, Leeward Islands, [Saint Kitts And Nevis](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/saint_kitts_and_nevis)
      * EWB - New Bedford/Fall River, MA, [USA](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states) New Bedford Municipal
      * EWN - New Bern, NC, [USA](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states) SimmonsNott Airport
      * XEL - New Carlisle, Quebec, [Canada](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/canada) New Carlisle / Via Rail Service
      * HVN - New Haven, CT, [USA](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states) Tweed New Haven
      * MSY - New Orleans, LA, [USA](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states) - Louis Armstrong New Orleans International Airport (Moisant International Airport)
      * NPL - New Plymouth, New Zealand New Plymouth
      * XEM - New Richmond, Quebec, Canada New Richmond / Via Rail Service
      * KNW - New Stuyahok, Alaska, [USA](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states) - New Stuyahok Airport
      * JRA - New York City, NY, USA
      * TSS - New York, NY, USA East 34Th Street Heliport
      * JFK - New York, NY, USA John F Kennedy Intl Airport
      * LGA - New York, NY, USA Laguardia
      * EWR - Newark, NJ, USA Newark International Airport
      * SWF - Newburgh/Poughkeepsie, NY, USA Stewart
      * NCL - Newcastle, England, United Kingdom International
      * XEY - Newcastle, New Brunswick, Canada Newcastle / Via Rail Service
      * BEO - Newcastle, New South Wales, Australia Belmont
      * NTL - Newcastle, New South Wales, Australia Williamtown
      * ZNE - Newman, Western Australia, Australia Newman
      * PHF - Newport News/Williamsburg/Hampton, VA, USA Patrick Henry Intl
      * NQY - Newquay, England, United Kingdom Newquay Civil
      * WWT - Newtok, Alaska, USA - Newtok Airport
      * NHA - Nha-Trang, Vietnam - Nha-Trang Airport
      * XLV - Niagara Falls, Ontario, Canada
      * NIM - Niamey, Niger - Niamey Airport
      * NCE - Nice, France Cote D'azur
      * NME - Nightmute, Alaska, USA - Nightmute Airport
      * KIJ - Niigata, Japan - Niigata Airport
      * IKO - Nikolski, Alaska, USA - Nikolski Airport
      * FNI - Nimes, France - Nimes Airport
      * NGB - Ningbo, China - Ningbo
      * NIX - Nioro, Mali - Nioro Airport
      * NFO - Niuafo'Ou, Tonga - Niuafo-ou Airport
      * NTT - Niuatoputapu, Tonga - Niuatoputapu Airport
      * IUE - Niue, Niue - Niue Airport
      * NJC - Nizhnevartovsk, Russia Nizhnevartovsk
      * GOJ - Nizhniy Novgorod, Russia Nizhniy
      * OME - Nome, AK, USA
      * OFK - Norfolk, NE, USA Karl Stefan Memorial Airport
      * ORF - Norfolk, VA, USA Norfolk International Airport
      * NLK - Norfolk Island, Australia - Norfolk Island Airport
      * NSK - Norilsk, Russia - Norilsk Airport
      * NRK - Norrkoping, Sweden - Kungsangen Airport
      * YYB - North Bay, Ontario, Canada Jack Garland Airport
      * OTH - North Bend, OR, USA
      * NCA - North Caicos, Turks And Caicos Islands
      * ELH - North Eleuthera, Bahamas
      * LBF - North Platte, NE, USA Lee Bird Field
      * NWI - Norwich, England, United Kingdom Norwich
      * OWD - Norwood, MA, USA Memorial Code: Owd
      * NKC - Nouakchott, Mauritania Nouakchott
      * GEA - Noumea, New Caledonia - Magenta Airport
      * NOU - Noumea, New Caledonia - Tontouta
      * OVB - Novosibirsk, Russia Tolmachevo
      * NUX - Novy Urengoy, Russia - Novy Urengoy Airport
      * NLD - Nuevo Laredo, Tamaulipas, Mexico
      * TBU - Nuku Alofa/Tongatapu, Tonga - International
      * NCU - Nukus, Uzbekistan - Nukus Airport
      * NUE - Nuremberg, Germany Nuremberg
      * GOH - Nuuk, Greenland
      * NYU - Nyaung-U, Myanmar (Burma) - Nyaung-U Airport

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| **O** |

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* + - * ODW - Oak Harbor, WA, USA
      * OAK - Oakland, CA, USA Metropolitan Oakland Intl Apt
      * XOK - Oakville, Ontario, Canada Oakville / Via Rail Service
      * OAX - Oaxaca, Oaxaca, Mexico Xoxocotlan
      * OBO - Obihiro, Japan Obihiro
      * OCJ - Ochos Rios, Jamaica - Ochos Rios Airport
      * ONJ - Odate Noshiro, Japan - Odate Noshiro Airport
      * ODE - Odense, Denmark Odense
      * ODS - Odessa, Ukraine Central
      * OGS - Ogdensburg, NY, USA
      * OHD - Ohrid, Macedonia Ohrid
      * OIT - Oita, Japan Oita
      * VPS - Okaloosa County/Valparaiso, FL, USA - Fort Walton Beach/Okaloosa County Regional Airport
      * OKJ - Okayama, Japan Okayama
      * OKA - Okinawa, Ryukyu Islands, Japan Naha Field
      * OKC - Oklahoma City, OK, USA Will Rogers World Airport
      * OLB - Olbia, Italy - Costa Smeralda
      * ULG - Olgii, Bayan Olgii, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Olgii Airport
      * OLM - Olympia, WA, USA
      * OLP - Olympic Dam, Australia - Olympic Dam Airport
      * OMA - Omaha, NE, USA Eppley Airfield
      * OMS - Omsk, Russia - Omsk Airport
      * UNR - Ondorkhaan, Khentii, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Ondorkhaan Airport
      * ONT - Ontario, CA, USA Ontario International
      * OMR - Oradea, Romania Oradea
      * ORN - Oran, Algeria Es Senia
      * OAG - Orange, New South Wales, Australia Springhill
      * ORB - Orebro, Sweden Orebro
      * MBX - Orehova Vas/Slivnica, [Slovenia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/slovenia) - Maribor Airport
      * ORL - Orlando, FL, USA Herndon
      * MCO - Orlando, FL, USA Orlando International Airport
      * SFB - Orlando, FL, USA - Sanford Central Florida Regional Airport
      * OER - Ornskoldsvik, Sweden - Ornskoldsvik Airport
      * ITM - Osaka, Japan Itami International Was Osaka
      * KIX - Osaka, Japan Kansai International
      * OSA - Osaka, Japan Osaka International
      * YOO - Oshawa, Ontario, Canada
      * OIM - Oshima, Japan - Oshima Airport
      * OSH - Oshkosh, WI, USA Wittman Field
      * OSL - Oslo, Norway
      * ZOS - Osorno, Chile - Osorno Airport
      * OST - [Ostend,](http://geographic.org/geographic_names/name.php?uni=-2743952&fid=516&c=belgium) [Belgium](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/belgium) - Ostend/Bruges International Airport
      * OSD - Ostersund, Sweden Froesoe
      * OSR - Ostrava, Czech Republic - Ostrava-Mosnov Airport
      * YOW - Ottawa, Ontario, Canada Ottawa International
      * OTM - Ottumwa, IA, USA Ottumwa Industrial Airport
      * OUA - Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso Ouagadougou
      * OZZ - Ouarzazate, Morocco Ouarzazate
      * OUD - Oujda, Morocco - Oujda-Les Angades Airport
      * OUL - Oulu, Finland Oulu
      * VDA - Ovda, Israel
      * OVD - Oviedo/Asturias, Spain - Oviedo Airport
      * OWB - Owensboro, KY, USA
      * OXR - Oxnard / Ventura, CA, USA Oxnard Airport

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| **P** |

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* + - * PDG - Padang, Indonesia Tabing
      * PAD - Paderborn, Germany Paderborn
      * PAH - Paducah, KY, USA
      * PGA - Page, AZ, USA
      * PPG - Pago Pago, American Samoa International
      * PKZ - Pakse, [Laos](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/laos) - Pakse International Airport
      * YIF - Pakuashipi, Canada - Pakuashipi Airport
      * PLQ - Palanga, Lithuania Palanga
      * PLM - Palembang, Indonesia Sultan Mahmud Badaruddin Ii
      * PMO - Palermo, Sicily, Italy Punta Raisi
      * PBI - Palm Beach/West Palm Beach, FL, USA Palm Beach International Airport
      * PSP - Palm Springs, CA, USA Palm Springs Municipal
      * PMI - Palma Mallorca, Mallorca Island, Spain Palma Mallorca
      * PMW - Palmas, Brazil - Palmas Airport
      * PMD - Palmdale, CA, USA Air Force 42
      * PMR - Palmerston North, New Zealand Palmerstown North
      * PAO - Palo Alto, California, [United States](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states/united_states_transportation.html) - Palo Alto of Santa Clara County Airport
      * PLW - Palu, Indonesia Mutiara
      * PNA - Pamplona, Spain Pamplona Noain
      * PFN - Panama City, FL, USA - Bay County Airport
      * PAC - Panama City, Panama - Paitilla Airport
      * PTY - Panama City, Panama Tocumen International Airport
      * PAM - Panama City, Florida, USA - Tyndall AFB-Panama City Airport
      * YXP - Pangnirtung, Canada - Pangnirtung Airport
      * PJG - Panjgur, Pakistan
      * PNL - Pantelleria, Italy Pantelleria
      * PPT - Papeete, French Polynesia Intl TahitiFaaa
      * PFO - Paphos, Cyprus International
      * PBO - Paraburdoo, Western Australia, Australia Paraburdoo
      * PBM - Paramaribo, Suriname Zanderij Intl
      * XFE - Parent, Quebec, Canada Parent / Via Rail Service
      * PAR - Paris, France
      * CDG - Paris, France Charles De Gaulle
      * JDP - Paris, France Issy Les Moulineaux
      * LBG - Paris, France - Le Bourget Airport
      * ORY - Paris, France Orly
      * BVA - Paris-Beauvais Airport (Beauvais-Tillé), France
      * PKB - Parkersburg / Marietta, WV, USA Wood County
      * PKE - Parkes, New South Wales, Australia Parkes
      * XPB - Parksville, British Columbia, Canada Parksville / Via Rail Service
      * PMF - Parma, Italy - Parma Airport
      * PAS - Paros, Greece Paros Community
      * PSC - Pasco, Washington, USA - Pasco Airport
      * IXT - Pasighat, India Pasighat
      * PSI - Pasni, Pakistan - Pasni Airport
      * PFB - Passo Fundo, Brazil - Passo Fundo Airport
      * PSO - Pasto, Colombia Cano
      * IXP - Pathankot, India Pathankot
      * PAT - Patna, India Patna
      * PUF - Pau, France Pau-Uzein- Pyrenees Airport
      * YPE - Peace River, Alberta, Canada Peace River
      * PKU - Pekanbaru, Indonesia Simpang Tiga
      * PLN - Pellston, MI, USA Pellston Regional Airport
      * YBB - Pelly Bay, Canada - Townsite Airport
      * YTA - Pembroke, Ontario, Canada Pem And Area Apt
      * PEN - Penang, Malaysia Penang International
      * YPT - Pender Harbor, Canada - Pender Harbor Airport
      * PDT - Pendleton, OR, USA
      * PNS - Pensacola, FL, USA
      * YYF - Penticton, British Columbia, Canada
      * PZE - Penzance, England, United Kingdom Penzance
      * PIA - Peoria, IL, USA Greater Peoria Airport
      * XFG - Perce, Quebec, Canada Perce / Via Rail Service
      * PEI - Pereira, Colombia Matecana
      * PGX - Perigueux, France
      * PEE - Perm, Russia Perm
      * KPV - Perryville, Alaska, USA - Perryville Airport
      * PGF - Perpignan, France Llabanere
      * PER - Perth, Western Australia, Australia Perth
      * PEG - Perugia, Italy Na
      * PSR - Pescara, Italy Liberi
      * PEW - Peshawar, Pakistan Peshawar
      * PSG - Petersburg, AK, USA Municipal
      * PNZ - Petrolina, Brazil - Petrolina International Airport
      * PKC - Petropavlovsk, Russia Petropavlovsk Kamchatsky Airport
      * PES - Petrozavodsk, Russia Petrozavodsk-Kamchatsky Airport
      * PHW - Phalaborwa, South Africa - Phalaborwa Airport
      * PHL - Philadelphia, PA, USA Philadelphia International Airport
      * PHS - Phitsanulok, Thailand
      * PNH - Phnom Penh, Cambodia Pochentong
      * PHX - Phoenix, AZ, USA Sky Harbor International Airport
      * AZA - Phoenix/Messa, Arizona, USA - Phoenix-Mesa Gateway Airport (formerly Williams Gateway Airport)
      * XKH - Phonsavan, [Laos](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/laos) - Xieng Khouang Airport
      * HKT - Phuket, Thailand Phuket
      * PQC - Phuquoc, Vietnam - Phuquoc Airport
      * PDS - Piedras Negras, Mexico - Piedras Negras Airport
      * PIR - Pierre, SD, USA Pierre Municipal Airport
      * PTG - Pietersburg, South Africa
      * PZB - Pietermaritzburg, South Africa - Pietermaritzburg Airport
      * PIW - Pikwitonei, Manitoba, Canada
      * PIP - Pilot Point, Alaska, USA - Pilot Point Airport
      * UGB - Pilot Point, Alaska, USA - Ugashik Bay Airport
      * PSA - Pisa, Italy G Galilei
      * AGC - Pittsburgh/Allegheny County, PA, USA
      * PIT - Pittsburgh, PA, USA Greater Pit Intnl Airport
      * THU - Pituffik, Greenland Thule Airport
      * PIU - Piura, Peru - Piura Airport
      * PTU - Platinum, Alaska, USA - Platinum Airport
      * PLB - Plattsburgh, NY, USA
      * PXU - Pleiku, Vietnam - Pleiku Airport
      * PLH - Plymouth, England, United Kingdom Plymouth Airport
      * PIH - Pocatello, ID, USA
      * TGD - Podgorica, Yugoslavia Golubovci
      * KPO - Pohang, South Korea Na
      * PNI - Pohnpei, Caroline Islands, Micronesia Pohnpei International
      * PHO - Point Hope, AK, USA Point Hope
      * PTP - Pointe A Pitre, Guadeloupe Le Raizet
      * PNR - Pointe Noire, Congo Pointe Noire
      * XPX - PointeAuxTrembles, Quebec, Canada Pointe Aux Trembles / Via Rail Service
      * PIS - Poitiers, France - Poitiers-Biard Airport
      * PKR - Pokhara, Nepal Pokhara
      * PNC - Ponca City, OK, USA
      * PSE - Ponce, PR, USA Mercedita
      * YIO - Pond Inlet, Canada - Pond Inlet Airport
      * PDL - Ponta Delgada, Azores Islands, Portugal Nordela
      * PNK - Pontianak, Indonesia Supadio
      * PNQ - Poona, India Lohegaon Poona
      * TAT - Poprad, Slovakia - Tatry/Poprad
      * PBD - Porbandar, India - Porbandar Airport
      * POR - Pori, Finland Pori
      * PMV - Porlamar, Venezuela Gral Santiago Marino
      * CLM - Port Angeles, WA, USA Wm Fairchild Intl Airport
      * PAP - Port Au Prince, Haiti Mais Gate
      * IXZ - Port Blair, India Port Blair
      * PLZ - Port Elizabeth, South Africa Hf Verwoerd
      * BQU - Port Elizabeth, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Port Elizabeth Airport
      * POG - Port Gentil, Gabon Port Gentil
      * PHC - Port Harcourt, Nigeria - Port Harcourt Airport
      * YZT - Port Hardy, British Columbia, Canada Port Hardy Airport
      * PHE - Port Hedland, Western Australia, Australia - Pt Hedlan
      * PTH - Port Heiden, Alaska, USA - Port Heiden Airport
      * PLO - Port Lincoln, South Australia, Australia - Pt Lincoln
      * PQQ - Port Macquarie, New South Wales, Australia - Pt Macquarie
      * YMP - Port Mcneil, Canada - Port Mcneil Airport
      * PML - Port Moller, Alaska, USA - Port Moller Airport
      * POM - Port Moresby, Papua New Guinea Jackson
      * POS - Port Of Spain, Trinidad, Trinidad And Tobago Piarco International Airport
      * VLI - Port Vila, Vanuatu Bauerfield
      * PCA - Portage Creek, Alaska, USA - Portage Creek Airport
      * PTJ - Portland, Australia - Portland Airport
      * PWM - Portland, ME, USA Portland International Jetport
      * PDX - Portland, OR, USA Portland International Airport
      * OPO - Porto, Portugal Porto
      * POA - Porto Alegre, Rio Grande Do Sul, Brazil Salgado Filho
      * PXO - Porto Santo, Madeira Islands, Portugal Porto Santo
      * BPS - Porto Seguro, Bahia, Brazil Porto Seguro
      * PVH - Porto Velho, Brazil - Belmonte Airport
      * PSM - Portsmouth, NH, USA Pease Intl Tradeport
      * PSS - Posadas, Argentina - Posadas Airport
      * POU - Poughkeepsie, NY, USA Dutchess County
      * YPX - Povungnituk, Canada - Poungnituk Airport
      * YPW - Powell River, British Columbia, Canada
      * PAZ - Poza Rica, Veracruz, Mexico
      * POZ - Poznan, Poland Lawica
      * PRG - Prague, Czech Republic Ruzyne
      * RAI - Praia, Cape Verde - Mendes Airport
      * PRI - Praslin Island, Seychelles
      * PRC - Prescott, AZ, USA
      * PQI - Presque Isle, ME, USA
      * PVK - Preveza, Greece - Preveza-Lefkas Airport
      * YPA - Prince Albert, Canada - Prince Albert Airport
      * YXS - Prince George, British Columbia, Canada Prince George B C
      * YPR - Prince Rupert /Princ Rupert, British Columbia, Canada Digby Island
      * PCT - Princeton, NJ, USA Princeton Municipal
      * PRN - Pristina, Kosovo, Serbia - Pristina Airport
      * ZJJ - Procida Harbour, Italy - Procida Harbour Airport
      * PPP - Proserpine, Australia - Proserpine Airport
      * PVD - Providence, RI, USA Tf Green State Airport
      * PLS - Providenciales, Turks And Caicos Islands
      * PVC - Provincetown, MA, USA Provincetown Municipal Airport
      * PVU - Provo, UT, USA Provo
      * SCC - Prudhoe Bay, Alaska - Deadhorse Airport
      * PCL - Pucallpa, Peru Captain Rolden
      * PBC - Puebla, Puebla, Mexico
      * PUB - Pueblo, CO, USA Pueblo Memorial Airport
      * PUZ - Puerto Cabezas, Nicaragua Puerto Cabezas
      * PXM - Puerto Escondido, Oaxaca, Mexico
      * PEM - Puerto Maldonado, Peru - Puerto Maldonado Airport
      * PMC - Puerto Montt, Chile Tepual
      * PZO - Puerto Ordaz, Venezuela Puerto Ordaz
      * POP - Puerto Plata, Dominican Republic La Union
      * PPS - Puerto Princesa, Philippines Puerto Princesa
      * PSZ - Puerto Suarez, Bolivia
      * PVR - Puerto Vallarta, Jalisco, Mexico Gustavo Diaz Ordaz
      * PUY - Pula, Croatia (Hrvatska) Pula
      * PUW - Pullman, WA, USA Pullman
      * PUQ - Punta Arenas, Chile Presidente Ibanez
      * PUJ - Punta Cana, Dominican Republic
      * SDQ - Punta Causedo-Santo Domingo, [Dominican Republic](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/dominican_republic) - Las Americas International Airport
      * PDP - Punta del Este, Uruguay - Punta Del Este Airport
      * PUS - Pusan, South Korea Kimhae
      * FNJ - Pyongyang, [Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korea)](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/korea_north) - Pyongyang Sunan International Airport

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| **Q** |

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* + - * AQI - Qaisumah, Saudi Arabia - Qaisumah Airport
      * IQM - Qiemo, China - Qiemo
      * TAO - Qingdao, China - Qingdao Airport
      * SHP - Qinhuangdao, China - Qinhuangdao
      * NDG - Qiqihar, China - Qiqihar
      * XQU - Qualicum, British Columbia, Canada
      * YQC - Quaqtaq, Quebec, Canada - Quaqtaq Airport
      * YQB - Quebec, Quebec, Canada Sainte Foy Airport
      * ZQN - Queenstown, New Zealand Frankton
      * UEL - Quelimane, Mozambique
      * XQP - Quepos, Costa Rica
      * QRO - Queretaro, Queretaro, Mexico
      * YQZ - Quesnel, British Columbia, Canada
      * UET - Quetta, Pakistan
      * UIB - Quibdo, Colombia
      * UIP - Quimper, France Pluguffan
      * UIN - Quincy, IL, USA Baldwin Field
      * KWN - Quinhagak, Alaska, USA - Quinhagak Airport
      * UIH - Quinhon, Vietnam - Quinhon Airport
      * UIO - Quito, Ecuador Mariscal

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| **R** |

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* + - * RBA - Rabat, Morocco Sale
      * RAB - Rabaul, Papua New Guinea Lakunai
      * BVC - Rabil, Cape Verde - Rabil Airport
      * VKG - Rachgia, Vietnam - Rachgia Airport
      * BEK - Rae Bareli, Uttar Pradesh, [India](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/india) - Raebareli Fursatganj Airfield
      * RAH - Rafha, Saudi Arabia - Rafha Airport
      * RYK - Rahim Yar Khan, Pakistan - Rahim Yar Khan Airport
      * RFP - Raiatea, French Polynesia - Raiatea-Uturoa Airport
      * YOP - Rainbow Lake, Alberta, Canada Rainbow Lake
      * RPR - Raipur, India
      * RAJ - Rajkot, India Rajkot
      * RDU - Raleigh/Durham, NC, USA Raleigh Durham International Arpt
      * IXR - Ranchi, India Ranchi
      * YRT - Rankin Inlet, Canada - Rankin Inlet Airport
      * RAP - Rapid City, SD, USA Rapid City Regional Airport
      * RAR - Rarotonga, Cook Islands Rarotonga
      * RKT - Ras Al Khaimah, United Arab Emirates - Ras Al Khaimah Airport
      * RAS - Rasht, Iran - Rasht Airport
      * RDG - Reading, PA, USA Municipal / Spaatz Field
      * REC - Recife, Pernambuco, Brazil Guararapes International
      * YRL - Red Lake, Ontario, Canada - Red Lake-Federal Airport
      * RDD - Redding, CA, USA Redding Municipal Airport
      * RDM - Redmond/Bend, OR, USA - Roberts Field
      * REG - Reggio Calabria, Italy Tito Menniti
      * YQR - Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada Regina International
      * RNS - Rennes, France St Jacques
      * RNO - Reno/Tahoe, NV, USA - Reno-Tahoe International Airport (formerly Reno-Cannon International Apt)
      * RES - Resistencia, Chaco, Argentina
      * YRB - Resolute, Northwest Territories, Canada Resolute Bay
      * REU - Reus, Spain Reus
      * KEF - Reykjavik, Iceland Keflavik
      * REK - Reykjavik, Iceland - Metropolitan Area
      * RKV - Reykjavik, Iceland Reykjavik Domestic Airport
      * REX - Reynosa, Tamaulipas, Mexico General Lucio Blanco Airport
      * RHI - Rhinelander, WI, USA Rhinelander Oneida County Airport
      * RHO - Rhodes, Greece Paradisi
      * RAO - Ribeirao Preto, Brazil - Ribeirao Preto Airport
      * RCB - Richards Bay, South Africa Richards Bay
      * RIC - Richmond, VA, USA Richmond International Airport
      * RIX - Riga, Latvia Riga
      * RMI - Rimini, Italy - Rimini Airport
      * TIA - Rinas (Tirana), [Albania](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/albania) - Tirana International Airport Nene Tereza
      * RBR - Rio Branco, Brazil - Presidente Medici Airport
      * RIO - Rio De Janeiro, Rio De Janeiro, Brazil
      * GIG - Rio De Janeiro, Rio De Janeiro, Brazil International Airport
      * SDU - Rio De Janeiro, Rio De Janeiro, Brazil Santos Dumont
      * RGL - Rio Gallegos, Santa Cruz, Argentina Rio GallegosInternacional
      * RGA - Rio Grande, Tierra Del Fuego, Argentina
      * RIS - Rishiri, Japan - Rishiri Airport
      * RIW - Riverton, WY, USA Riverton Regional Airport
      * XRP - Riviere A Pierre, Quebec, Canada Riviere A Pierre / Via Rail Service
      * YRI - Riviere du Loup, Quebec, Canada - Ville de Riviere-du-Loup Airport
      * RUH - Riyadh, Saudi Arabia King Khaled Intl
      * ROA - Roanoke, VA, USA Roanoke Regional Airport
      * RTB - Roatan, Honduras Roatan
      * YRJ - Roberval, Canada - Roberval Airport
      * RCE - Roche Harbor, WA, USA Roche Harbor
      * RST - Rochester, MN, USA Rochester Municipal
      * ROC - Rochester, NY, USA Monroe County Airport
      * RSD - Rock Sound, Bahamas
      * RKS - Rock Springs, WY, USA Rock Springs Sweetwater Cty Arpt
      * ZRF - Rockford, IL, USA
      * RFD - Rockford, IL, USA Greater Rockford
      * ROK - Rockhampton, Australia - Rockhampton Airport
      * RKD - Rockland, ME, USA Rockland
      * RWI - Rocky Mount, NC, USA Wilson
      * RDZ - Rodez, France - Rodez Airport
      * RRG - Rodrigues Island, Mauritius Rodrigues
      * RMA - Roma, Queensland, Australia Roma
      * CIA - Rome, Italy Ciampino
      * ROM - Rome, Italy Leonardo Da Vinci / Fiumicino
      * FCO - Rome, Italy Leonardo Da Vinci/Fiumicino
      * RNN - Ronne/Bornholm, Denmark - Arnager Airport
      * RNB - Ronneby, Sweden Kallinge
      * ROS - Rosario, Santa Fe, Argentina Fisherton
      * RPN - Rosh-Pina, Israel - Rosh-Pina Airport
      * RLG - Rostock-Laage, Germany - Rostock-Laage Airport
      * ROV - Rostov, Russia Rostov
      * ROW - Roswell, NM, USA Industrial Air Center
      * ROP - Rota, Northern Mariana Islands Rota
      * ROT - Rotorua, New Zealand - Rotorua Airport
      * RTM - Rotterdam, Netherlands Rotterdam
      * URO - Rouen, France Rouen /Boos Airport
      * YUY - Rouyn Noranda, Canada - Rouyn-Noranda Airport
      * RVN - Rovaniemi, Finland - Rovaniemi Airport
      * RXS - Roxas, Philippines - Roxas Airport
      * RUI - Ruidoso, NM, USA
      * RUT - Rutland, VT, USA
      * RZE - Rzeszow, Poland - Rzeszow Airport

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| **S** |

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* + - * SCN - Saarbruecken, Germany Ensheim
      * SAB - Saba Island, Netherlands Antilles
      * SMF - Sacramento, CA, USA Sacramento Metropolitan
      * HSG - Saga, Japan - Saga Airport
      * MBS - Saginaw / Bay City / Midland, MI, USA - TriCity Airport
      * SPD - Saidpur, Bangladesh
      * YAY - Saint Anthony, Canada - St Anthony Airport
      * SBH - Saint Barthelemy, Guadeloupe
      * YCM - Saint Catharines, Ontario, Canada
      * STC - Saint Cloud, MN, USA Saint Cloud
      * STX - Saint Croix Island, VI, USA
      * SSB - Saint Croix Island, VI, USA Sea Plane Base
      * RUN - Saint Denis De La Reunion, Reunion Gillot
      * SGO - Saint George, Queensland, Australia St George
      * SGU - Saint George, UT, USA St George
      * GND - Saint Georges/Grenada, Grenada Pt Saline
      * YSJ - Saint John, New Brunswick, Canada Turnbull Field
      * YYT - Saint John's, Newfoundland, Canada St John's International
      * ANU - Saint Johns / Antigua, Antigua And Barbuda Vc Bird International
      * XIM - Saint Hyacinthe, Quebec, Canada Saint Hyacinthe / Via Rail Service
      * SKB - Saint Kitts, Saint Kitts And Nevis Golden Rock
      * YSL - Saint Leonard, New Brunswick, Canada St Leonard Apt
      * STL - Saint Louis, MO, USA LambertSt Louis Internatl
      * UVF - Saint Lucia, Saint Lucia Hewanorra
      * SLU - Saint Lucia, Saint Lucia Vigie Field
      * SXM - Saint Maarten, Netherlands Antilles Juliana
      * SMS - Saint Marie, Madagascar
      * SFG - Saint Martin, Netherlands Antilles Esperance
      * XIO - Saint Marys, Ontario, Canada St Marys / Via Rail Service
      * STP - Saint Paul, MN, USA Downtown Airport
      * SNP - Saint Paul Island, Alaska, USA - St Paul Island Airport
      * LED - Saint Petersburg, Russia Pulkovo
      * PIE - Saint Petersburg/Clearwater, FL, USA St Petersburg/Clearwater Intl
      * FSP - Saint Pierre, St. Pierre And Miquelon
      * STT - Saint Thomas Island, VI, USA Cyril E King Arpt
      * SPB - Saint Thomas Island, VI, USA Seaplane Base
      * SVD - Saint Vincent, St. Vincent And The Grenadines
      * SPN - Saipan, Northern Mariana Islands Saipan Intl Northrn Mariana Isles
      * SNO - Sakon Nakhon, Thailand
      * SID - Sal, Cape Verde Amilcar Cabral International
      * SLL - Salalah, Oman - Salalah International Airport
      * SLM - Salamanca, Spain - Salamanca Airport
      * SLN - Salina, KS, USA Salina Municipal
      * SCX - Salina Cruz, Mexico - Salina Cruz Airport
      * SBY - Salisbury, MD, USA SalisburyWicomico County Arpt
      * YZG - Salluit, Canada - Salluit Airport
      * YSN - Salmon Arm, British Columbia, Canada
      * SLC - Salt Lake City, UT, USA Salt Lake City International Arpt
      * SLA - Salta, Salta, Argentina International
      * SLW - Saltillo, Coahuila, Mexico Saltillo
      * SSA - Salvador, Bahia, Brazil Dois De Julho
      * SZG - Salzburg, Austria Salzburg
      * NEU - Sam Neua, [Laos](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/laos) - Sam Neua Airport
      * AZS - Samana/El Catey, Dominican Republic - Samana El Catey International Airport
      * KUF - Samara, Russia Samara
      * SKD - Samarkand, Uzbekistan
      * SMI - Samos Island, Greece - Samos Airport
      * SZF - Samsun, Turkey - Samsun Airport
      * ADZ - San Andres Island, Colombia
      * SAQ - San Andros, Bahamas - San Andros Airport
      * SJT - San Angelo, TX, USA
      * SAT - San Antonio, TX, USA San Antonio International
      * SVZ - San Antonio, Venezuela
      * SQL - San Carlos, California, [United States](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states/united_states_transportation.html) - San Carlos Airport
      * BRC - San Carlos De Bariloche, Rio Negro, Argentina International
      * SZT - San Cristobel de las Casas, Mexico - San Cristobal de las Casas Airport
      * SAN - San Diego, CA, USA Lindbergh International Airport
      * SFO - San Francisco, CA, USA San Francisco Intl Airport
      * SJD - San Jose Del Cabo, Baja California Sur, Mexico Los Cabos Intl Airport
      * SJC - San Jose, CA, USA San Jose International Airport
      * SJO - San Jose, Costa Rica Juan Santamaria International
      * SJI - San Jose, Philippines Mcguire Field
      * SIG - San Juan, Puerto Rico - Isla Grande Airport
      * SJU - San Juan, PR, USA Luis Munoz Marin International
      * UAQ - San Juan, San Juan, Argentina
      * LUQ - San Luis, Argentina - San Luis Airport
      * SBP - San Luis Obispo, CA, USA San Luis Obispo County Airport
      * SLP - San Luis Potosi, San Luis Potosi, Mexico
      * CPC - San Martin De Los Andes, Neuquen, Argentina
      * SAP - San Pedro Sula, Honduras La Mesa
      * SPR - San Pedro, Belize San Pedro
      * AFA - San Rafael, Argentina - San Rafael Airport
      * ZSA - San Salvador, Bahamas
      * SAL - San Salvador, El Salvador El Salvadore Intl Airport
      * EAS - San Sebastian, Spain Fuenterrabia
      * SOM - San Tome, Venezuela
      * SAH - Sanaa, Yemen International
      * SDP - Sand Point, Alaska, USA - Sand Point Airport
      * SDK - Sandakan, Sabah, Malaysia
      * SDN - Sandane, Norway
      * TRF - Sandefjord, Norway Torf
      * SSJ - Sandnessjoen, Norway Stokka
      * YZP - Sandspit, Canada - Sandspit Airport
      * SFB - Sanford/Orlando, FL, USA - Central Florida Regional Airport
      * YSK - Sanikiluaq, Canada - Sanikiluaq Airport
      * SFQ - Sanliurfa, Turkey - Sanliurga Airport
      * SNA - Santa Ana, CA, USA John Wayne Airport
      * SBA - Santa Barbara, CA, USA Santa Barbara Airport
      * SNU - Santa Clara, [Cuba](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/cuba) - Abel Santa Maria Airport
      * PAO - Santa Clara County, California, [United States](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_states/united_states_transportation.html) - Palo Alto of Santa Clara County Airport
      * SPC - Santa Cruz La Palma, Canary Islands, Spain La Palma
      * VVI - Santa Cruz, Bolivia Viru Viru International
      * SAF - Santa Fe, NM, USA Santa Fe Municipal Airport
      * SFN - Santa Fe, Santa Fe, Argentina
      * SMX - Santa Maria, CA, USA Santa Maria Public Airport
      * SMR - Santa Marta, Colombia - Simon Bolivar Airport
      * STS - Santa Rosa, CA, USA Sonoma County Airport
      * RSA - Santa Rosa, La Pampa, Argentina
      * SDR - Santander, Spain Santander
      * STM - Santarem, Para, Brazil - Santarem International Airport
      * SCQ - Santiago De Compostela, Spain Santiago
      * SDE - Santiago Del Estero, Argentina - Sandiago Del Estero Airport
      * SCL - Santiago, Chile Aeropuerto Comodoro Arturo Merino Benitez
      * SCU - Santiago, Cuba SantiagoAntonio Maceo Cuba
      * STI - Santiago, Dominican Republic Municipal
      * SDQ - Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic Las Americas
      * STD - Santo Domingo, Venezuela Mayor Humberto Vivas Guerrero
      * JTR - Santorini/Thira Is, Greece Santorini
      * SYX - Sanya, China
      * SFL - Sao Filipe, Cape Verde - Sao Filipe Airport
      * SJP - Sao Jose Do Rio Preto, Brazil - Sao Jose Do Rio Preto Airport
      * SJK - Sao Jose Dos Campos, Sao Paulo, Brazil - Sao Jose Dos Campos Airport
      * SLZ - Sao Luiz, Maranhao, Brazil Tirirical
      * SNE - Sao Nicolau, Cape Verde - Sao Nicolau Airport
      * CGH - Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil Congonhas
      * GRU - Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil Guarulhos International
      * VCP - Sao Paulo Viracopos, Brazil - Sao Paulo Viracopos Airport
      * TMS - Sao Tome, Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tome Airport
      * CTS - Sapporo, Japan Chitose
      * OKD - Sapporo, Japan - Okadama Airport
      * SJJ - Sarajevo, Bosnia And Herzegowina Butmir
      * SLK - Saranac Lake, NY, USA Adirondack
      * SRQ - Sarasota/Bradenton, FL, USA SarasotaBradenton
      * VNA - Saravane, [Laos](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/laos) - Saravane Airport
      * YZR - Sarnia, Canada - Sarnia Airport
      * YXE - Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada Saskatoon
      * SUJ - Satu Mare, Romania - Satu Mare Airport
      * CIU - Sault Ste Marie, MI, USA Chippewa County Intl Airport
      * YAM - Sault Ste Marie, Ontario, Canada Sault Ste Marie Arpt
      * JMC - Sausalito, CA, USA Marin County
      * SAV - Savannah, GA, USA Travis Field
      * ZVK - Savannakhet, [Laos](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/laos) - Savannakhet Airport
      * SVL - Savonlinna, Finland Savonlinna
      * SVU - Savusavu, Fiji Savusavu
      * SCM - Scammon Bay, Alaska, USA - Scammon Bay Airport
      * YKL - Schefferville, Quebec, Canada Schefferville
      * BFF - Scottsbluff, NE, USA William B Heiling Field
      * LKE - Seattle, WA, USA Lake Union Sea Plane Base
      * SEA - Seattle, WA, USA Seattle Tacoma Intl Airport
      * BFI - Seattle Kings County International/Boeing Field, WA, USA
      * SEB - Sebha, Libya
      * SDX - Sedona, AZ, USA
      * SRG - Semarang, Indonesia - Yani Airport
      * SMM - Semporna, Sabah, Malaysia Semporna
      * SDJ - Sendai, Japan Sendai
      * DJJ - Sentani, Indonesia - Sentani-Jayapura Airport
      * ICN - Seoul, South Korea - Incheon International Airport
      * SEL - Seoul, South Korea Kimpo International
      * YZV - Sept-Iles, Quebec, Canada
      * SRX - Sert, Libya
      * SVQ - Sevilla, Spain
      * SFA - Sfax, Tunisia Sfax Airport
      * PVG - Shanghai, China - Pudong Shanghai Airport
      * SHA - Shanghai, China - Shanghai Intl /Hongqiao/
      * SNN - Shannon, Ireland Shannon
      * SWA - Shantou, China
      * SHJ - Sharjah, United Arab Emirates Sharjah
      * SSH - Sharm El Sheikh, Egypt Ophira
      * SHW - Sharurah, Saudi Arabia - Sharurah Airport
      * XFL - Shawinigan, Quebec, Canada Shawinigan / Via Rail Service
      * XFM - Shawnigan, British Columbia, Canada Shawnigan / Via Rail Service
      * SHE - Shenyang, China Shenyang
      * SZX - Shenzhen, China Shenzhen
      * SHR - Sheridan, WY, USA Sheridan County Airport
      * LSI - Shetland Islands /Shetland Isd, Scotland, United Kingdom Shetland Islands
      * LWK - Shetland Islands /Shetland Isd, Scotland, United Kingdom Tingwall
      * SJW - Shijiazhuang, China Shijiazhuang
      * HIL - Shillavo, Ethiopia - Shillavo Airport
      * SYZ - Shiraz, Iran Shiraz
      * SHC - Indaselassie, Ethiopia - Shire Indaselassie Airport
      * SYO - Shonai, Japan Shonai
      * SOW - Show Low, AZ, USA
      * SHV - Shreveport, LA, USA Regional Airport
      * REP - Siam Reap/Angkor Wat, Cambodia, Siem Reap International Airport
      * SBZ - Sibiu, Romania - Sibiu Airport
      * SBW - Sibu, Sarawak, Malaysia Sibu
      * SDY - Sidney, MT, USA
      * SAY - Siena, Italy - Siena Airport
      * IXS - Silchar, India Kumbhirgram
      * SVC - Silver City, New Mexico, USA - Silver City Airport
      * SYM - Simao, China - Simao
      * SIP - Simferopol, Ukraine Simferopol
      * SIN - Singapore, Singapore Changi International Airport
      * SIR - Sion, Switzerland - Sion Airport
      * SUX - Sioux City, Iowa, USA - Sioux Gateway International Airport
      * FSD - Sioux Falls, SD, USA Joe Foss Field
      * YXL - Sioux Lookout, Ontario, Canada
      * JSH - Sitia, Greece - Sitia Airport
      * SIT - Sitka, AK, USA Sitka
      * VAS - Sivas, Turkey Sivas
      * SGY - Skagway, AK, USA
      * KDU - Skardu, Pakistan - Skardu Airport
      * SFT - Skelleftea, Sweden Skelleftea
      * JSI - Skiathos, Greece Skiathos
      * SKE - Skien, Norway - Skien-Geiteryggen Airport
      * SKU - Skiros, Greece - Skiros Airport
      * SKP - Skopje, FYROM (Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia) - Skopje Airport
      * SLD - Sliac, [Slovakia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/slovakia/index.html) - Sliac Airport
      * SXL - Sligo, [Ireland](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/ireland/index.html) Collooney
      * MBX - Slivnica/Orehova Vas, [Slovenia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/slovenia) - Maribor Airport
      * YSH - Smith Falls, Ontario, Canada
      * YYD - Smithers, British Columbia, Canada Smithers International
      * SNB - Snake Bay, Northern Territory, Australia
      * AER - Sochi, Russia - Sochi Airport
      * SOF - Sofia, Bulgaria Sofia Intl
      * SOG - Sogndal, Norway Haukasen
      * SHO - Sokcho, South Korea
      * SQH - Son-La, [Vietnam](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/vietnam/index.html) - Son-La Airport
      * SGD - Sonderborg, Denmark Sonderborg
      * JZH - Songpan Jiuzhai, China
      * RRO - Sorrento, Italy - Sorrento Airport
      * TZN - South Andros, Bahamas Congo Town
      * SBN - South Bend, IN, USA Michiana Regional Airport
      * XSC - South Caicos, Turks And Caicos Islands
      * TVL - South Lake Tahoe, CA, USA Lake Tahoe
      * WSN - South Naknek, Alaska, USA - South Naknek Airport
      * SOU - Southampton, England, United Kingdom Eastleigh
      * SOP - Southern Pines, NC, USA Pinehurst
      * SPW - Spencer, IA, USA Spencer Municipal Airport
      * SPU - Split, Croatia (Hrvatska) Split
      * GEG - Spokane, WA, USA International/Geiger Field
      * AXP - Spring Point, Bahamas - Spring Point Airport
      * SPI - Springfield, IL, USA Capital Airport
      * SGF - Springfield, MO, USA Springfield Regional Airport
      * SXR - Srinagar, India
      * YAY - St Anthony, Canada - St Anthony Airport
      * SBH - St Barthelemy, Guadeloupe
      * YCM - St Catharines, Ontario, Canada
      * STC - St Cloud, MN, USA Saint Cloud
      * STX - St Croix Island, VI, USA
      * SSB - St Croix Island, VI, USA Sea Plane Base
      * RUN - St Denis De La Reunion, Reunion Gillot
      * SGO - St George, Queensland, Australia St George
      * GND - St Georges/Grenada, Grenada Pt Saline
      * SGU - St George, UT, USA St George
      * YSJ - St John, New Brunswick, Canada Turnbull Field
      * YYT - St John's, Newfoundland, Canada St John's International
      * ANU - St Johns / Antigua, Antigua And Barbuda Vc Bird International
      * XIM - St Hyacinthe, Quebec, Canada Saint Hyacinthe / Via Rail Service
      * SKB - St Kitts, Saint Kitts And Nevis Golden Rock
      * YSL - St Leonard, New Brunswick, Canada St Leonard Apt
      * STL - St Louis, MO, USA LambertSt Louis Internatl
      * UVF - St Lucia, Saint Lucia Hewanorra
      * SLU - St Lucia, Saint Lucia Vigie Field
      * SXM - St Maarten, Netherlands Antilles Juliana
      * SMS - St Marie, Madagascar
      * SFG - St Martin, Netherlands Antilles Esperance
      * XIO - St Marys, Ontario, Canada St Marys / Via Rail Service
      * STP - St Paul, MN, USA Downtown Airport
      * SNP - St Paul Island, Alaska, USA - St Paul Island Airport
      * LED - St Petersburg, Russia Pulkovo
      * PIE - St Petersburg/Clearwater, FL, USA St Petersburg/Clearwater Intl
      * FSP - St Pierre, St. Pierre And Miquelon
      * STT - St Thomas Island, VI, USA Cyril E King Arpt
      * SPB - St Thomas Island, VI, USA Seaplane Base
      * SVD - St Vincent, St. Vincent And The Grenadines
      * SCE - State College, PA, USA University Park Arpt
      * SHD - Staunton, VA, USA Shenandoah Valley Regional
      * SVG - Stavanger, Norway Sola
      * RUN - St Denis De La Reunion, Reunion Gillot
      * HDN - Steamboat Springs Hayden, Colorado, USA - Steamboat Springs Hayden/Yampa Valley Regional Airport
      * SML - Stella Maris, Bahamas
      * YJT - Stephenville, Newfoundland, Canada Stephenville
      * ARN - Stockholm, Sweden Arlanda International
      * BMA - Stockholm, Sweden Bromma Arpt
      * SCK - Stockton, California, USA - Stockton Airport
      * SKN - Stokmarknes, Norway - Skagen Airport
      * YSF - Stony Rapids, Saskatchewan, Canada Stony Rapids
      * SYY - Stornoway, Scotland, United Kingdom Stornoway
      * SQO - Storuman, Sweden - Storuman Airport
      * SXB - Strasbourg, France Entzheim
      * XFD - Stratford, Ontario, Canada
      * XTY - Strathroy, Ontario, Canada Strathroy / Via Rail Service
      * SOY - Stronsay, Orkney Islands, Scotland, [United Kingdom](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/united_kingdom) - Stronsay Airport
      * YRR - Stuart Island, Canada - Stuart Island Airport
      * SUE - Sturgeon Bay, WI, USA
      * STR - Stuttgart, Germany Echterdingen
      * SRE - Sucre, Bolivia Sucre
      * YSB - Sudbury, Ontario, Canada
      * SUL - Sui, Pakistan - Sui Airport
      * SKZ - Sukkur, Pakistan - Sukkur Airport
      * YTG - Sullivan Bay, Canada - Sullivan Bay Airport
      * SWQ - Sumbawa Island, Indonesia Brang Bidji
      * NTY - Sun City, South Africa - Pilansberg Airport
      * SUN - Sun Valley/Hailey, ID, USA
      * SDL - Sundsvall, Sweden Sundsvall
      * MCY - Sunshine Coast, Queensland, Australia Maroochydore
      * SUB - Surabaya, Indonesia Juanda Airport
      * URT - Surat Thani, Thailand
      * SGC - Surgut, Russia
      * SUV - Suva, [Fiji](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/fiji/index.html) Nausori
      * SVJ - Svolvaer, Norway - Helle Airport
      * SWP - Swakopmund, Namibia
      * QSY - Sydney, New South Wales, Australia
      * SYD - Sydney, New South Wales, Australia Sydney /KingsfordSmith/ Airport
      * YQY - Sydney, Nova Scotia, Canada Sydney Municipal
      * ZYL - Sylhet, [Bangladesh](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/bangladesh/index.html) - Sylhet Airport
      * SYR - Syracuse, NY, USA Hancock International
      * JSY - Syros Island, Greece - Syros Airport
      * SZZ - Szczecin, [Poland](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/poland/index.html) Goleniow

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| **T** |

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* + - * TBT - Tabatinga, Amazonas, Brazil, Tabatinga International Airport
      * TBZ - Tabriz, Iran - Tabriz Airport
      * TUU - Tabuk, Saudi Arabia - Tabuk Airport
      * TCG - Tacheng, China - Tacheng
      * TAC - Tacloban, Philippines Dz Romualdez
      * TCQ - Tacna, Peru - Tacna Airport
      * TAE - Taegu, South Korea
      * TAG - Tagbilaran, Philippines Tagbilaran
      * RNO - Tahoe/Reno, NV, USA - Reno-Tahoe International Airport (formerly Reno-Cannon International Apt)
      * TXG - Taichung, Taiwan - Taichung Airport
      * TIF - Taif, Saudi Arabia - Taif Airport
      * TNN - Tainan, Taiwan - Tainan Airport
      * TPE - Taipei, [Taiwan](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/taiwan) - Taiwan Taoyuan International Airport (formerly Chiang Kai Shek Airport)
      * TSA - Taipei, Taiwan Sung Shan
      * TTT - Taitung, Taiwan - Taitung Airport
      * TYN - Taiyuan, China
      * TAI - Taiz, Yemen AlJanad
      * TAK - Takamatsu, Japan - Takamatsu Airport
      * TLH - Tallahassee, FL, USA
      * TLL - Tallinn, Estonia Ulemiste
      * YYH - Taloyak, Canada - Taloyak Airport
      * TPA - Tampa, FL, USA Tampa International
      * TMP - Tampere, Finland TamperePirkkala
      * TAM - Tampico, Tamaulipas, Mexico
      * TMW - Tamworth, New South Wales, Australia Tamworth
      * TNG - Tangier, Morocco Boukhalef Souahel
      * TSM - Taos, New Mexico, USA - Taos Regional Apt Airport
      * TAP - Tapachula, Chiapas, Mexico Tapachula International
      * TRK - Tarakan, Indonesia Tarakan
      * TPP - Tarapoto, Peru Tarapoto
      * TRO - Taree, New South Wales, [Australia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/australia) - Taree Airport
      * TIZ - Tari, Papua New Guinea
      * TJA - Tarija, Bolivia
      * XFO - Taschereau, Quebec, Canada Taschereau / Via Rail Service
      * TAS - Tashkent, Uzbekistan Tashkent
      * YTQ - Tasiujuaq, Canada - Tasiujuaq Airport
      * TAT - Tatry/Poprad, Slovakia Tatry/Poprad
      * TAV - Tau, American Samoa - Tau Airport
      * TUO - Taupo, New Zealand Taupo
      * TRG - Tauranga, New Zealand Tauranga
      * TVU - Taveuni Island, Fiji - Matei Airport
      * TBS - Tbilisi, Georgia Novo Alexeyevka
      * MME - Teesside, England, United Kingdom TeesSide
      * TFF - Tefe, Brazil - Tefe Airport
      * TGU - Tegucigalpa, Honduras Toncontin
      * IKA – Tehran (Ahmadabad), Iran - Imam Khomeini International Airport
      * THR - Tehran, Iran Mehrabad
      * TLV - Tel Aviv Yafo, Israel BenGurion International
      * SDV - Tel Aviv, Israel - Sde Dov Airport
      * TEX - Telluride, CO, USA Telluride Municipal Airport
      * TIM - Tembagapura, Indonesia - Tembagapura Airport
      * TPL - Temple, TX, USA
      * ZCO - Temuco, Chile Manquehue
      * TKE - Tenakee, Alaska, United States of America - Tenakee Airport
      * TFS - Tenerife, Canary Islands, Spain Reina Sofia
      * TCI - Tenerife, Canary Islands, Spain Tenerife Norte Los Rodeos
      * TFN - Tenerife, Canary Islands, Spain Tenerife Norte Los Rodeos
      * TPQ - Tepic, Nayarit, Mexico
      * TER - Terceira Island, Azores Islands, Portugal Lajes
      * THE - Teresina, Piaui, Brazil Teresina
      * TMJ - Termez, Uzbekistan - Termez Airport
      * TTE - Ternate, Indonesia Babullah
      * YXT - Terrace, British Columbia, Canada Terrace
      * HUF - Terre Haute, IN, USA Hulman Field
      * LSS - TerreDeHaut, Guadeloupe
      * TEB - Teterboro, New Jersey, United States of America - Teterboro Airport
      * TXK - Texarkana, AR, USA Municipal
      * TEZ - Tezpur, India Salonbari
      * THK - Thakhek, [Laos](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/laos) - Thakhek Airport
      * HAG - The Hague, Netherlands
      * YQD - The Pas, Manitoba, Canada The Pas
      * SKG - Thessaloniki, Greece Thessaloniki
      * YTD - Thicket Portage, Manitoba, Canada
      * TVF - Thief River Falls, MN, USA Thief River Falls Municipal
      * TED - Thisted, Denmark
      * YTH - Thompson, Manitoba, Canada - Manitoba-Thompson Airport
      * YQT - Thunder Bay, Ontario, Canada
      * TIS - Thursday Island, Queensland, Australia Horn Island
      * TSN - Tianjin, China - Tianjin
      * TIJ - Tijuana, Baja California, Mexico General Abelardo L Rodriguez
      * TIU - Timaru, New Zealand - Timaru Airport
      * TSR - Timisoara, Romania Timisoara
      * YTS - Timmins, Ontario, Canada Timmins Municipal Airport
      * TIQ - Tinian, Northern Mariana Islands Tinian
      * KTP - Tinson Pen-Kingston Airport, Kingston, Jamaica
      * TIE - Tippi, Ethiopia - Tippi Airport
      * TIA - Tirana (Rinas), [Albania](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/albania) - Tirana International Airport Nene Tereza
      * TRE - Tiree, Scotland, United Kingdom Tiree Island
      * TGM - Tirgu Mures, Romania Tirgu Mures
      * TRZ - Tiruchirapally, India Civil
      * TIV - Tivat, Yugoslavia Tivat
      * TAB - Tobago, Tobago, Trinidad And Tobago Crown Point
      * TOB - Tobruk, Libya
      * YAZ - Tofino, British Columbia, Canada Tofino Airport
      * TOG - Togiak, Alaska, USA - Togiak Airport
      * OOK - Toksook Bay, AK, USA
      * TKN - Tokunoshima, Japan - Tokunoshima Airport
      * TKS - Tokushima, Japan Tokushima
      * NRT - Tokyo, Japan
      * NRT - Tokyo, Japan - Narita
      * TOL - Toledo, OH, USA Toledo Express Airport
      * TLC - Toluca, Mexico - Toluca Airport
      * TMG - Tomanggong, Malaysia - Tomanggong Airport
      * TEN - Tongren, China
      * TWB - Toowoomba, Queensland, Australia Toowoomba
      * FOE - Topeka, KS, USA Forbes Field
      * YTZ - Toronto, Ontario, Canada - Toronto - City Center (Island) Airport
      * YYZ - Toronto, Ontario, Canada - Lester B Pearson International Airport
      * TRC - Torreon, Coahuila, Mexico
      * EIS - Tortola/Beef Island, Virgin Islands (British) Beef Island
      * TTB - Tortoli, Italy - Tortoli-Arbatax Airport
      * TTJ - Tottori, Japan Tottori
      * TLN - Toulon, France - Toulon Airport
      * TLS - Toulouse, France Blagnac
      * TUF - Tours, France St Symphorien
      * TSV - Townsville, Queensland, Australia Townsville
      * TOY - Toyama, Japan Toyama
      * TZX - Trabzon, Turkey Trabzon
      * TST - Trang, Thailand - Trang Airport
      * TPS - Trapani, Sicily, Italy Birgi
      * TVC - Traverse City, MI, USA Cherry Capital Airport
      * TCB - Treasure Cay, Bahamas - Treasure Cay Airport
      * REL - Trelew, Chubut, Argentina - Trelew-Almirante Zar Airport
      * TTN - Trenton, NJ, USA Mercer County
      * TSF - Treviso, Italy Treviso
      * TRS - Trieste, Italy Ronchi Dei Legionari
      * TDD - Trinidad, Bolivia
      * TIP - Tripoli, Libya - Idris Airport
      * TRV - Trivandrum, India - Trivandrum International Airport
      * THN - Trollhattan, Sweden - Trollhattan Airport
      * TMT - Trombetas, Brazil - Trombetas Airport
      * TOS - Tromso, Norway Tromso/Langes
      * TRD - Trondheim, Norway TrondheimVaernes
      * TRU - Trujillo, Peru Trujillo
      * TKK - Truk, Caroline Islands, Micronesia Truk
      * XLZ - Truro, Nova Scotia, Canada
      * TSZ - Tsetserleg, Arkhangai, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Tsetserleg Airport
      * TSJ - Tsushima, Japan - Tsushima Airport
      * TUS - Tucson, AZ, USA Tucson International Airport
      * TUC - Tucuman, Tucuman, Argentina Benjamin Matienzo
      * TUR - Tucurui, Brazil - Tucurui Airport
      * TUG - Tuguegarao, Philippines Airport
      * TUL - Tulsa, OK, USA Tulsa International
      * TBP - Tumbes, Peru Tumbes
      * TUN - Tunis, Tunisia Carthage
      * WTL - Tuntutuliak, Alaska, USA - Tuntutuliak Airport
      * TNK - Tununak, Alaska - Tununak Airport
      * TXN - Tunxi, China
      * TUP - Tupelo, MS, USA Cd Lemons Municipal
      * TUI - Turaif, Saudi Arabia - Turaif Airport
      * TUK - Turbat Airport
      * TRN - Turin, Italy Caselle
      * TKU - Turku, Finland Turku
      * TCL - Tuscaloosa, AL, USA Van De Graff
      * TGZ - Tuxtla Gutierrez, Chiapas, Mexico Llano San Juan
      * TBB - Tuyhoa, VIetnam - Tuyhoa Airport
      * TWF - Twin Falls, ID, USA
      * TWA - Twin Hills, Alaska, USA - Twin Hills Airport
      * TYR - Tyler, TX, USA Pounds Field
      * PAM - Tyndall Air Force Base - Panama City, Florida, USA - Tyndall AFB-Panama City Airport
      * TJM - Tyumen, Russia Tyumen

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| **U** |

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* + - * QUB - Ubari, Libya
      * UBJ - Ube, Japan
      * UBA - Uberaba, Brazil - Uberaba Airport
      * UDI - Uberlandia, Brazil - Gomes Airport
      * UBP - Ubon Ratchathani, Thailand - Ubon Ratchathani Airport
      * UDR - Udaipur, India - Udaipur-Dabok Airport
      * UTH - Udon Thani, Thailand Udon
      * UFA - Ufa, Russia - Ufa Airport
      * UPG - Ujung Pandang, Indonesia Hasanudin
      * ULO - Ulaangom, Uvs, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Ulaangom Airport
      * ULN - Ulan Bator, Mongolia Ulan Bator
      * UUD - UlanUde, Russia
      * ULZ - Uliastai, Zavkhan, [Mongolia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/mongolia) - Uliastai, Airport
      * USN - Ulsan, South Korea
      * ULD - Ulundi, South Africa - Ulundi Airport
      * ULY - Ulyanovsk, Russia Ulyanoysk
      * UME - Umea, Sweden Umea
      * YUD - Umiujaq, Canada - Umiujaq Airport
      * UTT - Umtata, South Africa - Umtata Airport
      * UNA - Una, Brazil - Una Airport
      * UNK - Unalakleet, ALaska, USA - Unalakleet Airport
      * UNI - Union Island, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Union Island Airport
      * UNT - Unst Shetland Islands, Scotland, United Kingdom
      * UTN - Upington, South Africa Municipal
      * UGC - Urgench, Uzbekistan
      * UPN - Uruapan, Michoacan, Mexico
      * URC - Urumqi, China - Urumqi-Diwopu
      * USH - Ushuaia, Tierra Del Fuego, Argentina
      * UCA - Utica, NY, USA Oneida County
      * UDJ - Uzhgorod, Ukraine - Uzhgorod Airport

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| **V** |

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* + - * VAA - Vaasa, Finland Vaasa
      * BDQ - Vadodara, India Vadodara
      * VDS - Vadso, Norway Vadso
      * QBF - Vail/Eagle, CO, USA
      * ZBV - Vail/Eagle, CO, USA
      * EGE - Vail/Eagle, CO, USA Eagle County Regional
      * YVO - Val D'Or, Canada - Val D'Or Airport
      * VDZ - Valdez, AK, USA
      * ZAL - Valdivia, Chile Pichoy
      * VLD - Valdosta, GA, USA - Valdosta Regional
      * VLC - Valencia, Spain - Valencia
      * VLN - Valencia, Venezuela - Valencia
      * VLL - Valladolid, Spain - Valladolid
      * VUP - Valledupar, Colombia
      * VPS - Valparaiso, FL, USA - Fort Walton Beach
      * VDE - Valverde, El Hierro, Canary Islands, Spain - El Hierro Airport
      * VAN - Van, Turkey - Van Airport
      * CXH - Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada Vancouver Harbour Airport
      * YVR - Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada Vancouver International
      * VAI - Vanimo, Papua New Guinea - Vanimo Airport
      * VNE - Vannes, [France](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/france) - Vannes-Meucon airport (Vannes - Golfe du Morbihan airport)
      * VRA - Varadero, Cuba Juan Gualberto Gomez
      * VNS - Varanasi, India Babatpur
      * VRK - Varkaus, Finland Varkaus
      * VAR - Varna, Bulgaria Varna
      * VST - Vasteras, Sweden Hasslo
      * VAV - Vava'U, Tonga - Vava'U Airport
      * VXO - Vaxjo, Sweden Vaxjo
      * VCE - Venice, Italy Marco Polo
      * VER - Veracruz, Veracruz, Mexico Las Bajadas / General Heriberto Jara
      * VRB - Vero Beach, FL, USA Vero Beach Municipal
      * VRN - Verona, Italy Verona
      * VEY - Vestmannaeyjar, Iceland Vestmannaeyjar
      * VHY - Vichy, France - Vichy-Charmeil Airport
      * YYJ - Victoria, British Columbia, Canada Victoria International Airport
      * YWH - Victoria, British Columbia, Canada Victoria Inner Harbour
      * VCT - Victoria, TX, USA
      * VFA - Victoria Falls, Zimbabwe
      * VDM - Viedma, Argentina - Viedma Airport
      * VIE - Vienna, Austria Schwechat
      * LVT - Vientiane, [Laos](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/laos) - Vientiane Airport
      * VTE - Vientiane, Laos Wattay
      * VQS - Vieques, Puerto Rico - Vieques Airport
      * VGO - Vigo, Spain
      * VLG - Villa Gesell, Buenos Aires, Argentina Villa Gesell
      * VSA - Villahermosa, Tabasco, Mexico Carlos R Perez
      * VHM - Vilhelmina, Sweden - VIlhelmina Airport
      * VNO - Vilnius, Lithuania Vilnius Airport
      * VII - Vinh City, Vietnam - Vinh City Airport
      * VIJ - Virgin Gorda, Virgin Islands (British)
      * VIS - Visalia, CA, USA Visalia Municipal Airport
      * VBY - Visby, Sweden Visby
      * VTZ - Vishakhapatnam, India Vishakhapatnam
      * VIX - Vitoria, Espirito Santo, Brazil Eureco Sales
      * VIT - Vitoria, Spain Vitoria
      * VDC - Vitoria Da Conquista, Brazil - Vitoria Da Conquista Airport
      * VVO - Vladivostok, Russia Vladivostok Airport
      * SKS - Vojens Lufthavn, Denmark Jojens
      * VOG - Volgograd, Russia Volgograd

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| **W** |

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* + - * YWK - Wabush, Newfoundland, Canada Wabush Municipal
      * ACT - Waco, TX, USA Madison Cooper
      * WAE - Wadi Ad Dawasir, Saudi Arabia - Wadi Ad Dawasir Airport
      * WGA - WaggaWagga, New South Wales, Australia Forest Hill
      * AIN - Wainwright, AK, USA
      * NTQ - Wajima, Japan - Wajima Airport
      * WKJ - Wakkanai, Japan - Wakkanai Airport
      * WGE - Walgett, New South Wales, Australia Walgett
      * ALW - Walla Walla, WA, USA
      * WVB - Walvis Bay, South Africa - Walvis Bay Airport
      * WKA - Wanaka, New Zealand - Wanaka Airport
      * WAG - Wanganui, New Zealand - Wanganui Airport
      * WXN - Wanxian, China
      * WAW - Warsaw, Poland Okecie
      * IAD - Washington, DC, USA Dulles
      * DCA - Washington, DC, USA Ronald Reagan National Airport
      * IAD - Washington, DC, USA WashingtonDulles International
      * YKQ - Waskaganish, Quebec, Canada Waskaganish
      * WAT - Waterford, Ireland
      * ALO - Waterloo, IA, USA Waterloo Municipal Airport
      * ART - Watertown, NY, USA Watertown
      * ATY - Watertown, SD, USA
      * YQH - Watson Lake, Yukon Territory, Canada Watson Lake Airport
      * CWA - Wausau, WI, USA Central Wisconsin Airport
      * YXZ - Wawa, Ontario, Canada
      * TBN - Waynesville-Ft Leonard Wood, MO, USA - Forney Field
      * EJH - Wedjh, Saudi Arabia - Wedjh Airport
      * NRN - Weeze, Germany - Niederrhein Airport
      * WEH - Weihai, China
      * WEI - Weipa, Australia - Weipa Airport
      * WLG - Wellington, New Zealand International
      * EAT - Wenatchee, WA, USA Pangborn Memorial Field
      * ENV - Wendover, Utah, USA - Wendover Airport
      * WNZ - Wenzhou, China
      * PBI - West Palm Beach, FL, USA Palm Beach International Airport
      * WYS - West Yellowstone, Montana, USA - West Yellowstone Airport
      * GWT - Westerland, Germany Westerland
      * WST - Westerly, Rhode Island, USA - Westerly Airport
      * WSZ - Westport, New Zealand - Westport Airport
      * WSX - Westsound, Washington, USA - Westsound Airport
      * WWK - Wewak, Papua New Guinea - Wewak-Boram Airport
      * XFQ - Weymont, Quebec, Canada Weymont / Via Rail Service
      * WHK - Whakatane, New Zealand - Whakatane Airport
      * WRE - Whangarei, New Zealand - Whangarei Airport
      * YWS - Whistler, Canada - Whistler Airport
      * HPN - White Plains, NY, USA Westchester County Airport
      * YWR - White River, Ontario, Canada White River
      * YXY - Whitehorse, Yukon Territory, Canada Whitehorse Airport
      * WYA - Whyalla, Australia - Ahyalla Airport
      * ICT - Wichita, KS, USA MidContinent Airport
      * SPS - Wichita Falls, TX, USA Wichita Falls Municipal
      * WIC - Wick, Scotland, United Kingdom Wick
      * AVP - Wilkes Barre/Scranton, PA, USA WilkesBarre/Scranton Intl
      * CUR - Willemstad / Curacao Island, Netherlands Antilles Areopuerto Hato
      * AZA - Williams Gateway Airport - Mesa, Arizona, USA
      * YWL - Williams Lake, British Columbia, Canada
      * IPT - Williamsport, PA, USA Williamsport Lycoming Municipal
      * ISN - Williston, ND, USA Sloulin Field International
      * ILM - Wilmington, NC, USA New Hanover County Airport
      * ILG - Wilmington/New Castle County, DE, USA
      * ERS - Windhoek, [Namibia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/namibia) Eros
      * WDH - Windhoek, [Namibia](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/namibia) - Hosea Kutako International Airport (formerly Jg Strijdom airport)
      * YQG - Windsor, Ontario, Canada Windsor International
      * YWG - Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada Winnipeg International
      * INT - WinstonSalem, NC, USA Smith Reynolds
      * WIN - Winton, Queensland, Australia Winton
      * OLF - Wolf Point, MT, USA
      * WJU - Won-ju, Republic of Korea - Won-ju Airport
      * XIP - Woodstock, Ontario, Canada Woodstock / Via Rail Service
      * UMR - Woomera, South Australia, Australia Woomera
      * ORH - Worcester, MA, USA Worcester /James D O'brien Field
      * WRL - Worland, WY, USA Worland
      * WRG - Wrangell, Alaska, USA - Wrangell Airport
      * WRI - Wrightstown NJ [McGuire Air Force Base] USA
      * WRO - Wroclaw, Poland Strachowice
      * WUH - Wuhan, China
      * WUS - Wuyishan, China
      * XWY - Wyoming, Ontario, Canada - Wyoming / Via Rail Service

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| **X** |

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* + - * XIY - Xi An, China - Xianyang
      * XMN - Xiamen, China - Xiamen International
      * XFN - Xiangfan, China
      * XIL - Xilinhot, China
      * XNN - Xining, China
      * XUZ - Xuzhou, China

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| **Y** |

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* + - * YKM - Yakima, WA, USA Yakima Air Terminal
      * YAK - Yakutat, Alaska, USA - Yakutat Airport
      * YKS - Yakutsk, Russia
      * GAJ - Yamagata, Japan Junmachi
      * YNB - Yanbo, Saudi Arabia - Yanbo Airport
      * YNZ - Yancheng, China
      * RGN - Yangon, Myanmar Mingaladon
      * YNY - Yangyang, Republic of Korea - Yangyang Airport
      * YNJ - Yanji, China - Yanji
      * YNT - Yantai, China - Laishan
      * NSI - Yaounde, Cameroon Nsimalen
      * YAP - Yap, Caroline Islands, Micronesia
      * YQI - Yarmouth, Nova Scotia, Canada
      * AZD - Yazd, Iran - Yazd Airport
      * YEC - Yechon, South Korea Yechon
      * YZF - Yellowknife, Northwest Territories, Canada
      * COD - Yellowstone, Cody, Wyoming, USA - Yellowstone Regional Airport
      * EVN - Yerevan, Armenia
      * YBP - Yibin, China - Yibin
      * YIH - Yichang, China - Yichang Airport
      * INC - Yinchuan, China - Yinchuan Airport
      * YIN - Yining, China - Yining Airport
      * YIW - Yiwu, China - Yiwu Airport
      * JOG - Yogyakarta, Indonesia
      * YGJ - Yonago, Japan - Yonago Airport
      * RSU - Yosu, South Korea Yosu Airport
      * YNG - Youngstown, OH, USA Youngstown Municipal Airport
      * YIP - Ypsilanti/Detroit, MI, USA - Willow Run Airport, Ypsilanti
      * YUM - Yuma, AZ, USA Yuma International Airport
      * YMS - Yurimaguas, Peru - Yurimaquas Airport
      * UUS - Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk, Russia, Yuzno-Sakhalinsk Airport

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| **Z** |

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* + - * ZCL - Zacatecas, Zacatecas, Mexico
      * ZAD - Zadar, Croatia - Zadar Airport
      * ZAG - Zagreb, Croatia (Hrvatska) Zagreb
      * ZAH - Zahedan, Iran Zahedan
      * ZTH - Zakinthos, Greece Zakinthos
      * ZAM - Zamboanga, Philippines Zamboanga Airport
      * ZNZ - Zanzibar, [Tanzania](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/tanzania/index.html) Kisauni
      * OZH - Zaporozhye, Ukraine - Zaporozhye Airport
      * ZAZ - Zaragoza, Spain Zaragoza
      * QZT - Zawia Town (Zawiat al Mukhayla), Libya
      * ZHA - Zhanjiang, China
      * ZAT - Zhaotong, China - Zhaotong Airport
      * CGO - Zhengzhou, China
      * PZH - Zhob, [Pakistan](http://www.theodora.com/wfbcurrent/pakistan/index.html) - Zhob Airport
      * HSN - Zhoushan, China - Zhoushan Airport
      * ZUH - Zhuhai, China - Zhuhai Airport
      * IEG - Zielona Gora, Poland – Zielona Gora Airport
      * END OF IATA AIRPORT CODES

Acronym Short for Meaning

ACAE Air Conditioning Airflow Efficiency A metric for measuring how much heat HVAC systems remove as a percentage of total cubic feet of airflow. The higher your ACAE, the more energy-efficient your data center is.

ASIC Application-Specific Integrated Circuit Computer chips optimized for a specific type of workload, such as AI/ML processing. Deploying ASICs in a data center can help prime the data center for hosting certain types of applications.

ATS Automatic Transfer Switch A switch that automatically transitions a data center to use backup power in the event that the primary power supply fails. See also STS.

BGP Border Gateway Protocol A protocol for routing network traffic between different sections (called "autonomous systems") of the internet.

BMC Baseboard Management Controller A specialized processor that can collect data from a server. BMCs can assist in remote infrastructure monitoring and management.

CDP Continuous Data Protection A data backup strategy that focuses on backing up data each time it changes, rather than relying on periodic backups to protect against potential data loss. CDP is the best way to ensure you never lose any information.

CPU Central Processing Unit The core processor that executes most code on a server or computer. You can't have data centers without CPUs.

CUE Carbon Usage Effectiveness A metric for tracking how much carbon a data center emits. The greener the energy you source for your data center, and the more efficiently you use that energy, the better your CUE metrics.

CXL Compute Express Link An open standard for implementing high-performing interconnections between CPUs and other components of a computer or server.

Delta-T Change in temperature A measure of how much the temperature drops (or rises) as air flows across IT equipment. Delta-T is useful for monitoring the efficiency of HVAC systems inside data centers.

ERF Energy Reuse Factor A metric for tracking how much energy that is consumed by a data center is reused or recycled. For example, you could use ERF to measure which percentage of the heat produced by servers inside a data center is reused to heat office space adjacent to the data center facility.

FCoE Fiber Channel over Ethernet A method for transmitting traffic based on the Fiber Channel protocol over Ethernet networks, making it possible to take advantage of Fiber Channel performance on older, Ethernet-based network infrastructure.

FPGA Field Programmable Gate Array An integrated circuit that users can customize to serve a specific purpose. FGPAs are a more flexible way to achieve some of the benefits of an ASIC. Whereas an ASIC can only serve the particular workload for which it was designed, an FGPA can be configured for varying needs.

GEC Green Energy Coefficient A metric for tracking how much of a data center's energy originates from sustainable sources, like wind and solar.

GPU Graphics Processing Unit A specialized processor designed for graphics rendering. GPUs can also handle AI/ML workloads, which is the main reason they are sometimes deployed on servers inside data centers.

JBOD Just a Bunch of Disks A means of configuring multiple disks inside a single storage unit. JBODs can be configured to function as RAID arrays, which offer data reliability benefits, but they are more commonly used as collections of individual disks with data redundancy.

JBOF Just a Bunch of Flash A collection of solid-state storage disks inside a single storage unit. A JBOF is a type of JBOD, although not all JBODs consist of solid-state disks. K8s Kubernetes An open source orchestration platform that has become popular as a means of managing applications deployed across multiple servers inside a data center.

MTTD Mean Time to Detect The mean time it takes to detect a failure or other problem. Tracking MTTD rates helps to measure the effectiveness of your data center reliability and uptime strategy.

MTTR Mean Time to Repair The mean time it takes to remediate or resolve a problem. Like MTTD, MTTR can be tracked to measure data center reliability effectiveness.

NIC Network Interface Card A hardware device that provides network connectivity for a server or computer. In a data center, the NICs you select for servers may determine how much network bandwidth they can handle, as well as how many physical network connections they can support. Data Center Acronyms Cheat Sheet

NOC Network Operations Center A physical or virtual space that serves as the center of network management operations inside a data center.

NVMe Nonvolatile Memory Express A data transfer protocol commonly used with solid-state storage disks. NVMe is currently the fastest transfer protocol available for the flash-based storage media typically deployed in a data center.

OAM Open Accelerator Module A design specification for hardware-based accelerators designed to facilitate interoperability between different devices. If you're deploying a device designed to accelerate a particular workload, choosing an OAM-compliant option will help ensure compatibility with other hardware. OCP Open Compute Project A nonprofit organization that promotes the sharing of data center technology designs and best practices information among major technology companies.

OEM Original Equipment Manufacturer The vendor that originally produced a product, even if the product was integrated into a different system or resold by another vendor. For example, Western Digital could be the OEM of a disk drive in a server manufactured by Dell.

OSFP Octal Small Format Pluggable A form factor for networking equipment capable of supporting up to 800 gigabytes per second. OSFP is among an emerging class of next-generation network hardware technologies that promise much higher data transfer speeds.

PCIe Peripheral Component Interconnect Express An interface design standard commonly used by add-on hardware devices that users attach to a motherboard, such as GPUs.

PUE Power Usage Efficiency A metric for tracking how much of the total energy consumed by a data center is used to power computing equipment. The higher your PUE, the more energy-efficient your data center is.

QSFP Quad Small Form Factor Pluggable A form factor for networking equipment capable of supporting up to 200 gigabytes per second. A variant, QSFP-DD, can support up to 400 gigabytes per second.

RAID Redundant Array of Disks A means of configuring multiple disks such that they operate as a single storage unit, with data spread or replicated across multiple disks. RAIDs can increase data reliability, as well as data transfer rates.

RDMA Remote Direct Memory Access A technology that enables a computer to share data stored in its memory directly with another computer. RDMA is valuable for use cases that require high performance across clusters of servers, such as distributed AI/ML workloads.

RISC-V Reduced Instruction Set Computer Five An open standard for an instruction set architecture. Due to its open nature and performance advantages, RISC-V is driving many efforts to build next-generation computing hardware. RPP Remote Power Panel Equipment for distributing electrical power to multiple servers.

SAS Serial-Attached SCSI A data transfer protocol. SAS is generally faster than SATA, but slower than NVMe.

SATA Serial ATA A data transfer protocol. SATA is among the slowest data transfers still in widespread use, although it offers the benefit of broad hardware compatibility and support for storage devices that support large volumes of data.

SOC Security Operations Center A physical or virtual space that serves as the hub for cybersecurity operations.

SSD Solid-State Drive A type of storage device that stores data on flash memory. SSD devices typically deliver faster read and write speeds than traditional hard disks, which store data on magnetic platters.

STS Static Transfer Switch A switch that can transition a data center to a backup power source. Like an ATS, an STS delivers automated switching; the difference is that ATS switches rely on physical components while STS switches use semiconductors to transfer power. As a result, with an STS, there is no interruption at all in power supply when a transfer occurs.

SmartNIC Smart Network Interface Card A type of NIC that can handle some network data processing directly. This leads to significantly higher network performance than traditional NICs, which rely on the CPU to process data. UPS Uninterruptible Power Supply A device that can provide backup power inside a data center.

WUE Water Usage Effectiveness A metric for tracking how much water a data center consumes for cooling or similar purposes. x86 8086-based processors A family of computer chip processors widely used in modern PCs and servers.

3DES Triple Digital Encryption Standard

3GPP 3rd Generation Partnership Program

A00

(A) Author (CCE)

*a* absorption coefficient, acceleration, activity (CRC Handbook 81)

*a*0 Bohr radius (CRC)

A alpha

A address field

A Adenine, Ade, (CRC)

A Alanine, ala, nonpolar amino acid

A Ampère (CRC)

*A* Absorbence Area, Helmholtz energy, mass number (CRC)

Å Angström (10-10m)(CRC)

a1 a-wire connection at the terminal equipment input port

a2 a-wire connection at the output port of a series-connected terminal equipment

A3 authentication algorithm A3

A5/1 encryption algorithm A5

A5/2 encryption algorithm A5

A-76 Commercial Activities (US Federal contracting)

A8 algorithm A8

AH Hall coefficient (CRC)

Ar atomic weight (relative atomic mass) (CRC)

AA all after (after ?)

AA application association

AAA authentication, authorization & accounting (IT)

AAC Activity Address Codecs (US GAO)

AAC advanced audio coding

AAC application access conditions

AAC-ELD Advanced Audio Codec Extra Low Delay (HD Voice, Apple Facetime)

AAC-LD Advanced Audio Codec Low Delay (HD Voice)

AAF advanced authoring format

AAL ATM adaptation layer

AAMP advanced ATM multiservice portfolio

AAMVA American Association of Motor Vehicle Administrators

AAR After-Action Report

AARE A-Associate REsponse

AARQ A-Associate ReQuest

AAS Abbreviated Address Signal

AAS adaptive antenna systems

AAS Advanced Application Services (IBOC)

AAS American Astronomical Society

AAS atomic absorption spectroscopy (CRC)

AAT Advanced Application Services Transport (IBOC)

AAV Agile Autonomous Vehicle (Four-Legged Robot Vehicle)

AB all before (?)

AB Access Burst

AB Automated Bibliography

ABB Asea Brown Boveri (S-D-CH)

ABAC Attribute Based Access Control (ISH)

Abc abequose (CRC0

ABC Automatic Background Control (video)

ABC Automatic Bass Control

ABC Automatic Brightness Control

ABCDE Anyplace, Brand, Communication, Discovery, Experience (marketing)

ABCP asset backed commercial paper (finance)

ABM Asynchronous Balanced Mode

ABMC Ancient Biblical Manuscript Center

ABORT abort process

ABR available bit rate

*abs* absolute (CRC)

ABS ABSolute

ABS Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene copolymer (plastic)

Abs() Absolute value

ABS Anti-lock Braking System (CTI)

ABSOC Advanced Broadcasting Systems Of Canada

ABT about

ABTT Advisory Board on Technical Trends (ISO-IEC)

ABX asset-backed securities index

Ac acetyl (CRC)

Ac actinium 89

AC actual cost (PMI)

*ac* alternating current (CRC)

AC alternating current

AC ACcept

AC ACceptor control

AC Access Class (C0 to C15)

ac alternating current

AC Application Context

AC Assignment Channel

AC Authentication Centre

AC Authentication Code

AC Automatic Control

AC Logical Access Control (Technical Security Class)

AC3 Dolby/ATSC 5.1 audio compression

AC4 Dolby/ATSC3 Atmos-immersive flexible audio

ACA Advanced Computer Application (IIASA' group)

ACARD Advisory Council for Applied Research and Development

ACAU Automatic Calling and Answering Unit

ACB ACcess Barred signal

ACC ACCepted

ACC ACCes

ACC ACCmulator

ACC adaptive cruise control

ACC Area Control Centre

ACC Australian CCITT Committee

ACC Automatic Congestion Control

ACCH Associated Control CHannel

ACC/SCN UN Administrative Committee on Coordination/Subcommittee on Nutrition

ACCT ACCes Time

ACCY ACCuracY

ACD Automatic Call Distribution

ACD automatic call distributor

ACD Automatic Cash Dispenser

ACD Average Call Distance

ACDF Access Control Decision Function

ACE Advanced Computing Environment (Compaq)

ACE Automatic Cable Expertise (ATT)

ACE Automatic Calling Equipment

ACEC Advisory Committee on EMC (IEC)

ACET Advisory Committee on Electronics and Telecommunications

ACF Access Control Field (IEEE 802)

ACF Advanced Communication Function

ACF Auto-Correlation Function

ACF/NCP Advanced Communication Function for the Network Control Program (SNA)

ACF/VTAM Advanced Communication Function for the VTAM (SNA)

ACGH American Council of Government Industrial Hygienists (DHS)

ACI Access Control Information

ACI address control information

ACIA Access Control Inner Area

ACIA Asynchronous Communication Interface Adapter

ACID Atomicity, Consistency, Isolation, and Durability (X.860)

ACIR adjacent-channel interference ratio

ACITS Advisory Committee on Information Technology Standardization (SOG-IT)

ACK ACKnowledgement

ACK/NACK Positive/Negative ACKnowledgement

ACL access control list (X.800)

ACL Advanced CMOS Logic

ACLR adjacent-channel leakage ratio

ACLU American Civil Liberties Union

ACM Access Control Manager

ACM Accumulated Call Meter

ACM Address Complete Message

ACM Association for Computing Machinery

ACM Assurance requirements Configuration Management security class (US)

ACM\_AUT CM Automation (US Gov)

ACM\_CAP CM Capabilities (US Gov)

ACM\_SCP CM Scope (US Gov)

ACMAD African Center of Meteorological Applications for Development

ACMPA aperture-coupled microstrip patch antenna

ACMS Application Control and Management System (DEC)

ACN ACount Number

ACN Actual Carrier Number

ACN automatic crash(/collision) notification

ACO Administrative Contracting Officer (DCAA)

ACO alarm cutoff

AcOH acetic acid (CRC)

ACOS Advisory Committee On Safety (IEC)

ACP African, Caribbean and Pacific countries

ACP adjacent-channel power

ACPM Association Control Protocol Machine (ACSE)

ACPR adjacent-channel power rejection

ACPR adjacent-channel protection ratio

ACPW asymmetrical coplanar waveguide

ACR Abandon Call and Retry

ACR attenuation to crosstalk ratio

ACR Automatic Call Recording

ACR Automatic Character Recognition

ACRTC Advanced Cathode Ray Tube Controller

ACS Access Control Store (CCA/VTS)

ACS Access Control System (DAB)

ACS Advanced Communication Service (Bell)

ACS Advanced Communication Services

ACS Assembly Control System

ACSA Access Control Specific Area

ACSC AT&T Customer Service Center

ACSE Association Control Service Element

ACSI American Consumer Satisfaction Index

ACSSB Amplitude-Compounded Single-SideBand modulation

ACT Action by Churches Together

ACT activated complex theory (CRC)

ACT Audiographic Teleconference Terminal

ACTE Advisory Committee for Terminal Equipment

ACTE Approvals Committee for Terminal Equipment

ACTH adrenocorticotropic hormone (CRC)

ACTOM Advisory Committee on Technical and Operational Matters (of Inmarsat)

ACTSAdvanced Communication Technology Satellite

ACTS ProgrammeAdvanced Communications Technologies and Services Programme

ACTV Advanced Compatible TeleVision

ACU Antenna Combining Unit

ACU Antenna Coupling Unit

ACU Automatic Calling Unit

ACW Address Code Word

ACWP actual cost of work performed, use AC

AD active directory

AD activity description (PMI)

A/D analog to digital

AD Addendum Document to an OSI standard (ISO)

AD ADdress

AD Application Directory

ADA audio distribution amplifier

ADA AutoDirectional Antenna (Blaupunkt)

ADB Apple (Inc.) Desktop Bus

ADC ADd with Carry

AdC Address Code

ADC ADdress complete, Charge

ADC ADministration Centre

ADC analog-to-digital converter

ADCCP Advanced Data Communications Control Protocol

ADDMD ADministrative Directory Management Domain

ADDS Active Directory Domain Services (MS)

Ade Adenine (CRC)

ADEOS advanced Earth observation satellite

ADF Adaptive Digital Filter

ADF ADdress Field

ADF Application Data File

ADF Automatic Direction Finder

ADGT Advisory Group on Data Transmissions

ADI ADdress Incomplete signal

ADI Agreement, Disagreement & Irrelevance (deBono)

ADL Animation Description Language

ADLC Advanced Data Link Control

ADLC Advanced Data Link Controller

ADM Adaptive Delta Modulation

ADM Add-Drop Multiplexor

ADM ADMinistrative department (ETSI)

ADM Asynchronous Disconnect Mode

ADMA Amplitude Division Multiple Access

ADMD ADministration Management Domain (MHS)

ADM arrow diagramming method (PMI)

ADM Association De Malfaiteurs (hackers/crackers)

ADN Abbreviated Dialling Number

ADN ADdress complete, No charge

ADO Assurance Delivery & Operations security class (US GOV)

ADO\_DEL ADO Delivery (US Gov}

ADO\_IGS ADO Installation, Generation & Startup (US GOV)

ADP adenosine diphosphate (CRC)

ADP automatic data processing

ADPACS Automated Data Processing And Communication Service

ADPC Asian Disaster Preparedness Center

ADPCM Adaptive Delta-PCM

ADPCM adaptive differential pulse-code modulation

ADPS Automatic Data Processing System

ADPT ADaPTor, ADaPTer

ADR Alternative Means of Dispute Resolution

ADR automatic dialog replacement

ADRC Asian Disaster Reduction Center

ADRMP automated dialer and recorded message players

ADS address

ads adsorption (CRC)

ADS Administration and Data Server (HICOM)

ADS Advanced Digital System

ADS Advanced Data Services (IBOC)

ADS automatic debiting system (vehicle tolls)

ADSL asymmetric digital subscriber loop/line

ADT Abstract Data Type

ADTE Asynchronous Data Terminal Equipment

ADTS Automated Data and Telecommunication Service

ADV Assurance requirements Development security class (US Gov)

ADV\_FSP ADV Functional Specifications (US Gov)

ADV\_HLD ADV High Level Design (US Gov)

ADV\_IMP ADV Implementation (US GOV)

ADV\_LLD ADV Low Level Design (US Gov)

ADV\_RCR ADV Representation Correspondence (US GOv)

ADV\_SPM ADV Security Policy Modeling (US Gov)

ADU Automatic Dialling Unit

ADX ADdress complete, coin boX

ADX Automatic Exchange

A-E Architect-Engineering

AE Acceptor Error

ae eon (10^9 years) (CRC)

AE Application Entity

AEA Alberta Emergency Alerts (Canada)

AEA American Electronics Association

AeB.N Australian Electronic Business Network

AEC Acoustic Echo Control

AECMA Association Européenne des Constructeurs de Matériel Aérospatial

AEE Asociacion ElEctrotécnica

AEF Additional Elementary Functions

AEGIS airborne early warning ground integration system

AEI Application-Entity Invocation

AEIC Association of Edison Illuminating Companies

AEL Authorized Equipment List (US DHS, see SEL)

AELE Association Européenne de Libre Echange (EFTA)

AERM SS7 MTP 2 function for link alignment error rate monitoring

AENOR Asociacion Espanola de NORmalizacion (E)

AES advanced encryption standard

AES Aircraft Earth Station

AES atomic emission spectroscopy (CRC)

AES Audio Engineering Society

AES Auger electron spectroscopy (CRC)

AES256 Advanced Encryption Standard 256 bit

AESA Active Electronic Scanned Arrays (antenna)

AEW Airborne Early Warning

AF Access Facility

AF Access Function

AF actual finish date (PMI)

AF address family

AF adaptation field

AF Alternative Frequencies (RDS)

AF Audio Frequency (CRC)

AFC automatic frequency control

AFCEE Association Française du Commerce et des Echanges Electroniques

AFCI arc fault circuit interruptor

AFD Active Format Description (ATSC A/53, ETSI TS 101, SMPTE 2016-1-2007 which are not identical)

AFE analog front end

AFFUT Association Française des Utilisateurs du Téléphone et des Télécomunications

AFGO Air Force GEO-Spatial Intellignce Office (US DOD)

AFI Authority and Format Identifier (NSAP)

AFIS Aerodrome Flight Information Service

AFK away from keyboard

AFM atomic force microscopy (CRC)

AFM Audio Frequency Modulation (8mm VTR Sony Inc.)

AFN Address complete, subscriber Free, No charge

AFN All Figure Number

AFNOR Association Francaise de NORmalisation

AFP Air Force Project (DOD)

AFP Australian Federal Police

AFP Automatic Floating Point

AFP automatic frequency planning

AFR Annualised Failure Rate

AFR Automatic Field Recognition

AFR Automatic Format Recognition

AFS Andrew File System (TCP/IP)

AFSCME American Federation of State County and Municipal Employees

AFSK Audio Frequency Shift Keying

AFT Automatic Frequency Tuning

AFTN Aeronautical Fixed Telecommunication Network

AFUTT Association Francaise de Telephone et des Telecommunications (F)

AFV audio follow video

AFX Address complete, subscriber Free, coin boX

Ag silver 47

AG Advisory Group (ETSI)

AGC Advanced Graphic Controller

AGC automatic gain control

AGCH Access Grant CHannel

AGD Assurance requirements Guidance Documents security class (US)

AGN again

AGND Analogue GrouND

AGO Aims, Goals and Objectives (deBono)

A/G ratio Albumin/Globulin ratio

AGV Automatic Guided Vehicle

AHP analytic hierachy process

AHT average handle time

AH Ad Hoc

AH Application Header

AH authentication header

AHG Ad Hoc Group

AHJ Authority Having Jursidiction (US DHS)

AHP Accountable Health Partnership

AHPL A Hardware Programming Language

AHRQ Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality

Ai Action indicator

AI Activity Interrupt

AI Air Interface

AI Alerting Indication

AI Artificial Intelligence (CRC)

AIA Application Integration Architecture (DEC)

AIAG Automative Industry Action Group

AICC autonomous intelligent cruise control

AICPA American Institute of Certified Public Accountanta

AIEA Agence International de l'Energie Atomique

AIEE American Institute of Electrical Engineers

AIF Additional Information Field

AII Additional Information Indicator

AIM Advanced Informatics in Medicine

AIM atoms in molecules (CRC)

AIN Additional Information Number

AIN Advanced Intelligent Network

AIP Additional Information Presentation (supplementary service)

AIP ATM Interface Processor

AIRS Automatic Image Retrieval System

AIS Alarm Indication Signalling

AIS alarm indication signal

AIS automated information systems

AIS-P alarm indication signal path

AIT Additional Information Type

AIT advanced intelligent tape

AIT Average Instruction Time

AIUR Air Interface User Rate

AIX Advanced Interactive eXecutive (IBM/UNIX)

AJAX Asynchronous Javascript and XML

AK AcKnowledgement

a.k.a. also known as (CCE)

AKM Apogee Kick Motor

*Al* Alfen number (CRC)

Al aluminum 13

AL ALphabetic

AL Ambience Listening

AL Application Layer (OSI)

Ala alanine (CRC)

ALC airline control protocol

ALC Airlines Line Control (IBM)

alc alcohol (CRC)

ALC Assurance requirements Life-Cycle security support class (US Gov)

ALC Asynchronous Layered Coding (IETF)

ALC Automatic Level Control

ALC\_DVS ALC Development Security (US Gov)

ALC\_FLR ALC Flaw Remediation (US Gov)

ALC\_LCD ALC Life-Cycle Definition (US Gov)

ALC\_TAT ALC Tools and Techniques (US Gov)

ALE Annual Loss Expectancy (ISH)

ALE Approval Liaison Engineer (UK)

ALEF Aligned Efforts (PMI)

ALERT ALERT function for different types of alert

ALF application-layer filtering/application-layer proxy (ALP)

ALFE Alert Logic Filter Editor (Bool and Babbage)

AL-FEC Application Layer Forward Error Correction (ATSC3)

ALG Application Level Gateway (VoIP)

ALGM ALGorithM

ALGOL ALGorithmic Oriented Language

Alice ML alice metalanguage (ps.uni-sb.de/alice)

aliph. Aliphatic (CRC)

A-link SS7 access link (signalling not traffic)

alk. Alkaline (CRC)

All allose (CRC)

ALNAP Active Learning Network for Accountability in Practice

ALP ATSC3 Link Layer Protocol

ALP Automated Language Processing

ALP Automated Learning Process

ALPS airline product set

ALRS Admiralty List of Radio Signals

ALS Application Layer Structure (OSI)

ALSA Advanced Linux Sound Architecture

ALSTTL Advanced Low-power Schottky Transistor-Transistor Logic

ALT Alanine Aminotransferase (medical)

ALT ALTitude

Alt altrose (CRC)

ALU Abbreviated Line-Up

ALU Arithmetic and Logic Unit

AM Access Module

AM Accounting Management

AM Address Marker

AM AlphaMosaic

Am americium 95

am amorphous solid (CRC)

AM amplitude modulation (CRC)

AMA American Medical Association

Am amyl (CRC)

AMA Assurance requirements Maintenance security class (US Gov)

AMA\_AMP AMA Assurance Maintenance Plan (US Gov)

AMA\_CAT AMA TOE Component Categorization Report (US Gov)

AMA\_EVD AMA Evidence of Assurance Maintenance (US Gov)

AMA\_SIA AMA Security Impact Analysis (US Gov)

AM&AACM Authorization Management & Advanced Access Control Methods (US)

AMAP Adaptive Mobile Access Protocol

A-MAP A-field MAP

AMD Advanced Micro Devices

AMDR Air and Missile Defense RADAR

AMDS Amplitude Modulation Data System

AMD-V AMD virtualization

AME average model error

AMF Access Management Function

AMF automated module fabrication

AMI Alternate Mark Inversion (digital data transmission format)

AMIEE Associate Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers (GB)

AMIS Agricultural Market Intelligence System

AMIS Audio Messaging Interchange Specification

AML amplitude modulated link

AMLCD Active Matrix Liquid-Crystal Displays

AMLF asset-backed commercial paper money market fund liquidity facility (finance)

AMM Advanced Memory Management

AMM Answer Mode Modem

AMN Acknowledgement of Mcu Number

AMOL automatic measure of line-ups (I or II rating, Nielson)

AMP adenosine 5’-monophosphate (CRC)

AMPS advanced mobile phone service/system (analog cellphone)

AM/PSK Amplitude Modulation/Phase Shift Keying

AMR adaptive multirate codex

AMR Automatic Message Routing

AMRAD Amateur Radio Research and Development

AMRF Automated Manufacturing Research Facility

AMR-WB Adaptive Multi-Rate codec WideBand (aka W-AMR) (cellphone)

AMS Amplitude Modulation Suppression

AMS Audiovisual and Multimedia Service

AMSAT Radio AMateur SATellite corporation

AMSS Aeronautical Mobile Satellite Service

AMT Advanced Manufacturing Technique

AMTI airborne moving target indicator

AMTICS Advanced Mobile Traffic-Information Communications System

AMTOR AMateur Telex Over Radio (7 bit, BBS)

AMU Antenna Matching Unit

amu atomic mass unit, NOTE recommended symbol is u (CRC)

AMVSB Amplitude Modulation with Vestigial SideBands

AMWA Advanced Media Workflow Association

AN Access Network

AN Access Node

AN Application Note

an power level

ANA arabinose

ANA Article Numbering Association

ANA automatic network analyzer

ANAL ANALogue

ANC ANswer signal, Charge

ANF Additional Network Feature

ANG Advanced Networking Group

anh anhydrous (CRC)

anhyd anhydrous (CRC)

ANI automatic number identification

ANIE Associazione nazionale industrie elettrotecniche ed ellettroniche (Italy)

ANIEL Associación Nacional de Industria Electronica (Spain)

ANI II ANI Infodigite (calling number type)

ANL Automatic Noise Limiter

ANM Advanced NM (Net/Master, IBM)

ANM ANswer Message

ANN ANswer signal, No charge

ANOVA analysis of variance

ANP analytic network process (see AHP)

ANPR automatic number plate recofnition (see LPR)

ANR automatic neighbor recognition (LTE)

ANS ANSwer

ANSA Advanced Networked Systems Architecture

ANSC American National Standards Committee

ANSI American National Standards Institute (US)

ANT antenna

ANT Application of New Technologies

antilog antilogarithm (CRC)

ANU Australian National University

ANVM active nonvolatile memory

AO abort output

AO Acceptor Operable

AO acoustic-optical

AO Alert Originator (FEMA)

AO atomic orbital (CRC)

AO Automated Office

AOA activity on arrow (PMI)

AoC Advice of Charge

AOC Aeronautical Operational Control

AOC Affective Organizational Committment (PMI)

AOC Automatic Overload Control

AoCC Advice of Charge (Charging) (supplementary service)

AOC-D Advice of Charge (Service) - During call

AOC-E Advice of Charge (Service) - at End of call

AoCI Advice of Charge (Information) (supplementary service)

AOCS Attitude and Orbit Control System

AOC-S Advice of Charge (Service) - at call Set-up time

AOD Audience On Demand (advertising)

AOI Area Of Interest

AOM angular overlap model (CRC)

AON activity on node (PMI)

AOPS Automated Office Protocol Standard

AOQ Average Outgoing Quality

AOQL Average Outgoing Quality Level

AOR Atlantic Ocean Region (INTELSAT)

AOS Acquisition Of Signal

AOS Attitude and Orbit control Subsystem

AOSP Alert Origination Software Provider (FEMA)

AOTS Advanced Orbital Test Satellite

AOW Asia-Oceania OSI Workshop

AP Associated Press, accounts payable

AP Access Point

AP Access Priority (TETRA)

AP Administrative Point

AP Application Process

AP Application Profile (OSI-AL)

AP Application Protocol

AP Assemblée Plénière (CEPT, CCIR, CCITT)

APA Active Position Addressing

APA All-point Addressable (IBM WS capability for vector graphics)

APACHE Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation system

APaRT automated packet recognition/translation

APB Adaptive Prediction Backwards

APC Adaptive Power Control

APC Aeronautical Public Correspondence

APC Affective Professional Committment (PMI)

APC Alternatives, Possibilities and Choices (deBono)

APC American personal communication system

APC Automatic Phase Control

APC Automatic Phase Control (PLL)

APC-AB Adaptive Predictive Coding with Adaptive Bit allocation

APD Associated Procedure Description (ATSC3)

APD Automatic Power-Down (IC)

APD Avalanche Photo Diode

APDL Algorithmic Processor Description Language

APDU Application Protocol Data Unit (OSI-AL)

APE assurance requirements Protection Profile Evaluation security class (US)

APEC Asia-Pacific Economic Co-operation

APF Adaptive Prediction Forward

APHIS Animal & Plant Health Inspection Service (US)

Api apiose (CRC)

API application programming interface (CTI)

API Application-Process Invocation

API Asynchronous Pollable Interface

API A X.400API Association for X.400

APIA Application Programming Interface Association

API/CS API/Communication Services

APIPA automatic private IP addressing

APK Amplitude Phase Keying

APL Advanced Programming Language

APL airport pseudolites

APL APpLication

APL Average Picture Level (Video)

APLS AT&T Private Line Service

APM Additional Packet Mode bearer service (CCITT I.122)

APM Amplitude Phase Modulation

APM Auxiliary Processing Machine

APN access point name

APNIC Asia Pacific Network Information Center (IP addresses)

APNSS Analogue Private Network Signalling System

APOCS Atlantic Provinces Optical Cable System

APON Asynchronous Passive Optical Network

APP Additional PleniPotentionary conference (ITU)

APP APplication Program

APPA American Probation & Parole Associations' (standards committee)

APPC Advanced Program-to-Program Communication

APPN advanced peer-to-peer networking

APPS Advanced Peripheral Processing Solution (National Semiconductors)

APQC American Productivity & Quality Center (US)

APR Agency Procurement Request

APR Alternate Path Retry

APROX APPROXimate

APS active pixel sensor (CMOS imager)

APS appearance potential spectroscopy (CRC)

APS Asynchronous Protocol Specification

APS Auxiliary Power Source

APT Address Partition Terminator

APT Automatic Programmed Tool

APS automatic protection switching

APSB automatic protection switching byte

APT Advanced Persistent Threat (CTI)

APU Arithmetic Processor Unit

APW augmented plane wave (CRC)

aq aqueous (CRC)

AQAP al-Qaeda Arabian Peninsula

AQF Advanced Query Feature

AQL Acceptance Quality Level

AQUARIUS A Query And Retrieval Intractive Utility System

AR access registrar

AR Activity Resume

AR Address Register

Ar argon 18

Ar aryl (CRC)

AR Aspect Ratio

AR axial ratio

AR1 Alignment Range 1

AR2 Alignment Range 2

Ara araqbinose (CRC)

ARABSAT ARAB SATellite Communications Organization

ARAC atmospheric release advisory capability

ARACL Anti-Corruption and Civil Rights Commission (ROK)

Ara-ol arabinitol (CRC)

ARB ARBitrary (waveform generator)

ARBF adaptive radial basis function

ARC Access Rights Class

ARC Adaptive Rate Conversion

ARC Automatic Reception Control (mono/stereo)

ARD Access Rights Details

ARD Arbeitsgemeinschaft der Rundfunkanstalten der Bundesrepublik Deutschland

ARDIS Advanced Radio Information Service

ARFA Allied Radio Frequency Agency

ARFCN absolute radio frequency channel number

ARF Alarm Reporting Function

Arg arginine (CRC)

ARI Access Rights Identity

ARI Airborne Radio Instrument

ARI Autofahrer-Rundfunk-Information

ARI/FCI "Address Recognized Indicator/Frame Copied Indicator (MAC/token ring)"

ARIN American Registry for Internet Numbers

ARINC Aeronautical Radio Incorporated

ARISE Adaptive Regression In the Service of the Ego

ARL Acoustic Reference Level

ARL Audio Reference Level

ARL Average Running Length

ARLL Advanced Run-Length-Limited (magnetic recording code)

ARM adjustable rate mortgage (finance)

ARM antiradiation missile

ARM alarm relay module

ARM Applications Reference Model

ARM Asynchronous Response Mode

ARMA autoregressive moving average

ARO active resonator oscillator

ARO Annual Rate of Occurrence (ISH)

ARO Audio Receive Only

ARP Address Resolution Protocol (TCP/IP-DoD)

ARP address resolution protocol (CTI)

ARP airport reference point

ARPA Advanced Research Projects Agency (now DARPA)

ARPA Agenzia Regionale per la Protezione Ambientale (EU)

ARPANET Advanced Research Projects Agency network (now internet)

ARPOSE Specification de l'ARchitecture et des Protocoles OSI permettant de rendre le services

ARQ Automatic Repeat reQuest

ARQ Automatic ReQuest for retransmission

ARQ Automatic Retransmission reQuest

ARR Attributes for Representing Relationship

ARRL American Radio Relay League

ARSR air route surveillance radar

ART Automated Reasoning Tool

ARTCC Air Route Traffic Control Center (FAA)

ARTHUR (1)Automatic Radiocommunication system for Traffic emergency situations on Highways and ARTHUR(2)

ARTOB Amateur Radio Transponder On Balloon

ARU Audio Response Unit

AS actual start date (PMI)

AS Activity Start

AS Address Signal

AS Address Strobe

AS Application Selection

AS Application System (IBM)

AS Area Selection (TETRA)

As arsenic 33

*as* asymmetrical (chemical) (CRC)

AS Authentication Server (IT)

AS autonomous system

A/S asynchronous/synchronous

ASA Acoustical Society of America

ASA American Standards Association (now ANSI)

ASA average speed of answer

ASAP airborne shared aperture program

asap as soon as possible

ASAP Automatic Self-Allocating Processor (Convex Inc. Super Comp.)

ASC Accredited Standard Committee

ASC Application Service Centres

ASC Automatic Selectivity Control

ASC Automatic Sensitivity Control

ASC Automatic Sequence Control

ASCII American Standard Code for Information Interchange (CRC)

ASCOT Assessment of Systems and Components for Optical Telecommunications

ASCR Asymmetric Silicon Controlled Rectifier

ASDE Airport Surface Detection Equipment

ASDNII Assistant Secretary of Defense Networks and Information Integration

ASE Application Service Element

ASE aromatic stabilization energy (CRC)

ASEAN Association of South East Asian Nations

ASF Adjusted Speed Factor (LORAN)

ASF Administrative Storage Facility (NAA-DSA-Bull)

ASF American Securitization Forum (finance)

ASF Application Support Function

ASF Aspect Source Flag

ASF Automatic Sheet Feeder

AFTA ASEAN Free Trade Area

ASHRAE American Society of Heating Refrigeration & Air-Conditioning Engineering 90.1 Energey Standard for building(except low rise residential) 90.4 Energy Standard for Data Centers

ASI asynchronous serial interface (DVB)

ASI advanced switching interconnect (ASI-SIG)

ASIC application-specific integrated circuit

ASIM automated security incident measurement

ASIO Australian Security Intelligence Organization

ASIS Application-Specific Integrated Sensor

ASIS Australian Security Intelligence Service

ASIST application software integration support tools

ASH amplifier-sequenced hybrid

ASK amplitude-shift keying

asl above sea-level

ASL Arithmetic Shift Left

ASLR address space layout randomization

ASLT Advanced Solid Logic Technology

ASMA Asynchronous Serial Manchestercode Adapter

ASMP American Society of Magazine Photographers

ASMS Advanced Strategic Missile System

ASN abstract syntax notation (SMPTE 336N)

ASN Actual Slot Number

Asn asparagine (CRC)

ASN.1 abstract syntax notation 1

ASO Address Supporting Organization

ASON automatic switched optical network

ASP Abstract Service Primitive

ASP Active Server Pages

ASP advanced simple profile

ASP application service provider

Asp aspartic acid (CRC)

ASP Assignment Source Point

ASP Association of Service Providers

ASR Accounting Service Release (SEC)

ASR Adaptive Sample Rate

ASR Alarm State Request

ASR Arithmetic Shift Right

ASR Automatic Send/Receive (TTY)

ASR Automatic Standard Recognition (television)

ASRAM Application-Specific Random Access Memory

ASSET architectural solutions (for) services enhancing (digital) television (SMPTE)

ASSET automated security self-evaluation tool (NIST)

ASSI Alias Short Subscriber Identity (TETRA)

ASSP application specific standard product

AST Aspartate Transaminase (medical)

ASTAP Advanced STatistical Analysis Program

ASTHO Asscoitation of State and Territorial Health Officials (US)

ASTI At Some TIme

ASTM American Society for Testing and Materials

ASTP Advanced Systems and Technology Programme

ASTTL Advanced Schottky Transistor-Transistor Logic

ASV advanced safety vehicle (system)

*asym* asymmetrical (chemical) (CRC)

ASX Australian Stock Exchange (Australia)

At astatine 85

At atomization (CRC)

AT Access and Terminals

AT Advanced Technology

AT Security Awareness & Training (Operational Security Class)

AT&T American Telephone and Telegraph

ATA Adaptive Transform Audio coding

ATA Analog Telephone Adaptor

ATA Analogue Terminals and Access

ATAC Adaptive Transformation Audio Coding

ATAM Architectural Tradeoff Analysis Method (US Gov)

ATB all trunks busy

ATC Abstract Test Case

ATC Adaptive Transform Coding

ATC air traffic control

ATC Automatic Threshold Control

ATC Automatic Timing Control

ATCA advanced telecom computing architecture

ATCRBS Air Traffic Control Radar Beacon System

ATCSCC Air Traffic Control System Command Center (FAA)

ATD Asynchronous Time Division

ATDM Asynchronous Time Division Multiplex

ATE Assurance requirements Tests scurity class (US Gov)

ATE\_COV ATE Coverage (US Gov)

ATE\_DPT ATE Depth (US Gov)

ATE\_FUN ATE Function (US Gov)

ATE\_INT ATE Independant Testing (US Gov)

ATE Automatic Telephone Exchange

ATE automatic test equipment

ATF Advanced Tactical Fighter (United States Air Force)

ATF Alcohol, Tobacco & Firearms (part of US DHS)

ATG address translation gateway

ATG adenine thymine guanine genetic start codon

ATG Automatic Test Generator

ATIS Alliance for Telecommunications & Information Standards (US)

ATIS automatic terminal information service (airport-plane)

ATLAS Abbreviated Test Language for Avionics Systems

ATLAS A Toroidal LHC ApparatuS (CERN)

ATM Abstract Test Method

ATM Advanced Testing Methods (former ETSI TC, now MTS)

ATM air traffic management

ATM asynchronous transfer mode

ATM automated teller machine

ATME Automatic Transmission Measuring Equipment

ATM-LSR label switch router with several LSC-ATM interfaces

ATMR ATM Ring

ATMS Advanced Text Management System

ATN ATtentioN (IEEE-488 bus signal)

ATO Authority (approval) to operate

A-TO-D Analogue-to Digital

ATP adenosine 5’triphosphate (CRC)

ATP Advanced Threat Protection (ISH)

ATP ALPS tunneling protocol

ATPC automatic transmit power control

ATR Air Transport Rack (Air Trumbull Radio) (US DOD)

ATR Anti-Transmit-Receive tube

ATR attenuated total internal reflection (CRC)

ATR Audio Tape-Recorder

ATR Automatic Tape Reader

ATR Automatic Transmitter

ATS Abstract Test Suite

ATS Administrative Terminal System

ATS Air Traffic Services

ATS Applications Technology Satellite

ATS Asynchronous Time Sharing

ATS Automated Targeting System

ATSC Australian Telecommunication Standardization Authority

ATSC Advanced Television Systems Committee

ATSI Alias TETRA Subscriber Identity

ATT ATTenuator

ATT (flag)ATTach

ATTAC Asymmmetric Threat & Tactical Analysis & Coordination (US DHS)

ATTD Avalanche Transit Time Diode

ATTN ATTenuatioN

ATU Antenna Tuning Unit

ATV advanced television

ATV amateur television

at.wt atomic weight (CRC)

AU Access Unit

AU Accountability, including audit trails (Technical Security Class)

AU administrative unit (SDH)

AU Answer Unit

AU astronomical unit (CRC)

Au gold 79

AUAP Accelerated Unified Approval Procedure (ETSI)

AUC authentication center

AuC Authentication Centre

AUD AUDible

AUG Administrative Unit Group

AUI Attachment Unit Interface (IEEE 802.3)

AUID added user inserted data

AUP acceptable use policy

AUP Administrative Utility Programs (NAA-DSA-Bull)

AUPI Administrative Utility Programmatics Interface (NAA-DSA-Bull)

AUSTEL AUStralian TELecommunications industry

AUT AUThority

AUT(H) AUThentication

AUTEL Asociación de Usuarios de TELecomunicaciones (E)

AUTH\_KEY AUTHentication function identifier

AUTH\_NO AUTHentication function to be used

AUTH\_PREF PREFerred CPP AUTHentication function

AUTH\_REQ AUTHentication REQuest Information Element

AUTH\_RES AUTHentication RESponse Information Element

AUTH2\_REQ Alternative AUTHentication REQuest Information Element

AUTH2\_RES Alternative AUTHentication RESponse Information Element

AUTODIN AUTOmatic DIgital Network

AUX AUXiliary

AUXP AUXiliary Pattern

AV Anti-virus (IT)

AV Asset Value (ISH)

A/V AV audio/video

AV AudioVision

av average (CRC)

AVA Attribute Value Assertion

AVA Assurance requirements Vulnerability Assessment security class (US)

AVA\_CCA AVA Covert Channel Analysis (US Gov)

AVA\_MSU AVA Misuse (US Gov)

AVA\_SOF AVA Strength of TOE security Function (US Gov)

AVA\_VLA AVA Vulnerability Analysis (US Gov)

AVBI automatic voice busyout

A/VC audio/video control

AVC alternative video compression (MPEG-4 part 10/H.264)

AVC automatic volume control

AVD Alternate Voice/Data

AVDP Advanced Video Display Processor

avdp avoirdupois (CRC)

AVDU Audiovisual Display Unit

AVF All-Volunteer Force (US DOD)

AVHDD audio-video hard disk drive

AVI Audio Video Interleave (multimedia format)

AVI AudioVisual Information

AVI automatic vehicle identification

AVIC Aviation Industry Corporation China

AVIS Audio-Visual Interactive Service

AVL automatic vehicle location

AVLN automatic vehicle location and navigation system

AVLSI Advanced Very Large Scale Integration

AVM Audio Visual Management

AVMMS AudioVisual/MultiMedia Services (TSAG:ITU-TS)

AVP Audio-Video Protocol

AVR Automatic Voltage Regulator

AVR Automatic Volume Recognition

AW admin workstation

AWACS Airborn Warning And Control System (military avionics)

A-weighting sound lever metering approximating human response

AWG arbitrary waveform generator

AWG american wire gauge (standard)

AWGN additive white Gaussian noise

a-wire A-wire of the two wire PSTN line

AWIPS advanced weather information processing system

awk awkward sentence (correct)

AWNV all weather and night vision system

AWS Amazon Web Services (CTI)

AX-25 or AX.25 Amateur X.25 Digital Packet Protocol

AX.25 X.25 on PVC with M-bit set

AXDELAY Auxiliary delay (BBS)

AXFR "all" (complete) zone transfer

AXIe Advanced TCA eXtensions for Instrumentation and test, Computer bus like PXI

AY Arthur Young (CPA)

AYT are you there?

AZ AZimuth

AZ-EL AZimuth-Elevation

B00

b barn (CRC)

b bottom Fermion

B channel Traffic channel (64 kbit/s - 32 kbit/s in CT2)

b b-wire of the two wire PSTN line

b1 b-wire connection at the TE input line

b2 b-wire connection at the output port of a series-connected TE

B bravo

B bidirectional picture or frame

B boron 5

B Bye, logout (BBS)

*B* magnetic flux density, second virial coefficient, susceptibility (CRC)

B) wearing my shades

Ba barium 56

BA BCCH Allocation

BA Broadcast Control Channel Allocation

BA Business Analysis (PMI)

BAA Broad Agency Announcement

BABOK Business Analysts Book OF Knowledge

BABS Blind Approach Beacon System

BABT British Approvals Board for Telecommunications [www.babt.co.uk](file:///E:\etc\www.babt.co.uk)

BAC Balanced Asynchronous Class (HDLC)

BAC budget at completion (PMI)

BAC Buffer Address Counter

BACN Bank ACount Number

BACT Advisory Committee on Telecommunications of Small Businesses BAIBorder Area Indicator

BAF Bellcore AMA format

BAIC Barring of All Incoming Calls (supplementary service)

BAK back at keyboard

BAL BAtch Length

BAM Basic Access Method

BAM Block Allocating Map

BANANA build absolutely nothing anywhere near anyone

BAOC Barring of All Outgoing Calls (supplementary service)

BAP Basic Assembler Program

BAPT Bundesamt für Post und Telekommunikation (D)

BAPTA Bearing And Power Transfer Assembly

BAQ block adaptive quantization

bar bar (pressure unit) (CRC)

BARRIT BARRier Injection and Transit time diode

BAS BASic

BAS Basic Activity Subset (OSI-SL)

BAS Bit rate Allocation Signal

BAS broadband access system

BAS broadcast auxiliary services

BAS\_CAP BASe CAPabilities Information Element

BASET BASE Type

BASIC Beginner's All Purpose Symbolic Instruction Code

BAT bouquet association table (DVB PID 0x0011)

BATNA Best Alternativetoa Negotiated Agreement

BAW bulk acoustic wave

BB BaseBand

BBC British Broadcasting Corporation (UK)

BBC Broadcast Bearer Control

BBD Bucket-Brigade Device

BBK Bundesamt für Bevölkerungsschutz und Katastrophenhilfe (EU)

BBI Begin Bracket Indicator (SNA)

bbl barrel, 100 liters (CRC)

BBM Block Boundary Marker (IBOC)

BBN Bolt, Beranek & Newman (internet inventors)

BBP Binary Backoff Procedure (CSMA/CD)

BBR Bang for the Buck Ratio BBR=CC/CP

BBS Bulletin Board System (mailbox)

BBU BaseBand Unit (LTE)

BC Bar Code

BC Basic Control

BC Batch Counter

BC Bearer Capability

BC Binary Checksum

BC Buffer Control (multimedia)

BC business continuity

BCA Board of Contract Appeals

BCAST Broadcast Services Enabler Suite (ATSC)

BCBS Blue Cross Blue Shield

BCC Base Transceiver Station (BTS) Colour Code

BCC Bit Character Count

BCC Block Check Character

bcc body centered cubic (CRC)

BCCH Broadcast Control CHannel

BCCH\_FREQ\_N CELLFrequency of the RF carrier on which the BCCH of a neighbouring cell is transmitted

BCD binary coded decimal

BCDIC Binary Coded Decimal Interchange Code

BCDR Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery plan (ISH)

BCE Before the Common Era (CTI)

BCF Base station Control function

BCH Bose Chaudhuri Hocquenghem code (e.g. SLC & MLC memory)

BCH broadcast channel

BCI Begin Chain Indicator (SNA)

BCI BroadCast Interference

BCIE Bearer Capability Information Element

BCK BloCK

BCL Base ConLan

BCL BroadCast Listener

BCLP Buffer of Copies of Local Packets

BCM block-coded modulation

BCP best current practices

BCP Binary Control Protocol (BSC)

BCP business continuity plan (=COB)

BCR benefit/cost ratio (PMI)

BCR Block Coding Rate

BCR Community Bureau of Reference

BCS Bardeen-Cooper-Schrieffer theory (CRC)

BCS Basic Coding Structure

BCS Basic Combined Subset (OSI-SL)

BCS Block Check Sequence

BCS Branch if Carry Set

BCS British Computer Society

BCS Business Communication System

BCT Business Cordless Telecommunications system

BCT Business Cordless Telephone

BCTP Buffer of Copies of Transit Packets

BCTS Broadcasting and Communications Technology Satellite

BCU (See GSM 08.56 (ETS 300 595))

BCUG Bilateral Closed User Group

BCUGO Bilateral Closed User Group with Outgoing access

BCVT BasiC Virtual Terminal (OSI-SASE)

BCWP budget cost of work performed, use EV (PMI)

BCWS budget cost of work scheduled, use PV (PMI)

Bd Baud

BD BoarDBDAM Basic Direct Access Method

BdC Bon de Commande

B-DCS Broadband Digital Cross-Connect System

BDE Baseband Distribution Equipment

BDE bond dissociation energy (CRC)

BDF Baseband Distribution Frame

BDLC Burroughs Data Link Control protocol (Burroughs Inc.)

BDNF Brain-derived neurotrophic factor

BDOS Basic Disk-Operated System

BDT Telecommunication Development Bureau

BDU Baseband Distribution Unit

BDUF Big Design Up Front (PMI DSDM)

Be beryllium 4

Bé Bamé (CRC)

BEAMA Federation of British Electrotechnical and Allied MAnufacturers

BEC Belgisch Elektrotechnish Comite (B)

BEC British Electrotechnical Committee

BEC Business Email Compromise (ISH)

BECN backward explicit congestion notification (fraame relay)

BEE Bachelor of Electrical Engineering

BEF Band Elimination Filter

BEG BEGinning

BEITA Business Equipment and Information Technology Association (UK)

BEL BELl

BEM boundary element method

BEN beautiful email newsletters

BEP Burst Error Processor

BEQ Branch if zero

BER basic encoding rules

BER bit error rate

BER Bit Error Ratio

BER Bus ERror

BERSDL bit error rate signal-degrade line

BERSDP bit error rate signal-degrade path

BERSFL bit error rate signal failure-line

BERT bit error rate tester

BES Blackberry enterprise server

BET Brunauer-Emmett-Teller method (CRC)

BeV billion electron volts (CRC)

BEX Broadband EXchange

BFL buffered field-effect transistor logic

BFD Basic File Directory

BFI Bad Frame Indication

BFI Basic File Index

BF+I brute force + ignorance (method)

BFN beam-forming network

BFO Beat-Frequency Oscillator

B-frames bidirectional picture frames

BFR Back-Face Removal (3-dimensional electronic imaging)

BFR BuFfeR

BFSI Broadcast Fixed System Identity

BFSK Binary Frequency Shift Keying

BG BackGround

BG Bus Grant

BGA ball grid array package

BGE Branch if Greater than or Equal to zero

BGP border gateway protocol

BGT Branch if Greater Than zero

BGU Basic Grid Unit

Bh bohrium 107

BH Buried Heterostructure (IC Process)

BHCA Busy Hour Call Attempts

BHI Branch If Higher

Bhn Brinell hardness number (CRC)

Bi biot (CRC)

BI Behaviour Inopportune

Bi bismuth 83

BIA Business Impact Analysis (BC/DR)

BIAC Business and Industry Advisory Committee (OECD)

BIall Barring of Incoming call supplementary services

BIB SS7 MSU part that when toggled sends NAK

BIC Barring of Incoming Calls (TETRA)

BIC Bearer Identification Code

BIC ITU-T standard for protocols & procedures for establishing, maintaining & terminating broadband switched virtual connections between public networks

BICAP BIpolar CAPacitor

BICC bearer independant call control

BICI see BIC

BiCMOS bipolar complementary metal-oxide semiconductor

Bi-CMOS Bipolar Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor

BIC-Roam Barring of Incoming Calls when Roaming outside the HOME PLMN country (supplementary service)

BIC-Roam Barring of Incoming Calls when Roaming outside the home PLMN country supplementary service

BID Base IDentity code

bidir-PIM bidirectional protocol independant multicast

BIDS Broadband Integrated Distributed Star

BIFODEL binary fiber-optic delay line

BIFS binary format for scenes

BIGA bus interface gate array

BIGFET Bipolar Insulated Gate Field Effect Transistor

BIGOT (from “To Gibraltar”) list of individuals who have access to security compartment (US)

BIH Bureau International de l'Heure

Bi-MOS Bipolar Metal Oxide Semiconductor

BIN BINary

BINAC BINary Automatic Computer

BIND Berkeley internet name domain isc.org

BINHEX binary to hexadecimal for text only transmission

BINR Basic Intrinsic Noise Ratio

BIOS Basic Input/Output System

BIP Bit Interleave Parity

BIP-N Bit Interleaved Parity N

BIPT Belgium Institute for Posts and Telecommunications (B)

BIR Bureau International de la Recuperation

BIS Bearer Independant Service

BIS British Imperial measurement System

B-ISDN broadband integrated services digital network

BISS basic interoperable scrambling system

BIST built in self test

BISYNC BInary SYNchronous Communication (COP, IBM Inc.)

BIT Basic Interconnection Tests

bit binary digit

BIT Built-In Test

BITBLTBIT Boundary BLock Transfer

BITE Built In Test Equipment

BITNET Because It's Time NETwork

BITS building integrated timing source

BIU Basic Information Unit (SNA)

BIU Bus Interface Unit

BJT bipolar junction transistor

Bk berkelium 97

BK BasK

BK break

BKL Belinski-Khalatnikov-Lifschitz conjecture

BKWD BacKWarD

BLA BLocking Acknowledgement message

BLC Buffer Location Counter

BLD Binary Load Dump (SPADE)

BLE Branch if Less than or Equal to zero

BLER BLock Error Rate (digital test parameter)

BLERT Bit-Loss Error Rate Testing

BLEVE Boiling liquid expanding vapor explosion (EU)

BLK BLocK

BLM Bureau of Land Management (US)

BLO BLOcking message

BLOB binary large object

BLOS beyond line of sight

BLP Bar Line Printer

BLP Buffer of Local Packets

BLP Bypass Label Processing

BLS Branch if Lower or Same

BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics (USA)

BLSR bidirectional line-switched ring

BLT Branch if Less Than zero

BLU Basic Link Unit

Bm Full-rate traffic channel

B-MAC B multiplexed analog component

B-MAP B-field MAP

BMC Broadcast Message Control

BMC4I battlespace management command, control, communications, computers & intelligence

BMFF Base Media File Format (ATSC3)

BMI Body Mass Index

BMI Branch if MInus

BMLA Burst Mode Link Analyser

BMPT Bundesministerium (Bundesamt) für Post und Telekommunikation

BMWG Benchmarking Methodology Working Group (US Gov)

BN all between

BN Bit Number

BN Bonding Network

BN bond number (CRC)

BNA Backbone Network Architecture (as opposed to CNA)

BNA Burst Not Acquired

BNC Bayonet Neill-Concelman (not bayonet navy connector)

BNIG Before the Next Interaction Globally

BNIL Before the Next Interaction Locally

BNM Bureau de Normalisation de la Mechanique

BNM Business NM (Northern Telecom)

BNQ Burst Not Qualified

BNS nuclear backscattering spectroscopy (CRC)

BOall Barring of Outgoing call supplementary services

BO Back Off

BO bond order, Born Oppenheimer approximation (CRC)

BO Branch Office

BO Invalid Behaviour

BOA Basic Ordering Agreement

BOBI break-out/break-in (VNS)

BOC Barring of Outcoming Calls (TETRA)

BOC Bell Operating Company

BOD biochemical oxygen demand (CRC)

BOG BIND operations guide

BOF Beginning Of File

BOIC Barring of Outgoing International Calls (supplementary service)

BOIC-exHC Barring of Outgoing International Calls except those directed to the Home PLMN Country (supplementary service)

BOLD Bit-Oriented Line Discipline (SWIFT)

BOM Beginning Of Massage

BOM bill of materials

BOOTP bootstrap protocol

BOP Bit Oriented Protocol (SDLC/HDLC)

BOR body of revolution

BORAM Block ORiented Random Access Memory

BORSCHT Battery Overvoltage Ringing Signalling Coding Hybrid Test

BOS Basic Operation System

BOT Beginning Of Tape

BOTM Beginning Of Tape Mark

BOTS network robots

BP Band Pass

BP band-pass filter

BP Block Parity

bp boiling point (CRC)

B&P Bid & Proposal (DCAA)

BPA Basic Purchasing Agreement

BPAD Binary Synchronous Communication Packet Assembly/Disassembly

BPAM Basic Partition Access Method

BPC Bits Per Character

BPDU bridge protocol data unit

BPEL business process execution language (XML, computerworld.com QL;54724)

BPF Band Pass Filter

BPI Bits Per Inch

BPL Branch if Plus

BPM business process management

BPON Broadband Passive Optical Network

BPP body partition pack

BPR behavior pattern recognition

BPR business process re-engineering

BPRP business process re-engineering plan (US)

bps bits per second

BPS basic psyop study

BPSK biphase-shift keying or binary phase-shift keying

BPSS Basic Packet Switching Service

BPU Bit boundary block transfer Processing Unit

BPV bipolar violation

bpy 2,2’-bipyridine (CRC)

Bq Bequerel (CRC)

BQ Burst Qualified

BR Basic Rate access

BR Bit Rate

Br bromine 35

BR Bus Request

BR Radiocommunications Bureau

BRA basic rate access

BRA BRanch Always

BRAC base realignment & closure (US DOD)

BRAN Broadband Radio Access Networks

BRATS Babies Are Ready At Term

BRB be right back (texting)

BRE bond resonance energy (CRC)

BREW binary runtime environment (for) wireless

BRF band rejection filter

BRG Baud Rate Generator

BRG Bit Rate Generator

BRI Basic Rate Interface (2x64kbit/s+1x16kbit/s)

BRIC Brazil, Russia, India, China

BRI-ISDN Basic Rate ISDN

BRIC Building Resilient Infrastructurss and Communities (FEMA)

BRITE Basic Research in Industrial Technologies for Europe

BRK break

BRKT BRacKeT

BRM Basic Reference Model (=RM OSI)

BRM Business Relationship Management (PMI)

BROM Bipolar Read-Only Memory

BROUTER Bridge and ROUTER combination (layer 3 internetworking)

BRS Base Radio Stack (TETRA)

b/s bits per second

BS Back Shift

BS BackSpace (ASCII Character)

BS Base Station

BS Basic Service (group)

BS Bearer Service

BS British Standard (UK)

BS Broadcasting Satellite

BS Broadcasting Service

BS\_AG\_BLKS\_RES "Number of blocks on each common control channel reserved for access grant messages"

BS\_BCCH\_SDCCH\_C0MB "Logical variable that indicates the combination of dedicated and associated control channels on the same physical channel"

BS\_CC\_CHANS "Number of basic physical channels supporting common control channels"

BS\_G\_BLKS\_RES "Number of blocks on each common control channel reserved for access grant messages"

BS\_PA\_MFRMS Number of multiframes between two transmissions of the same paging message to MSs of the same paging group

BSA Base Station Address

BSA base station antenna

BSAC Broadcasting Spectrum Advisory Committee

BS-AG-BLKS-RES Number of blocks on each common control channel reserved for access grant messages

BSAM Basic Sequential Access Method

BSB BackSpace Block

BSB BaSeBand (Radio Repeater)

BS-BCCH-SDCCH-COMB Logical variable that indicates the combination of dedicated and associated control channels on the same physical channel

BSC Balanced scorecard

BSC base station controller

BSC Binary Synchronous Communication (Bisync)

BSCA Binary Synchronous Communication Adapter

BSC-OS Base Station Controller - Operation System

BSD Berkeley software distribution (UNIX)

BSE Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (mad cow disease)

BSEE Bachelor of Science and Electrical Engineering

BSF BackSpace File

BSG Basic Service Group

BSGL Branch Systems General Licence (UK)

BSI Binary Synchronous Interface

BSI British Standard Institute

BSIC Base transceiver Station Identity Code

BSIC-NCELL BSIC of an adjaceNt CELL

BSID Broadcast Stream ID (ATSC3)

BSkyB British Sky Satellite Broadcasting

Bslbf bit string, left bit first (ATSC3)

BSN SS7 MSU part to ACK

BS-OS The part of the Base Station dealing with the O & M process

BSPP broadcast station protection plan

BSR BackSpace Record

BSRP Base Station Radio Part (TETRA)

BSS base station (sub)system

BSS Base Station System

BSS Basic Synchronized Subset (OSI-SL)

BSS broadcast satellite service

BSS business support system

BSSAP Base Station System Application Part

BSSE basis set superposition error (CRC)

BSSMAP Base Station System Management Application Part

BSSOMAP Base Station System Operation and Maintenance Application Part

BST British Summer Time

BSU Baseband Switching Unit

BSUG Bilateral Closed User Group

BSXF Burst Sync Failure (SPADE)

BSY BuSY

BT bandwidth-time product

BT Base Transceiver

BT Beginning of Tape

BT BiT sublayer

BT British Telecom

BT Bureau Technique

BT burst tolerance

BT Business Telecommunications (ETSI TC, later BTC)

BTA Broadband Terminal Adaptor

BTA Broadcast Technology Association (JIS)

BTAM Basic Telecommuniactions Access Method (IBM/X.25)

BTC Business TeleCommunications (ETSI TC, former BT)

BTF Bulk Transfer Function

BTI British Telecom International (obsolete)

BTITS Bureau of Telecommunications and Informations Services

BTL Bus Transceiver Logic (National Semiconductor Inc.)

BTM broadband trunk module

BTMA Busy Tone Multiple Access

BTN Billing Telephone Number

BTNR British Telecom Network Requirement

BTP Buffer of Transit Packets

BTP Burst Time Plan

BTR Behind Tape Reader (system)

BTR Bit Timing Recovery

BTR British Telecom Requirement

BTRAM(IBM)

BTRFS Linux file system (also EXT4, XFS)

BTRL British Telecom Research Laboratories

BTM broadband trunk module

BTS base transceiver station

BTS Burst Time Synchronisation

BTU Basic Transmission Unit (SNA)

Btu British Thermal Unit (CRC)

BTU British Thermal Unit

BTW by the way (texting)

Btx Bildschirmtext

BU Business Unit (ISH)

bu bushel (CRC)

Bu butyl (CRC)

BUG semiautomatic morse key

BUT BUTton

BV Behaviour Valid

BVB black-video-black

BVC Branch if oVerflow Clear

BVCI Broadcast Virtual Channel Identifier (B-ISDN)

BVI logical layer 3 I/F associated with bridge group when IRB is configured

B/VIM broadcast/video in multimedia (EBU group)

BVMS Business Voice Messaging Service

BVR Basic Version Receiver

BVS Branch if oVerflow Set

B/W Black/White

BW Both-Way

BW bandwidth

BWA broadband wireless access

BWC Biological Weapons Convention

BWM BandWidth Manager

BWR BandWidth Ratio

BXM ATM card for BPX switch

BxZS Bipolar xth Zero Substitution

BYE call termination message RFC 2543

BYP BYPass

Bz benzoyl (CRC)

BZ brillouin zone

Bzl benzyl (CRC)

BZT Bundesamt für Zulassungen in der Telekommunikation (D)

C00

(C) child of author (CCE)

© copyright claimed by and date following (CCE)

C Call

*C* Capacitance, heat capacity, number concentration (CRC)

C Capacitor

C carbon 6

C Character

c charm Fermion

c combustion reaction (CRC)

*c* amount concentration, specific heat, velocity (of light) (CRC)

C charlie

C Conditional

C Connect (argument may include routing e.g. N1CB via KD2S-1, WA1TLN-1) (BBS)

C Container

C Control

C Control field

C Coulomb (CRC)

C Cysteine, cys, polar amino acid

C Cytosine (CRC)

C yes, confirmed

C computer language (basis of UNIX)

*c*0 speed of light in vacuum (CRC)

oC Celsius (CRC)

C+ computer language

C++ computer language

C# computer language

C2 command & control

C2W command & control warfare

C3 command, control & communications

C3I communications, command, control & intelligence

C4I communications, command, control, computers & intelligence

C4ISR communications, command, control, computers, intelligence, surveillance & reconnaisance (US DOD)

ca. circa (CCE)

Ca approximately (CRC)

C&A Certification and Accreditation

Ca calcium 20

C/A clear and acquisition code (GPS)

CA CAble

CA CApability

CA Carrier Aggregation (LTE)

CA Cell Allocation

CA certificate authority

CA Certification Authority/Agent

CA Communication Adapter (DHS)

CA Computer Animation

CA Computer-Aided

CA conditional access

CA Conseil d'Administration

CA Cooperative Agreement (DHS)

CA Customer Administration

CAA Civil Aviation Authority

CAA Clean Air Act (DHS)

CAB CABinet

CABAC context adaptive binary arithmetic coding (MPEG-4)

CA\_BAND\_NUMB Number of the frequency band that contains the cell allocation

CABG Coronary artery bypass grafting

CAC Call ACcept

CAC common access card

CAC connection admission control

CAC Commercial Action Committee (CEPT)

CAD Call Acceptance Delay

CAD Call Authorised by Dispatcher (TETRA)

CAD Card Accepting Device

CAD Computer-Assisted (aided) Design

CAD/CAM Computer-Aided Design and Manufacture

CADDIA Cooperation in Automation of Data and Documentation for Imports/exports and management and Financial control of Agricultural markets

CADM Content-Addressable Data Manager

CADSIM Continuous And Discrete SIMulation

CAE Common Application Environment

CAE Common Application Environment (X/Open)

CAE computer-aided engineering

CAF Consider All Factors (deBono)

C-AFM calibrated atomic force microscope

CAFTA Central American Free Trade Area

CAGR compound annual growth rate

CAI Charge Advice Information

CAI Common Air Interface

CAI Computer Aided Instruction

cal calorie (CRC)

calc calculated (CRC)

CALLUM combined analog locked-loop universal modulator

CALM Common Assembly Language for Microprocessors

CALS Computer aided Acquisition and Logistic Support (United States Military)

CAM Call Accepted Message

CAM Cisco access manager

CAM Communication Access Method

CAM computer aided manufacturing

CAM content addressable memory

CAM Contract Audit Manual (DCAA)

CAMAC Computer Application to Measurement And Control

CAMEL Customized Applications for Mobile networks Enhanced Logic

CAN campus area network

CAN CANCEL SIP RFC 2543

CAN Central Administration for NDAF

CAN controller area network (Automotive Electrics, R. Bosch GmbH)

CANTRAN CANcel TRANsmission

CAO Chief Administrative Officer (DHS)

CAOC Combined Air and Space Operations Center (US)

cap use capital letter (correct)

CAP CAPacitor

CAP Common Alert Protocol (ISO X.1303)

CAP Communication of Act Parameters

CAP competitive access provider

CAP Computer Aided Publishing

CAP Conformance Assessment Process

CAP control(or cost) account plan

CAP controlled access program (US)

CAPA Certified Automotive Parts Association (US)

CAPA corrective and preventative action

CAPCO Controlled Access Program Coordination Office (US)

CAPEC™ Common Attack Pattern Enumeration and Classification (CTI)

CAPG Control of Application Process Group

CAPI cryptographic application programming interface

CAPM Capital Asset Pricing Model

CAPTAIN Character And Pattern Telephone Access Information Network

CAPTCHA Completely Automated Public Turing Tests to tell Computers and Humans Apart

CAQ Computer Aided Quality control

CAR CAl Request

CAR CARrier

CAR CARry

CAR Causal Analysis and Resolution (PMI)

CAR Channel Assignment Record

CAR Cisco access registrar (DOCSIS)

CAR committed access rate

CAR Communication of Act Relationship

CAR Computer Aided Radiology

CAR Computer Aided Retrieval

CARAM Content Addressable Random Access Memory

CARRET CARriage RETurn

CARS coherent anti-Stokes Raman spectroscopy (CRC)

CARS cover America response system

CAS channel-associated signalling

CAS Chemical Abstract Service (DHS)

CAS Column Address Select

CAS Communications Application Specification (DCA-INTEL eq to Net BIOS or LANManager)

CAS Conseil de la Audiovisuel Superieur

CAS Content Addressable Storage

CAS Control Automation System

CAS Cost Accounting Standard(s) (DCAA)

CASCO ISO council Committee on COnformity ASsessment

CASD Computer Aided System Design

CASE Common Application Service Element

CASE Computer Aided Software Engineering

CASRN Chemical Abstracts Service Regisrty Number (CRC)

CAST Computerized Automatic System Tester

CAT clear-air turbulence (CRC)

CAT Comite des Activites Techniques (CEPT)

CAT Computer Aided Testing

CAT Computer Aided Tomography

CAT Computer Aided Translation

CAT Computer Aided Typesetting

CAT Computerized Axial Tomography(CRC)

CAT conditional access table

CATG Computer Aided Test Generation

CATS city alert texting system (UK SMS)

CATS Computer-Accessed Telemetry System

CATS Crossconnect And Transfer System

CATV community antenna television

CATWOE Clients, Actors, Weltanschauunng (worldview), Owners and Environment (PMI)

CAUI 100 Gigabit Ethernet Unit Interface

CAV Component Analogue Video

CAV Constant Angular Velocity

CAVLC context adaptive variable length coding (MPEG-4)

CAW Channel Address Word

CB Call forwarding Busy

CB Carrier Band (modulation technique)

CB Cell Broadcast

CB Chrominance colour difference, Blue

CB Circuit Breaker

CB Citizen's Band (Radio)

C-band (4/6 GHz frequency range)

CBASIC Compiled-BASIC

CBC Canadian Broadcasting Corporation

CBC Cell Broadcast Centre

CBC cipher block chaining (DES mode)

CBC complete blood count

CBC Connectionless Bearer Control

CBC Consecutive Blank Column

CBCH Cell Broadcast CHannel

CBCH Common Control CHannel

CBCPS conductor-backed coplanar stripline

CBD Central Business District

CBD Commerce Business Daily (US Federal)

CBDRM Community Based Disaster Risk Management

CBDS Connectionless Broadband Data Service

CBE constant bytes per element

CBEMA Computer and Business Equipment Manufacturer Association

CBIRF Chemical Biological Radiological Nuclear high-force Explosive unit (US)

CBL Charge-Buffered Logic (Low-Power Bipolar Logic Family)

CBLU Citizens Band Licencing Unit

CBMI Cell Broadcast Message Identifier

CBMS Computer Based Message Service

CBMS Computer Based Message Switching

CBN Common Bonding Network

CBNT Certified Broadcast Networking Technologist (SBE)

CBO Community-Based Organization (DHS)

CBO Congreasional Budget Office (US)

CBP Customs and Border Protection (US)

CBR Carrier and Bit timing clock Recovery

CBR Chemical Radiological and Radiological (DHS)

CBR constant bit rate

CBR Continuous Bit Rate

CBRE Certified Broadcast Radio Engineer (SBE)

CBRNE Chemical Biological Radiological Nuclear and high-yield Explosive response force (US)

CBS Card Buffer Storage

CBS Cell Broadcast Service

CBS Communal Base Station

CBS complete basis set (CRC)

C-B/SMS cell-broadcast short message service

CBSSP carrier-based security service provider

CBT Certified Broadcast Technologist (SBE)

CBT Computer Based Training

CBTE Certified Broadcast Television Engineer (SBE)

CB/TH Circuit Breaker - THermal

CBWFQ class-based weighted fair queing

CBX Computerized Branch Exchange (PBX)

CC Cable Connector

CC Call Connect

CC Call Connected packet

CC Call Control (functional entity)

CC Card Column

CC Card Count

CC Carrier Current

CC Channel Control information element

CC Chip Carrier

CC closed captioning

CC Command Chaining

CC Common Carrier

CC common criteria (computer security)

CC Communication Computer

CC Computing Center

CC Condition Code

CC Congestion Control

CC Connection Confirm

CC connection count

CC Control Channel

CC Co-ordinating Committee

CC Cost of Compromise or loss (BBR)

CC country code

CC Crystal Controlled

cc cubic centimeter (CRC)

CC Cursor Control

CC Cyclic Check

CC VCS-call context

CCA Call Control Agent (typically a terminal equipment)

CCA Cenelec Certification Agreement

CCA circuit card assembly

CCA Communication Channel Adapter

CCA Conceptual Communication Area (OSI)

CCA Control Channel Acquisition

CCAF Call Control Agent Function

CCAN Calling Card Account Number

CCAP Communication Control Application Program

CCAP converged cable access platform

CCAPI call control application programming interface

CCB Change Control Board

CCB Channel Command Block

CCB Command Control Block

CCB Cyclic Check Byte

CCBS Completion of Calls to Busy Subscriber (supplementary service)

CCBS Completion of Calls to Busy Subscriber supplementary service

CCC Cenelec electronic Components Certification

CCC Clear Channel Capability (T1 option to use full bandwidth with B8ZS coding)

CCC Communication Command and Control (communication control character)

CCC conformal cyclic cosmology

CCCD Conductively Connect Charge-coupled Device

CCCH Common Control CHannel

CCCH\_GROUP Group of MSs in idle mode

CCCI Command, Control, Communication & Intelligence system (United States Military)

CCCM Council Committee on Consumer Matters

CCD Central Control Disabled

CCD charge-coupled device (CRC)

CCDCOE Cooperative Cyber Defense Center of Excellence (US)

CCDF complementary cumulative distribution function

CCDRR Child Centered Disaster Risk Reduction

CCE Cannel Control Error

CCE Catalog of Copyright Entries (Library of Congress, Copyright Office)

CCE Central Control Enabled

CCES Centrally Controlled Equaliser System

CCETT Centre Commun d'Etudes de Télédiffusion et de Télécommunications (France)

CCEVS common criteria evaluation & validation scheme

CCF Call Control Function

CCF Cluster Control Function

CCF Common Control Function

CCF Conditional Call Forwarding

CCF Continuity-Failure signal

CCFP Central Control Fixed Part

CCFP Common Control Fixed Part

CCH Control Channel

CCI Corporate Community Investment Council (ROK)

CCHIT Certification Commission for Healthcare Information Technology (HL7)

CCIA Computer and Communication Industries Association

CCIE Cisco certified internetwork expert

CCITT Consultive Committee for International Telegraph and Telephone, now ITU-T

CCIF Comité Consultatif International Téléphonique

CCIR Comite Consultatif International de Radiodiffusion, now ITU-R

CCIR International Radio Consultative Committee (now ITU-R)

CCITT Comité Consultatif International Télégraphique et Téléphonique (now ITU-T)

CCK complementary code keying

CCKF Continuity ChecKtone Failure (SPADE)

CCL Common Communication Link

CCM Communication Channel Management

CCM Cross-Connect Multiplexor

CCM Current Call Meter

CCMF Centralised Control and Monitoring Function

CCMRF Chemical Biological nuclear and high-yield explosive consequence Management Response Force (US)

CCMT computer controlled microwave tuner

CCN unit continuous control node unit

CCNA Cisco certified network associate

CCNR Completion of Call No Reply (supplementary service)

CCO Cisco connection online

CCOW Clinical Context Object Workgroup (HL7)

CCP Capability/Configuration Parameter

CCP Character Control Protocol

CCP Communication Control Package

CCP Console Command Processor

CCPA California Consumer Privacy Act (see also GDPR and ISO 27001)

CCPE Control Channel Protocol Entity

CCPR co-channel power ratio

CCPS Center for Chemical Process Safety (UK)

CCR Computer Controlled Retrieval

CCR Condition Code Register

CCR Console Card Reader

CCR Continuity Check Request message

CCR Current Controlled Resistor

CCR Customer Controlled Reconfiguration

CCRA common criteria recognition agreement

CCRS Credit Counselling and Recovery Service (ROK)

CCRSE Commitment, Concurrency and Recovery Service Element

CCS Calculus of Communicating Systems

CCS Cent Call Seconds (36 CCS = 1 Erlang)

CCS Common Channel Signalling

CCS Common Command Set

CCS Council on CyberSecurity (US)

CCS Country Cooperation Strategies

CCSA Common-Control-Switching Arrangement

CCSL Compatible Current-Sinking Logic

CCSN Common Channel Signalling Network

CCSRC Cisco subscriber registration center

CCSS7 common channel signalling system 7

CCT Carrier Current Transceiver

Cct Circuit

CCT Cisco craft terminal

CCT Consortium for Communication Testing (private)

CCT Continuity Check Transceiver

CCTA Central Computer and Telecommunications Agency (UK)

CCTA Central Computer Telecommunications Agency

CCTS Comite de Coordination pour Telecommunications par Satellite (CEPT, obsolete)

CCTV closed circuit television

CCU Camera Control Unit

CCU Central Control Unit (FEP IBM)

CCU Communication Control Unit

CCV Calling Card Validation

CCW Channel Command Word

CCW Counter ClockWise

Cd cadmium 48

CD Call Deflection (supplementary service)

cd candela, condensed phase (CRC)

CD Card

CD Carrier Detect (signal)

CD circular dichronism (CRC)

CD Collision Detection

CD Committee Draft (former DP)

CD compact disk

c.d. current density (CRC)

CDA Call Deflection Alerting

CDA Call Distribution to Attendant (supplementary service)

CDA Clinical Document Architecture (HL7)

CDA Command and Data Acquisition

CDA Compound Document Architecture (DEC)

CDA Computer Drafting Aid system

CD-A Audio Compact Disc

CDAA Concurrent Data Access Architecture

CDAM Committee Draft Amendment

CDB call detail block

CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (US DOH)

CDB Common Data Base

CDC Center for Disease Control (US)

CDC Call Directing Character

CDC Command Document Continue

CDC Conditioned Diphase Code

CDC Control Data Corp.

CDC Control Delay Channel

CDCCP CDC Control Data Procedure (CDC)

CDCL Command Document Capability List

CDDI Cable Distributed Data Interface

CDE call detail element

CDF Carrier Distribution Frame

CDF cumulative distribution function

CDFL Capacitive Diode Field-effect transistor Logic

CDH Cooperative Document Handling

CD-I compact disk, interactive

CDI Called Line Identity

CDI Change Direction Indicator (SNA)

CDI Collector-Diffused Isolation

CDI Covered Defense Information =CUI+CTI

CDI Conventional Defence Initiative

CDI Interactive Compact Disk

CDIP Ceramic Dual In-line Package (IC)

CDL Carrier Detect Level

CDL Comite De Lecture

CDL Computer Description/Design Language

CDM Code Division Multiplexing

CDM Compounded Delta Modulation

CDMA code division multiple access (spread spectrum)

CDMA Cyber Defense Management Authority (US)

CDMI Cloud Data Management Interface (SNIA)

CDMR Call Detail Maintenance Record

CDN content delivery network

CDO collateralized debt obligation (finance)

CDO Community Dial Office

CDO Connect Data Overflow

CDOs collateralized debt obligations

CDP Cisco Discovery Protocol

CDP cytidine 5’-diphosphate (CRC)

CDPB Command Document Page Boundary

CDPD cellular digital packet data

CDR clock and data recovery

CDR call detail record(ing) (see also SMDR)

CDRLG Catastrophic Disaster Response Group

CD-ROM compact disk read-only memory

CDRP Catastrophic Disaster Response Plans

CDRTOS Compact Disk Real Time Operating System

CD-RW compact disk-read/write

CDS Command Document Start

CDS credit default swap(s) (finance)

CDSIS Combined Discrete continuous SImulation System

CDT Connectionless Data Transmission

CDT CreDiT allocation (OSI-TL)

CDUR Chargeable DURation

CDV Compact Disk Video

CDVC Care Delivery Value Chain

CDVT cell delay variation tolerance

CDX capital data CDS indices

Ce cerium 58

CE Chip-Enable (signal)

CE Common Era (CTI)

CE Communauté Européenne

CE Communaute Europeenne (EC)

CE conformite Europeene (European Standard)

CE Conseil de l'Europe

CE Council of Europe [www.cenelec.org](file:///E:\etc\www.cenelec.org)

CE Customer Equipment

CEA Certified Audio Engineer (SBE)

CEA Consumer Electronics Association

CEAC Commission Européenne de l'Aviation Civile

CEAC Committee for European Air-spaced Coordination

CEASa Cellular Emergency Alert System Association

CEB Comite Electrotechnique Belge (B)

CEBS Circuit Emulation Bearer Service

CEBUS Consumer Electronics BUS

CEC Commission of the European Communities

CEC Commission des Communautés Européennes

CEC Kommission der Europäischen Gemeinschaften

CEC Centre for Electronic Commerce

CECC Cenelec Electronic Components Committee/ies

CECUA Confederation of European Computer User Associations

CECUA Confederation of European Computer Users Association

CED CallEd station iDentification tone (fax)

CED CallEd station iDentifier

CED caller-entered digits

CEDI Conditional End bracket inDIcator (SNA)

CEE Communauté Economique Européenne

CEE Conformity certification of Electrical Equipment

CEEC Central and Eastern European Countries

CEF Cisco express forwarding

CEFACT Centre for the Facilitation of Procedures & Practices for Administration, Commerce and Transport

CEFIC Consiglio Europeo delle Federazioni delle Industrie Chimiche

CEI Comitato Elettrotecnico Italiano

CEI Comparably Efficient Interconnection

CEI Connection End-point Identifier (OSI)

CEI/IEC Commission Electrotechnique International/International Electrotechnical Commission

CEIP Custome Experience Improvement Program (Microsoft)

CEIR Central Equipment Identity Register

CELL\_RESELECT\_HYSTERRXLEV Hysterisis required for Cell Reselection

CELL-BAR-ACCESS Cell Access Barred

CellML cell markup language (cellml.org)

CELP Code Excitation Linear Prediction

CEM Certified Emergency Manager (DHS)

CEM Comprehensive Emergency Management (DHS)

CEMEC Committee of European associations of Manufacturers of Electronic Components

CEMT Conference Europeenne de Ministres des Transports

CEN Comité Européen de Normalisation

CEN European committee for standardization

CEN Europäisches Komitee für Normung

CEN CERCEN CERtification

CENC Common ENCryption (ATSC3)

CEND end of charge point

CENELEC Comite European de Normalisation Electrotechnique

CENELEC Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CENELEC European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization

CENR Committee on Environment and Natural Resources

CENTAURE CENTre d'Assistance aux Utilisateurs du REseau (Cognitech)

CENTCOM Central Command (US DOD)

CEO chief executive officer

CEO Comprehensive Electronic Office

CEOS Committee on Earth Observation Satellites

CEP certificate enrollment protocol

CEP Connection End Point

CEPA couplet electron pair approximation (CRC)

CEPT Conférence des administrations Européennes des Postes et Telecommunications

CEPT Conférence Européenne des Administrations des Postes et des Télécommunications

CEPT Conference of European Posts and Telecommunications Administrations

CEPT Europäische Konferenz der Post- und Fernmeldeverwaltungen

CEPT European Conference of Postal and Telecommunications Administrations

CEQ Customer EQuipment

CER Character Error Ratio

CERCLA Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (US)

CERD Comite Europeen pour la Recherche et la Developement

CERDIP Ceramic Dual In-line Package

CERN Centre Europeen de Recherche Nucleaire

CERT Computer Emergency Response Team (CTI)

CERT Community Emergency Response Team (US DHS)

CERT/CC Computer Emergency Response Team Coordinating Center (CTI)

CERTICO ISO Council Committee on CERTification

CES Coast Earth Station

CES Comite Electrotechnique Suisse

CES Connection Endpoint Suffix

CESG Communication and Electronic Security Group (UK)

CET Cisco encryption technology

CEV Certified Video Engineer (SBE)

Cf californium 98

CF Call Forwarding (supplementary service)

cf. compare (CRC)

CF Convergence Function

CF Conversion Facility

CF Crest Factor

Cf feeding Capacitor

CF Higher layer signalling channel (fast)

CFA Consumer Federation of America

CFall Call Forwarding services

CFAR Constant False Alarm Rate

CFB Call Forwarding Busy (supplementary service)

CFB Call Forwarding on mobile subscriber Busy supplementary service

CFB cipher feedback (DES mode)

CFC chlofluorocarbon

CFC Conditional Call Forward

CFD cyclostationary feature detection

CFDM Compounded Frequency Division Multiplex

CFE customer furnished equipment

CFF Common File Format (Microsoft)

CFI common flash interface

CFIA Component Failure Impact Analysis

CFIUS Committee on Foreign Investments in the United States (US)

CFL Call-FaiLure signal

CFM Compounded Frequency Modulation

cfm cubic feet per minute (CRC)

CFN Confusion message

CFNR Call Forwarding No Reply (supplementary service)

CFNRc Call Forwarding on mobile subscriber Not Reachable supplementary service

CFNRy Call Forwarding No Reply

CFNRy Call Forwarding on No Reply supplementary service

CFO Chief Financial Officer

CFP Cordless Fixed Part

CFR Code of Federal Regulations (US)

CFR ConFirmation to Receive

CFRAD Cisco FRAD

CFSOCC-A Combined Forces Special Operations Component Command Afghanistan (US)

CFT Cold Fluorescent Tube

CFU Call Forwarding Unconditional (supplementary service)

CFU Call Forwarding Unconditional supplementary service

CFU Call Forwarding Unconditional to a service center (supplementary service)

CG Character Generator

CG CoastGuard

CG Computer Graphic

CGA color graphics adaptor

CGB Circuit Group Blocking message

CGBA Circuit Group Blocking Acknowledgement message

CGC Circuit Group Congestion signal

CGI common gateway interface

CGI Command Gateway Interface

CGI Computer Generated Imagery

CGI Computer Graphics Interface

CGI Computer Graphics Interface (former VDI, proposed standard protocol for GKS presentation)

CGI-BIN common gateway interface bin/directory

CGLI CallinG Line Identification (functional entity)

CGM Computer Graphic Metafile

CGM Computer Graphics Metafile (GKS image storage and transmission)

CGMAP CGM Application Profile (CGM)

CGMGDD CGM Generator Device Driver (CGM)

CGMIDD CGM Device Driver (CGM)

CGMIF CGM Interchange Format (CGM)

cgs, CGS Centimetre,Gram,Second (system of measurement)(CRC)

CGSA Cellular Geographic Service Area

CGU Circuit Group Unblocking message

CGUA "Circuit Group Unblocking Acknowledgement message"

CG-VDI Computer Graphics Virtual Device Interface

CH Call History

CH CHannel

CH CHaracter

CHAN CHANnel

CHAN CHAnnel Number

CHAP challenge handshake authentication protocol (IT)

CHAR Character Information Element

CHAS CHip Assembler

CHESS Clearing House Electronic Sub-Register System (ROK)

CHF coupled Hartee-Fock method (CRC)

CHILL CCITT High-Level Language

CHIP Circuit High Integrated Process

CHM CHannel Marker bit pattern

CHMF CHannel Marker bit pattern sent by cordless Fixed part

CHMP CHannel Marker bit Pattern sent by CPP

CHP CHarging Point

CHPS CHaracters Per Second

CHU CHannel Unit

CHV Card Holder Verification

CHV Card Holder Verification information

C/I carrier to interference ratio

C/I carrier to intermodulation ratio

CI Call Identities

CI Cell Identity

CI Chain Index

CI Common Interface

CI configuration item

CI configuration interaction, chemical ionization (CRC)

CI content inspector

CI Customer Installation

Ci Curie (CRC)

CIA Central Intelligence Agency (USA)

CIA Channel Interface Adapter

CIA Confidentiality, integrity, and availablility (DITSCAP)

CIC Carrier Identification Code (3 digits)

CIC China Investment Corporation (China)

CIC Circuit Identification Code

CIC Codec Identity Code

CIC Common Interface Circuit

CIC controller in charge

CIC Customer Initiated Call

CIC prefix to select long distance carrier/tielines/trunk groups/WATS lines or private numbering plans

CICA Chengdu Institute of Computer Application (China)

CICA Competition In Contracting Act (US)

CI/CD Continuous Integration/Continuous Deployment pipeline (ISH)

CICS Customer Information Control System (IBM)

CICUG Index

CID Charge Injection Device (= optoelectronic sensor)

CIDEP chemically induced dynamic electron polarization (CRC)

CIDNP chemically induced dynmic nuclear polarization (CRC)

CIDR classless interdomain routing (CTI)

CIE Commission International de Eclairage (lighting & color)

CIDST (1)Comite de l'Information et de la Documentation Scientifique et Technique

CIF 352x288 pixel display

CIF Caltech Interchange Format (CAE/CAD Systems)

CIF Common Intermediate/interchange Format (Video)

CIF cost + insurance + freight (if no insurance ma be called FOB destination)

CIFA Counterintelligence Field Activity

CIFE Council of European Industrial FEderations

CIFS common internet file system

CIG Calling subscriber Identification

CIGD Inter-Ministerial Commission for Disaster Management

CIGREF Club Informatique des Grandes Enterprises Francais

CIGSS Common Imagery Ground/Surface Systems (US DOD)

CII Code for Information Interchange (FIPS)

CIIL Control Intermediate Interface Language

CCI/KR critical infrastructure/key resource (US DHS)

CIL Communication Identification Line

CIM computer integrated manufacturing

CIM Corporate Information Management (US Gov)

CIMS Computer Incident Management System (US DHS)

CINAC Correlation Is Not A Cause

CIOS Cisco internetwork operating system

CIP channel interface processor

CIP content inspection protocol

CIP critical infrastructure protection

CIPC content inspection protocol client

CIPFIN Defense Critical Infrastructure for Finance (US)

CIR Carrier to Interference Ratio

CIR Channel Interference Ratio

cir circular (CRC)

CIR committed information rate

CIRC Cross Interleave Reed-solomon Code (Compact Disk)

CIRF Co-channel Interference Reduction Factor

CIRM Comite International Radio Maritime

CIRM Comité International Radio-Maritime

CIS Commonwealth of Independent States

CIS Center for Internet Security Controls (CIS)

CISA Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (USA)

CISC Complete Instruction Set Computer

CISO Chief Information Security Officer (US)

CISPA Cyber Intelignece Sharing and Protection Act (US)

CISPR Comite International Special des Perturbations Radioelectrique (in IEC)

CISPR International Special Committee on Radio Interference (in IEC)

CISPR Internationaler Sonderausschuß für Funkstörungen (im IEC)

CISSP Certified Information Systems Security Professional (US)

CIST Critical Incident Stress Team (DHS)

C-ISUP Cisco-ISUP

CIT Committee for Innovation and Technology transfer

CIU Complete Interface Unit

CIU Control and Indication Unit

CIV Conversation Interface Verb (LU6.2)

CIW Container Identification Word

CIX Commercial Internet eXchange

CJ Committee of Justice (EEC)

CK ChecK bit

CK Cipher Key

CKD chronic kidney disease

CKD Count Key Data

CKEY Encrypted KEY

CKFF Cotton-Kraihanzel force field (CRC)

CKTINT circuit interworking software (SS7)

CKSN Ciphering Key Sequence Number

CL cathode luminescence (CRC)

Cl chlorine 17

C/L ConnectionLess

CL center line or average

CL Certification Level (DITSCAP)

CL ConnectionLess

CL Control Leader

CL Cutter Location

CLAMN Called Line Address Modified Notification

CLAN Connectionless Local Area Network

CLANS Cordless Local Area NetworkS

CLASS Custom Local Area Signalling Services

CLAT Communication Line Adapter for Teletype

CLB CLear-Back signal

CLBW Closed-Loop BandWidth

CLC CeneLeC

CLEC competitive local exchange carrier

CLEI common language equipment identifier

CLF CLear-Forward signal

CLF common logfile format

CLF Higher layer connectionless channel (fast)

CLI Calling Line Identification

CLI Calling Line Identity

CLI CLear Indication

CLI CLear Interrupt mask

CLI command line interface

CLID caller (line) ID

CLIN Contract Line Item Number

CLIP Calling Line Identification Presentation (supplementary service)

CLIPC alling Line Identification Presentation supplementary service

CLIR Calling Line Identification Restriction (supplementary service)

CLIR Calling Line Identification Restriction supplementary service

CLIST Command LIST

CLK CLocK or timing signal

CLLCC Ceramic LeadLess Chip Carrier (IC Package)

CLLM consolidated link-layer messages

CLMS ConnectionLess Message Service

CLNP connectionless network protocol

CLNS ConnectionLess Network Service

CLNS ConnectionLess-mode Network Service

CLP cell loss priority

CLR CLeaR

CLRC Lear Request

CLRR Circuit Loudness Rating, Receive

CLRS Circuit Loudness Rating, Send

CLs certifivation levels

CLS Cisco link services

CLS higher layer ConnectionLess channel (Slow)

CLSF ConnectionLess Service Function

CLSI Cisco link services interface

CLTA Comite de Liaison des Telecommunications Trans-Atlantiques (CEPT)

CLTS ConnectionLess Transport Service

CLUT Colour Look-Up Table

CLV Constant Linear Velocity

cm centimeter (CRC)

c.m. center of mass (CRC)

CM cable modem

CM Calendar of Meetings (ETSI)

CM Chairmen's Meeting (ETSI)

CM Complete Main audio (see also M&E, D, VI, HI, E ATSC)

CM component missing

CM Configuration Management (DITSCAP Operational Security Class)

CM configuration manager

CM Connection Management

Cm curium 96

CMAC Complex Multiple ACcumulator (IBM)

CMB cosmic microwave background (peak about 150 MHz, for 2.725K)

CMB Cyclic redundancy check Message Block

CMC Call Modification Completed message

CMC Communication Mode Control

CMC CoMplement Carry

CMC Connectionless Message Control

CMC Crisis Management Coordinator (US DHS)

c.m.c critical micelle concentration (CRC)

CMCE Circuit Mode Control Entity (TETRA)

CMD CoMmanD

CMDR CoMmanD Reject (HDLC, LAP)

CMDS computer misuse detection system

CME Circuit Multiplication Equipment

CME Connection Management Entity

CMF Control and Monitoring Function

CMF/PDB Capacity Management Facility Performance Data Base (SNA)

CMFJ Call Modification Reject message

CMI Code Mark Inversion

CMI Coding Method Identifier

CMI Computer Managed Instruction

CMIM Common Management Information Model

CML current-mode logic

CMIP common management information protocol

CMIPDU CMIP Data Unit

CMIPM CMIP Machine

CMIS common management information services

CMISE Common Management Information Service Element

CMIT Common Management Information Transmission

CML chemical markup language (xml-cml.org)

CML Current Mode Logic

CMM Call Mode Modem

CMM Channel Mode Modify

CMMI Capability Maturity Model Integration (PMI)

CMN Communication of MCU Number

CMN Control and Maintenance Network

CMMC Cybersecurity Maturity Model Certification (CTI)

CMMI Capability Maturity Model Integration (-DEV Development, -SVC Services, -ACQ Acquisition)

CMNM Cisco MGC node manager

CMO canonical molecular orbital (CRC)

CMOL CMIP over LLC

CMOS complementary metal-oxide semiconductor

CMOT common management information services & protocol over TCP/IP

CMOT CMIS-over-TCP/IP

CMP certificate management protocol

CMP Channel Management Procedure

CMP CoMPare

CMP Continuous Monitoring Plan

CMP cytidine 5’-monophosphate (CRC)

CMR Call Modification Request message

CMR Cellular Mobile Radio

CMR Common Mode Rejection

CMRF combined mode resonator filter

CMRR common-mode rejection ratio

CMS call management system

CMS cluster management suite

CMS compact muon solenoid (CERN)

CMS configuration management system

CMS Content Management System (e.g. Wordpress)

CMS Conversational Monitor System (IBM)

CMS Crisis Management System (US DHS)

CMSA Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area

CMSP Commercial Mobile Service Provider (FCC)

CMSS cable media switching system

CMT Cadmium Mercury Telluride (IR Detector)

CMT Cartridge Magnetic Tape

CMT Connection ManagemenT (FDDI)

CMTS cable modem termination system

CMTS Connection Mode Transport Service (CMNS/CONS)

CMU converter-multiplexer unit

CMV Common Mode Voltage

CMVP Cryptographic Module Validation Program (US Gov)

CMW compartmented mode workstation

CMYK Cyan, Magenta, Yellow, Black

C/N carrier-to-noise ratio, see also CNR

CN CaNcel

CN Complete Number

CN CoNnect

CN Connected Number

CN coordination number (CRC)

CN Corporate Networks

CN Customer Network

CNA Cascaded Network Architecture (as opposed to BNA)

CNA Center for Naval Analysis (US DOD)

CNA Communication Network Architecture (ITT Inc.)

CNA Cooperative Networking Architecture (Concert-BT)

CNAME common name, resource record (Linux)

CNC Centralised Network Control

CNC computerized numerical control

CNC Computer(ized) Numeric Control

CNCI Comprehensive National Cybersecurity Initiative (US)

CND Comuter Network Defense (US)

CNDO complete neglect of differential overlap (CRC)

CNET Centre National d'Etudes des Telecommunications

CNG CallinG tone

CNG compressed natural gas

C&NI Communication & Networking of Information

CNI Common Network Interface

CNIC Clearing Network Identification Code

CNIL Conseil National Informatique et Liberte (F)

CNIP Calling Name Identification Presentation

CNIR Calling Number Identification Restriction

CNIR Calling/Connected Name Identification Restriction

CNL CoNnectionLess

CNM Communication Network Management

CNM Communication Network Management (NetView, VTAM)

CNMA "Communication Network for Manufacturing Applications (MAP/MMS)"

CNMA Communications Network for Manufacturing Application (ESPRIT)

CNMC Corporate Network Management Center (CWAN-ATT)

CNMI Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands

CNMI Communication NM Interface (SNA)

CNMS Customer Network Management Services

CNN Cable News Network

CNR Carrier-to-thermal Noise Ratio

CNR carrier-to-noise ratio, see also C/N

CNR Cisco network registrar

CNS Cisco networking services

CNS/AD Cisco networking services for active directory

CNS/ATM communication and surveillance/air traffic management

CNSS Committee of National Security Systems (US)

CNSSAM CNSS Advisory Memorandum

CNSSP CNSS Publication

Co cobalt 27

C/O Connection-Oriented

CO Call Offer (supplementary service)

*Co* Cowling number (CRC)

CO Cavity Oscillator (microwaves)

CO Central Office

CO Certificate of Origin

CO Circuit Order

CO COnnection

CO Connection-Oriented mode

CO Contracting Officer (DCAA)

CO-ACD Central Office-Automatic Call Distribution

COAM Customer Owned And Maintained (equipment)

COB Chip On Board

COB continuity of business (=BCP)

COBIT Control Objectives for Information and Related Technology (US NIST)

COBOL COmmon Business-Oriented Language

COBRA Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act

COC Certificat of Competency

CoC Chamber of Commerce, see also Business Roundtable

COC Continuance Orgaizational Committment (PMI)

COCF Connection-Oriented Convergence Function

COCOM Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls

COCOM Koordinationsausschuß für multilaterale Exportkontrolle

COD chemical oxygen demand (CRC)

Code Word No:Indicates Number of Octets in Last Code Word

CODEC COder-DECoder

COE Council of Europe (CTI)

CODEST COmite de Development European de la Science et de la Technologie

C-OFDM Convolutional coding OFDM

COFDM coded orthogonal frequency division multiplex

COFF Common Object code File Format

COG Collaborative Operating Group (US DHS FEMA)

COG continuity of government

COHE Cohesion (PMI)

COHO COHerent Oscillator

COI COmmunity of Interest

COIs Communities of Interest

COI Connection-Oriented Interconnection

COI Indian Ocean Commission

COIN counterinsurgency

COINTELPRO Counter-Intelligence Program (US)

Col color

COLA Center for Ocean – Land – Atmospheric Studies (George Mason Uni.)

COLA Cost Of Living Adjustment

CO-LAN Central-Office LAN (BOC)

COLI COnnect Line Identity

COLI COnnected Line Identification (functional entity)

COLI COnnected Line Identity

COLP COnnected Line identification Presentation (supplementary service)

COLP COnnected Line identification Presentation supplementary service

COLR COnnected Line identification Restriction (supplementary service)

COLR COnnected Line identification Restriction supplementary service

COLTs Cellular base On Light Trucks (US COLTS)

COM COMmunication

COM COMplete

COM common equipment

COM component object model (Microsoft)

COM Computer Output Microfilming

COMAC COMite d'Actions Concertees

COMETT COMmunity programmme for Education and Training for Technology

COMINT communications intelligence (CTI)

comp. compiled by (CCE)

CoMP Coordinated Multi-Point (LTE-A)

COMPA CCOMputer oriented PArt Coding

COMPASS Central Office Maintenance Printout Analysis (GTE)

COMPENDEX COMPuterized ENgineering inDEX

COMS Connection Oriented Message Service

COMSAT COMmunication SATellite Corporation (US)

COMSAT Communication Satellites Corporation

COMSEC Communications Security (DITSCAP)

COMSOC IEEE COMmunications SOCiety

CON call CONnect

CON CONnect message

CON CONnection oriented

Conc concentrated (CRC)

CONELRAD control of electromagnetic radiation (then EBS now EAS)

CONF CONFerence call, add on (supplementary service)

Conf Confirm

CONI COnnect Number Identity

CONLAN CONsensus LANguage

CONMAX maximum number of connetions (BBS)

CONMSG connection message on/off (see CTEXT)(BBS)

CONN CONNect

CONNACK CONNect ACKnowledgement

CONOPS Concept of operations (DITSCAP)

CONP COnnect Number identification Presentation

CONPLAN US Government Interangency Domestic Terrorism Concept of Operation Plan (US DHS)

CONS Connection Oriented-mode Network Service

CONS Connection-oriented network service

const constant (CRC)

CONT CONTroller

CONTTYPE control type

CONTU Commission on New Technological Uses (USA)

CONUS continental United States

COOP Continuity Of Operations Plan

COP Character-Orientated Protocol (Data Comm.)

COP Code Of Operation

COP Code Of Practice

COP Common Operational Picture (US DHS FEMA)

COP Control-Oriented Processor

COPOLCO ISO council COmmittee on COnsumer POLicy

COPPA Childrens’ Online Privacy Protection Act

COPS complex operations per second

COR Carrier Operated Relay

COR Contracting Officer's Representative

COR Coordination (PMI)

COR CORrelator

COR call outgoing restriction

CORBA Common Object Request Broker Architecture

COREPER COmite des REpresentants PERmanents

CORI Criminal Offender Registry Information (US)

COS Call Origination Status

CoS class of service

COS Class Of Service (0 to 7 on ethernet, 7 best)

COS Communication OS

COS Corporation for Open Systems

cos cosine (CRC)

COSA Common Data Security Architecture (US Gov)

cosh hyperbolic cosine (CRC)

COSINE Corporation for Open Systems Interconnection Networking in Europe

COSPAR COmmittee on SPAce Research

COST COoperations projects of Scientific and Technical research

COSTAR COmputer STored Ambulatory Record (Medical)

COSTAR Conventional On-line STorage And Retrieval

COSY correlation spectroscopy (in NMR)(CRC)

COT central office terminal

cot cotangent (CRC)

COT COnTinuity message

COTES COnventional TErrestrial reference System

coth hyperbolic cotangent

COTP Connection-Oriented mode Transport Protocol

COTR Contracting Officer's Technical Representative

COTS commercial off-the-shelf (DITSCAP)

COTS Connection-Oriented mode Transport Service

COTS Connection-Oriented Transport Service

COWs Cellular base On Wheels (US COWS)

cp candlepower (CRC)

Cp capability of the process=(Uspec-Lspec)/6sigma

CP Card Punch

cP centipoise (CRC)

CP chemically pure (CRC)

CP Circular Polarization

CP Communication Processor

CP Connection Point

CP Contingemcy Planning and Operation (Operational Security Class)

CP Cost of Protection or countermeasure (BBR)

Cp cyclopentadiethyl (CRC)

CPA Certified Public Accountant(s) (DCAA)

CPA coherent potential approximation (CRC)

CPA Co-Polar Attenuation

CPA Critical Path Analysis

CPA Customer Provided Access

CPAF Cost-Plus-Award-Fee (Contract) (DCAA)

CPC Continuance Professional Committment (PMI)

CPCCI Conference Permanente des Chambres de Commerce et d'Industrie

CPCI compact protocol control information

cpd contact potential difference (CRC)

CPD Cross Polar Discrimination

CPE Customer Premises Equipment

CPFF Cost-Plus-Fixed-Fee (contract) (PMI, DCAA)

CPFSK continuous phase frequency shift keying

CPG Call Progress message

CPGA Ceramic Pin Grid Array (IC VLSI Package)

CPI Central Patents Index

CPI Characters Per Inch

CPI Corruption Perception Index (Transparency International)

CPI cost performance index (PMI)

CPI Cycles Per Inch

CPIF Cost-Plus-Incentive-Fee (contract) (DCAA, US)

CpK current processes mean proximity to specification limit, smaller of (Uspec-mean)/3sigma & (Mean Lspec)/3sigma

CPL control point language

C-PLANE Control PLANE

CP/M Control Programme for Microcomputers

CP-M control program for microprocessor

CPM Call-Progress Monitor

CPM Cards Per Minute

CPM Channel Protocol Machine (X.860)

CPM continuous phase modulation

CPM Co-ordination and Project team Management department (ETSI)

CPM Counts Per Minute

CPM critical path method (PMI)

CPM Cycles Per Minute

CPN Called Party Number (SIP & phone caller ID display)

CPNI consumer proprietary network information

CPP capital purchase program (finance)

CPP Combinet Proprietary Protocol

CPP Cordless Portable Part

CPPC cost plus percentage costs (PMI)

CPR Current Page Register

CPS Cards Per Second

CPS cells per second (ATM)

CPS certificate practice statements

CPS Characters Per Second

CPS Conversation Programming System

CPS coplanar stripline (cycles per second is now Hz)

cps cycles per second (=Hz, obsolete)(CRC)

CPSK Coherent Phase Shift Keying

CPT charge conjugation-space inversion-time reversal (theorem)(CRC)

CPT Customer-Provided Terminal

CPU central processing unit (CRC)

CPU Central Processor Unit (CTI)

CPW coplanar waveguide

CQ calling for response (Ham morse)

CQFP ceramic quad flat pack

CQI continuous quality improvement

CQM Circuit group Query Message

CQR Circuit group Query Response message

C/R Challenge/Response pair (TETRA)

Cr chromium 24

C/R Command/Response field bit

CR Call Report (TETRA)

CR Call Request

CR Call Restriction (supplementary service)

CR Card Reader

CR carriage return

CR Carrier Recovery

CR Chrominance colour difference, Red

CR Comite de coordination des Radiotelecommunications (CEPT)

CR Connection Request

CR Connection-Related function

CR content redirector

CR critical alarm

cr, cryst crystal (CRC)

CR Security Control Review (Management Security Class)

CRA Call Routing Apparatus

CRADA Cooperative Research and Development Agreement

CRAFT Co-operative Research Action for Technology

CRAG Cellular Radio Advisory Group

CRAM Card Random Access Memory

CRAMS contract research and manufacturing services

C-RAN Cloud/Centralized radio access network (LTE)

CRB Commodity Research Bureau

CRBE Conversational Remote Batch Entry

CRBS Call Relay Bearer Service

CRC cyclic redundancy check (3 bit)

CRC4 Cyclic Redundancy Check procedure relating to the 2 048 kbit/s basic frame structure according to CC

CrCb color difference signals

CRCC Cyclic Redundancy Code Character

CRD CReDit

CRE Call RE-establishment procedure

CRE Conductorship Relinquished

CRE Cordless Radio Equipment

CREAM cosmic radiation effects and activation monitors

CRED Center for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters

CREST Council of Registered Ethical Security Testers (CTI)

CRG ChaRGe information message

CRI Clock Relation Information (ATSC3)

CRID Regional Disaster Information Center for Latin America and the Caribbean

CRJE Conversational Remote Job Entry

CRL certificate revocation list

CRL common runtime language

CR-LDP constraint-based routing label distribution protocol

CRLF Carriage Return and Line Forward

CRM customer relationship management

CRMA Cyclic Reservation Multiple Access

CROM Control Read-Only Memory

CRP Call Request Packet

CRP Command RePeat

CRP C-reactive protein

CRP customer routing point

CRR Certification Requirements Review (DITSCAP)

CRREL Cold Regions Research Engineering Laboratory

CRT Call ReTention (TETRA)

CRT Cathode Ray Tube

CRTC Canadian Regulator of Telecommunications (equivalent of FCC)

CRTS Cellular Radio Test Set

CRTSSDA cascaded reactively terminated single-stage distributed amplifier

Cryptoki cryptographic token interface

Cs cesium 55

C&S Consequences & Subsequent. Consider Immediate, Short-Term, Medium-Term and Long-Term instead of sometime (deBono)

C&S Control & Switching functions

CS Capability Set (of IN)

CS Cell Selection

CS Central Secretariat (CEN)

CS Chip Select

CS Circuit Switching

CS Communication et Signalization (CEPT)

CS Communication Subsystem (IBM)

CS Computer Simulation

CS Connected Subaddress

CS Convergence Sublayer

CS Higher layer Signalling channel (slow)

CS-1IN Capability Set No 1

CS-2IN Capability Set No 2

CSA Canadian Space Agency (CAN)

CSA Canadian Standards Association [www.csa.ca](file:///E:\etc\www.csa.ca) (CAN)

CSA Carrier Service Areas

CSA Client Service Agent (MAP2.1 directory services)

CSC Character Sets and their Coding

CSC Common Signalling Channel

CSC Control Signalling Code

csc cosecant (CRC)

CSC Customer Service Center (ATT)

CSCC Command Session Change Control

CSC Common Signalling Channel Demodulator

CSCM Common Signalling Channel Modem

CSCS Common Signalling Channel Synchroniser

CSCW Computer Supported Collaborative Working

CSCW Computer Supported Cooperative Work

C-SCRM Cybersecurity Supply Chain Risk Management (ISH)

CSD control signal distribution box

CSD NIST Computer Security Division (US Gov)

CSDN Circuit Switched Data Network

CSE Chief Systems Engineer

CSELT Centro Studi e Laboratori Telecomunicazioni (I)

CSEP Chemical Stockpile Emergency Preparedness (DHS)

CSEPP Chemical Stockpile Emergency Preparedness Program

CSF Cell Site Functions

CSF connected services framework (MS video)

CSF Critical Success Factor (PMI DSDM)

CSF Cybersecurity Framework (NIST)

CSFS customer support forwarding service

CSG Counterterrorism Security Group (US DHS)

CSI Called Subscriber Identification

CSI Computer Security Institute

CSI Container Security Initiative (US)

CSI Current Source Inverter (Power Electronics)

CSIO Clocked Serial Input/Output

CSL Computer Systems Laboratory (US)

CSL Control and Simulation Language

CSL coupled-slot antenna

CSL Current-Sinking Logic

CSLIP compressed SLIP

CSM combined symbol matching

CSM Cisco service management

CSM Communications System Monitor

CSMA Carrier Sense Multiple Access

CSMA/CA carrier sense multiple access/ collision avoidance

CSMA/CD carrier sense multiple access/ collision detection

CSMP Continuous System Modelling Program

CSNET Computer Science NETwork

CSO composite second order intermodulation

CSO Computer Services Organization

CSP chip scale package

CSP common signalling protocol

CSP Communicating Sequential Process

CSP Critical security parameter

CSR cryptographic service provider

CSPDN Circuit Switched Public Data Network

CSPP Computer Systems Policy Project (US)

CSR Control and Status Register

CSR Corporate Social Responsibility (ROK)

CSR customer service representative

CSRC Computer Security Response Center (US Gov)

CSRE Certified Senior Broadcast Radio Engineer (SBE)

CSRT content security response team

CSS cascading style sheets (CSS3 and framework)

CSS Comprehensive Software Support

CSSB Compatible Single SideBand (transmission)

CSSP customer-specific standard product

CST Common Segment Table

CST Computer Supported Telecommunications

CSTA Computer-Supported Telecommunications Applications

CSTE Certified Senior Broadcast Television Engineer (SBE)

CSU channel service unit

CSU Common Support Unit

CSU Communications Server Unit

CSV comma separated values

CSW Channel Status Word

CSZ Cascadia Subduction Zone

C/T Carrier power to noise Temperature ratio

CT Call Transfer supplementary service

ct carat (CRC)

CT Centre du Transit

CT Channel Tester

CT Channel Type

CT charge transfer (CRC)

CT Code Table

CT Computer Tomography

CT Conformance Testing

CT Connection Type

CT cordless telephone

CT0 cordless telephone 0

CT1 cordless telephone 1

CT1+ Version of CT1 using different frequencies for certain countries

CT-2 cordless telephone-second generation

CT2 Cordless Telephone 2nd generation

CTA Consumer Technology Association

CTA Common Temporary Address

CTA Cordless Telephone Apparatus

CTA Cordless Terminal Adaptor

CTA Corrections Technology Association

CTAP Common Temporary Address Pointer

CTAs Commodity Trading Advisors

CTB composite triple beat intermodulation

CTC Continue To Correct

CTC Counterrorism Center (US)

CTCM Chrominance Time Compressed Multiplexing (VTR)

CTCP Communication and Transmission Control Program (OSI/SNA)

CTCPEC Canadian Trusted Computer Product Evaluation Criteria

CTCSS Continous Tone Controlled Squelch System (Sub-Audio Signal) 67 69.3 71.9 74.4 77 79.7 82.5 85.4 88.5 91.5 94.8 97.4 100 103.5 107.2 110.9 114.8 118.8 123 127.3 131.8 136.5 141.3 146.2 151.4 156.7 159.8 162.2 165.5 167.9 171.3 173.8 177.3 179.9 183.5 186.2 189.9 192.8 196.6 199.5 203,5 206.5 210.7 218.1 225.7 229.1 233.6 241.8 250.3 254.1

CTD Charge Transfer Device

CTD Cumulative Transit Delay

CT&E Certification Test & Evaluation (DITSCAP)

CTE Channel Translating Equipment

CTE Circuit Terminating Equipment

CTE coefficient of thermal expansion

CTEM conventional transmission electron microscopy (CRC)

CTEXT connection text item (BBS)

CTI Colour Transient Improvement (Video)

CTI comparative tracking index

CTI Computer-Telephony Integration (ECMA)

CTI committee on Computing, Telecommunications and Information Policies

CTI Controlled Technical Information

CTI Cyber Threat Intelligence (CTI book)

CTIA Cellular Telephone Industry Association

CTL certificate trust list

CTLR Cordless Terminal Location Registration

CTM Communication Terminal Module

CTM conformal transformation method

CTM Cordless Terminal Mobility

CTMF Conformance Testing Methodology and Framework

CTN Cordless Telecommunications Network

CTOS Convergence-Technologies (Inc.) Operating System

CTP Condensed Timing Plan

CTP Configuration Testing Protocol (Ethernet/loopback testing)

CTP cytidine 5’-triphosphate (CRC)

C-TPAT Customs-Trade Partnership Against Terrorism (US)

CTPL compute through power loss (API)

CTR Columbia University

CTR common technical regulations

CTR Common Technical Regulation (ACTE)

CTR controlled thermonuclear reaction (CRC)

CTR CounTeR

CTR Current Transfer Ratio

CTR Response to continue To Correct

CTRL ConTRoL

Ctrl+ control key and (other key)

CTS Clear To Send (signal)

CTS Communication Technology Satellite

CTS Compatible Time Sharing (IBM)

CTS Computer TypeSetting

CTS Conformance Testing Services (programme)

CTS Cordless Telephone System

CTS Cordless Telephone Services

CTS2 XMHSCTS eXtended MHS

CTSG Cryptographic Technology Standards & Guidance group (US Gov)

CTT Code TransparentTtransmission

CTT Computed Transmission Tomography

CTTA Certified TEMPEST Testing Authority (US DoD)

CTTE Common TDMA Terminal Equipment

CTV Colour TeleVision

CU Control Unit

Cu copper 29

cu cubic (CRC)

CU Customer Use

CUA Common User Access (SAA-IBM)

CUE Carbon Usage Effectiveness ={Total CO2 Emissions From Total Data Center Energy}/{IT Equipment Energy} (TGG) www.thegreengrid.org

CUG Closed User Group

CUG Closed User Group (supplementary service)

CUI Controlled Unclassified Information https://www.archives.gov/cui/registry/category-list

CUL8R see you later

CUI Controlled Unclassified Information (ISJ)

CUSEC Central U.S. Earthquake Consortium

CUSF Call Unrelated Service Function

CUT Control Unit Terminal (IBM)

CV coding violation

CV cost variance =EV-AV (PMI)

CV cyclic voltammetry (CRC)

CVAA Communications and Video Accessibility Act (US)

CVBS color-video blanking synchronisation signal

CVCT cable virtual channel table

CVD chemical vapor deposition (CRC)

CVDL continuously variable delay line

CVE computer vulnerabilities e(xchange?) (Mitre)

CVE common vulnerabilities and exposures (AT&T Cybersecurity)

CVL coding violation count-line

CVM channelized voice module

CV-P Code Violation Path

CVP content vectoring protocol

CVP coding violation count-path

CVS Coded Video Sequence (ATSC3)

CVS coding violation count-section

CVSA Cisco virtual switch architecture

CVSD Continuously Variable Slope Delta (coder)

CVSDM Continuously Variable Slope Delta Modulation

CVSS Common Vulnerability Scoring System (CTI)

CVT Constant-Voltage Transformer

CVTL Secretary General of Red Cross Timor-Leste

CW Call Waiting (supplementary service)

CW Call Waiting supplementary service

CW ClockWise

cw, CW continuous wave

CWA Communications Workers of America

CWAF Cisco web application framework

CWAI Clear and WAit for Interrupt

CWAN Corporate WAN (ATT)

CWAP compact wireless application protocol

CWBS contractual work breakdown schedule

CWD current working directory

CWDM coarse wavelength division multiplexing

CWE™ Common Weakness Enumeration (CTI)

CWEID Cyber Warfare Exploitation & Information Dominance Lab (US)

CWP Communicating Word Processor

CWP Costed Work Programme (ETSI)

CWRM Cisco wavelength router manager

CWSA constant width slot antenna

CWSI Central Warning System Infrastructure(EU or UPAWS in USA

Cwt hundredweight (112 lb)(CRC)

CX Co-eXistence standard

CX Compatible eXpansion

CxBus Cisco extended bus

CY CapacitY

CY Cycle

Cy cyclohexyl (CRC)

C&Y Coopers & Lybrand (CPA)

CYA see you (texting)

CybOX Cyber Observable eXpression (US DHS)

cyl cylinder (CRC)

Cys cysteine (CRC)

CYTA CYprus Telecommunications Agency

D00

D Aspartic Acid, asp, acidic amino acid

D delta

d day (CRC)

*d* distance, density, dextrorotatory (CRC)

d down Fermion

D associated Dialog audio (ATSC)

D debye unit (CRC)

D- Download from mailbox (- filename) (BBS)

D2-MAC digital duobinary:multiplexed analog component TV standard encoding

D3A Decide, Detect, Deliver, Assess (CTI)

D-945 arc resistance

Da Dalton (CRC)

DA donor acceptor (complex)(CRC)

D-AMPS Digital AMPS

DAMPS Digital Advanced Mobile Phone Service - Digital version of the Advanced Mobile Phone Service (AMPS), which adds TDMA to provide three channels for each AMPS channel.

D/A Digital to Analog

DA Delegated Authority

DA directional antenna/array

DA distribution amplifier

DAA Data Access Arrangement

DAA Designated approving (accrediting) authority (DITSCAP)

DAB digital audio broadcast

DAC D/A Converter

DAC Development Assistance Committee (OECD)

DAC digital to analog converter

DAC discretionary access control (IT)

DADA digital audio distribution amplifier

DAI dynamic advertising insertion

DAL Digital Access Line

DALY Disability Adjusted Life Years

DAM Diagnostic Acceptability Measurement

DAM digital asset management

DAMA demand assigned multiple access

DAML DARPA agent markup language (daml.org)

D-AMPS, DAMPS digital advanced mobile phone service

DANL displayed average noise level

DANS Directory and Name Service

DANS Distributed Access Node System

DAO database access objects

DAP digital audio processor

DAP directory access protocol

DAP Document Application Profile

DAPSK differential amplitude phase-shift keying

DAQ data acquisition

DAR Decision Analysis and Resolution (PMI)

DAR digital audio radio

DAR Dynamic Alternate Routing

DARO Defense Airborne Reconnaissance Office (US DOD)

DARPA Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (CTI)

DARS defense acquisition review system

DARS digital audio reference signal (AES silencetaba)

DAS distributed antenna system (LTE)

DAS Door Answering System

DASDs Deputy Assistant Secretaries of Defense (US DOD)

DASE DTV application software environment

DASH digital audio stationary head

DASH Dynamic Adaptive Streaming with HTTP (ATSC3)

DASH-IF DASH Industry Forum

DAST Dynamic Application Security Testing (ISH)

DAT Damage Assessment Team (DHS)

DAT digital audio tape

DAVIC Digital Audio-Visual Council

DAW digital audio workstation

DAWS digital advanced wireless service

dB Decibel - A common measurement for the volume of sound, or the difference between power levels in electronics (CRC)

Db dubnium 105

DB Data Base

.db file database file

DB2 a database

d.b.a. doing business as (CCE)

DBA dominant battlespace awareness

DBA Dynamic Bandwith Assignment

dB(A) A weighted dB reference 40 phons

DBase a database program

dB(B) B weighter dB reference 70 phons

dB(C) unweighted dB reference 20 uPa

DBF digital beamforming (RADAR)

DBK dominant battlespace knowledge

dBm Decibels relative to 1 mW

DBM Dual Bitmap

DBMS Data Base Management System

dBmV Decibels relative to 1 mV

dBr Decibels relative

DBR Deterministic Bit Rate (see also : CBR)

DBR Dual-Band Radar

DBS direct broadcast service

DBS direct broadcast satellite - A high-powered satellite which transmits and re-transmits subscription television data to small earth stations or dishes mounted on homes.

dBuV Decibels relative to 1 microvolt

dBv Decibels relative to 1 V

DC Data Compression

dc direct current (CRC)

DC Direct Current (steady state)

DC Directionality Classification

DCA Defense Communications Agency

DCA digital communications analyzer

DCA Dynamic Capacity Allocation

DCAA Defense Contract Audit Agency (US)

DCAAM Defense Contract Audit Agency Manual (DCAA)

DCC data communications channel

DCC Data Country Code

DCC Digital Control Channel

DCC digital content control

DCC directed channel change

DCCH Digital Control Channel

DCCST directed channel change selection table

DCCT directed channel change table

DCD Data Carrier Detect

DCD document content description (ATSC)

DCDI directional correlational de-interlacing

DCE Data Circuit terminating Equipment

DCE Defense Coordinating Element (US DHS)

DCE distributed computing environment

DCE Digital Cellular Equipment

DCF Dispersion Compensation Fibers

DCF dispersion compensating fiber

DCFL direct-coupled field-effect transistor logic

DCGS Distributed Common Ground System (US DOD)

DCI Director of Central Intelligence (US)

DCID Director of Central Intelligence Directive

DCiE reciprocal of PUE (TGG) www.thegreengrid.org

DCIT Digital Compression of Increased Transmission - A transmission method which compresses the entire transmission rather than just the content.

DCM dispersion compensating module

DCMA Defense Contract Management Agency (DCAA)

DCMA Digital Millenium Copyright Act (US)

DCMC Defense Contract Management Command

DCME Digital Circuit Multiplication Equipment

DCMM Data Center Maturity Model (TGG) [www.thegreengrid.org](http://www.thegreengrid.org)

DCMS Digital Circuit Multiplication Systems

DCN Disconnect (T.30 )

DCO Defense Coordinating Officer (US DHS)

DCO digitally controlled oscillator

DCOM distributed component object model (Microsoft)

DCOR Draft technical Corrigendum (ISO/IEC)

DCP Datagram Control Protocol (IETF)

DCP Digital Connectivity Probing

DCR Degradation Category Rating

DCR downconverting receiver

DCS1800 digital communication system at 1800MHz

DCS Digital Cellular System

DCS digital coded squelch

DCS Digital Command Signal (T.30)

DCS Digital Crossconnect System

DCS Distributed Control System (US NIST)

DCT Data Calling Tone

DCT Discrete Cosine Transform

DCT-U Digital Cordless Telephone - U.S.

DCXO digitally compensated crystal oscillator

DD data date (PMI)

DDC digital down conversion

DDC District Disaster Coordinators

DDE Data Delivery Event (ATSC3)

DDE Dynamic Data Exchange - Allows information to be shared between programs operating in the Windows, OS/2 and other systems.

DDI Direct Dialing In

DDIC DVB/DACIC Interoperability Consortium

DDMC District Disaster Management Committee

DDN Defense Data Network

DDN NIC Defense Data Network Network Information Center

DDoS Distributed Denial of Service (CTI)

DDR Document Discrepancy Report

DDRSE Director, Defense Research & Engineering (US DoD)

DDS Digital Data Service

DDS direct digital synthesis

DDS digital data service

DDSN distributed diagnostics and service network

DE delocalization energy (CRC)

DE discard eligibility (frame relay)

DE distribution element (EDXL)

DEBS dynamic electronic bias system

dec decomposes (CRC)

DEC Digital Equipment Corporation (Compact HP)

DEC Digital Extended Command (proposed T.30 extended negotiations)

DECE Digital Entertainmane Content Ecosystem (Microsoft)

DECT Digitally Enhanced Cordless Telephony - Digital wireless technology for telephones in businesses and in the homes, which uses TDMA to transmit radio signals to phones. (ETSI 1880 to 1900 MHz)

DEFCON hackers convention

deg degree (CRC)

DEG Draft ETSI Guide

DELT Double-Ended Loop Testing

den density (CRC)

DEM digital elevation model

DEN Directory Enabled Networks

DEO Digital End Office

DEQPSK Differentially Encoded Quadrature Phase Shift Keying

DER Digital Extended Request (proposed T.30 extended negotiations)

DER distinguished encoding rules

DES data encryption standard

DES Digital Extend Signal (T.30)

DES Draft European Standard

DESC Defense Electronic Supply Center

DEST Domestic Emergency Support Team (US DHS)

DESX data encryption standard extended

det determinant (CRC)

dev deviation (CRC)

DEV deviation

DF Data Compression Format (T.class2)

DF Deblocking Filter

DF direction finding

DF drop frame timecode (video)

DFARS Defense Federal Acquisition Regulation Supplement (DCAA)

DFB distributed feedback (Laser)

DFD digital frequency discriminator

DFD Displaced Frame Difference

DFE Decision Feedback Equalizer

D-FET depletion-mode field-effect transistor

DFN defines a term

DFO Disaster Field Office (US DHS)

DFP Distributed Functional Plane

DFPA Defense Fire Protection Association

DFS distributed file service

DFSS design for six sigma

DF-STP DeFault Signal Transmission Parameters

DFT density functional theory (CRC)

DFT discrete Fourier transform

DFT design for test

DG Drafting Group

DGD differential group delay

DG-ECHO Directorate-General for European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations (EU)

DGK Directory GateKeeper

DGN Director General de Normas (SECOFI, Mexican Standards Organization)

DGPS differential global positioning system

DGS Digital Station

DGSA DoD Goal Security Architecture (US Gov)

DH Diffie-Hellman protocol

D-H Diffie-Hellman (key algorithm)

DHA Docosahexaenoic acid

DH&S DeLoitte, Haskins & Sells (CPA)

DHBT double-heterojunction bipolar transistor

DHC Dynamic Host Control

DHCP dynamic host configuration/control protocol (RFC 2131)

DHE Document Handling Equipment

DHEI digital video + interface

DHHS Department of Health and Human Services (US)

DHP dynamic hybrid pathfinding (Miranda)

DHS Department of Homeland Security (US)

DHD S&T DHS Science and Technology Directorate (US DHS)

DHTML dynamic HTML

DI Digital Interface

DI Distribution Interface

DIA Defense Intelligence Agency (US)

DIACAP Defense Information Assurance Certification & Accreditation Process (DoD)

diam diameter (CRC)

DIAMETER IETF protocol used for authentication, authorization and accounting

DIAP Defense Information Assurance Program (DoD)

DIB directory information base

DID direct inward dial

DIC Delay Interval Compensation

dict see dictionary (correct)

DIFFERENCE Dissemination and Facilitation for European Research in Selected Chains.

DIG ISDN compatible Digital Station and tie trunk (TIA-646-B)

DigiTAG Digital Television Action Group

DII defense information infrastructure (DITSCAP)

DII Dynamic Invocation Interface

DIL Digital Impairment Learning

dil dilute (CRC)

DIM diatomics in molecules (CRC)

DIMRS Digital Integrated Mobile Radio System

DIMM dual in-line memory module

DIN Deutsche Institut fur Normung (German Standardization Institute)

dip dial-up protocol

DIN-25 Centronics style 25 pin connector

DIRS Disaster Information Reporting System (FCC)

DIS Digital Identification Signal

DIS Draft International Standard (ISO)

DISA Defense Information Systems Agency (US DOD)

DiSEqC digital satellite equipment interface (LNBs)

DISN Defense Information Systems Network

DISSP Defense Wide Information Systems Security Program (DITSCAP)

DISXML Extended Markup Language

DIT directory information tree

DITCO Defense Information Technology Contracting Organization (US)

DITF Disaster Information Task Force

DITSCAP (Department of Defense Information Technology Security Certification and Accreditation Process (DITSCAP)

DIVINE Deployment of Interpersonal Videoconferencing Systems on IBC Networks.

DIX DEC, Intel & Xerox ethernet protocol

DIY do it yourself

DJGPP MSDOS port of gcc

DJIA Dow Jones Industrial Average

DKIM DomainKeys Identified Mail (email security check, needs to be ‘PASS’)

DKTS Digital Key Telephone Station

DLA driver-limiter amplifier

DLC Data Link Control

DLC digital loop carrier

DLC Dynamic Load Control

DLCI data-link connection identifier

DLL Dynamic Link Library

DLNA Digital Living Network Alliance

DLP Data Protocol (H.DLP)

DLP Data Loss/leakage Protection (CTI)

DLP digital light processing (e.g. micromirrors)

DLRU decoy launch/recovery unit

DLSS Design Lean Six Sigma (PMI)

DLSw+ data-link switching plus (SNA, NetBIOS)

DLT digital linear tape

DLVA detector log video amplifier

DM data mark

dm decimeter (CRC)

DM Differential Mode

DM Direct Marketing (advertising)

DMA direct market area

DMA Direct Marketers Association

DMA Direct Memory Access

DMADV Define, Measure, Analyze, Design, Verify

DMAIC, DMAIIC define (the opportunity, discover) measure (the current process) analyze (the current process) improve & implement improvements(of process) control (& adjust new processes)

DMARC Domain-based Message Authentication and Reporting (email security check, need to be =’PASS’)

DMAT Disaster Medical Assistance Team (US DHS)

DMC Drought Monitoring Center

DMD Dynamic MetaData (ATSC3)

DME distributed management environment

DMF Distributed Management Facilities

Dmf, DMF N,N-dimethylformamide (CRC)

DMFC Direct Methanol Fuel Cell - To produce energy, the DMFC fuel cell uses a reservoir of inexpensive methanol that, when combined with the oxygen in the air, produces electricity at room temperature. A miniature fuel cell that may one day replace the traditional batteries that now power everything from cellular phones and laptop computers to portable cameras and electronic games.

DMH Data Message Handler

DMI Desktop Management Interface

DMI Draft Miscellaneous Work Item (ETSI)

DMIF DSM-CC Multimedia Integration Framework

DML dynamic markup language (rocklyte.com/dml)

DMM digital multimeter

DMM dual MICA module

DMO direct-mode operation

DMORT Disaster Mortuary Operational Response Team (US DHS)

DMOS diffused metal-oxide semiconductor

DMOS Degradation MOS

DMP data movement processor

DMP device management protocol

DMP Downlink Measurement Protocol

DMR dual-mode resonators

DMS descriptive metadata schemes (SMPTE)

DMS digital microwave system

dmso, DMSO dimethylsulfoxide (CRC)

DMSP Defense Meteorological Satellite Program

DMT Discrete MultiTone

DMTF Desktop Management Task Force

DMTF Distributed Management Task Force

DMUX demultiplexor

DMV Differential Motion Vector

DMVPN dynamic multipoint virtual private network

DMX Digitally Multiplexed console (lighting)

DMZ demilitarized zone

DN dialled number

DN Directory Number

DN distinguished name

DNA deoxyribonucleic acid (CRC)

DNA, DoNotAge MSB of LS Age field

DNase deoxyribonuclease (CRC)

DNC Do Not Call list

DND Do Not Disturb

DNDO Domestic Nuclear Detection Office (US)

DNI Digital Negotiation Information Signal

DNI Director of National Intelligence (US)

DNIS Dialled Number Identification Service - A service that identifies the number that a caller dialled to the receiver of a call.

DNK Digital Not acKnowledge

DNL dynamic nonlinearity

DNMR dynamic nuclear magnetic resonance (CRC)

DNS Domain Name System/server - An internet service that translates a domain name into an IP address

DNSSEC Domain Name System Security Extensions (ISH)

DO assurance requirements Delivery and Operations security class (US)

DoC Declaration of Conformity

DOC Department of Commerce (US)

DOC Department of Communications (Canada)

DOC Department Operations Center (US DHS)

DOC Disaster Operations Center

DOCSF Display Oriented Color Space for Facsimile

DOCSIS data-over-cable systems interface specifications - Approved by the ITU in March 1998, DOCSIS defines internet standards for cable modems.

DOCSIS CM DOCSIS cable modem

DOCSIS CMTS DOCSIS cable modem termination system

DoD Department of Defense (US)

DOD Department of Defense (US)

DoDAF Department of Defense Architectural Framework (US DoD)

DoDAI DoD Administrative Instruction (US DoD)

DoDD Department of Defense Directive (DITSCAP)

DoDI Department of Defense Instruction (DITSCAP)

DODIIS Department of Defense Intelligence Information System (DITSCAP)

DODISS Department of Defense Index of Specifications and Standards (US)

DoDM DoD Memoranda (prior to Directive or Instruction, US DoD)

DoDP DoD Publication (US DoD)

DOE Department of Energy (US)

DOHA Defense Office of Hearings and Appeals (US)

DOI Department of the Interior (US)

DOJ Department of Justice (US)

DOL Data Off-Loading

DOL Department of Labor (US)

DOLMEN Service Machine Development for an Open Long-term Mobile and Fixed Network Environment

DOLPHIN Co-operation in Advanced Communications in Europe

DOM Document Object Model

DoS Denial of Service (CTI)

DOS denial of service

DOS density of states (CRC)

DOS Department of State (US)

DOS disk operating system

DOT Department of Transport (US)

doz dozen (CRC)

DP Data Privacy

DP Data Pump

d.p. degree of polymerization (CRC)

DP Dial Pulse

DPA Data Privacy Algorithm

DPA Defense Production Act (US)

DPA Delegation of Procurement Authority

DPA Disabled Persons Assembly (NZ)

DPA Document Printing Application

DPAO Defense Policy Analysis Office (US)

DPBX Digital PBX

DPC deferred procedure call

DPCM Digital PCM Modem

DPCM differential pulse-code modulation

DPE Distributed Processing Environment

DPHEMT double heterojunction pseudomorphic high electron mobility transistor

DPI Deep Packet Inspection (IT, SDN)

DPI Dots Per Inch

DPL Digital Power Line (Q1/15)

dpl displacement (CRC)

DPLL digital phase locked loop

DPM defect per million

dpm disintegrations per minute (CRC)

DPNSS Digital Private Network Signaling System

DPP Digital Production Partnership (MXF AS-11 TV)

DPRK Democratic People’s Republic of Korea (CTI)

DPS Data Partitioned Slice

dps disintegrations per second (CRC)

DPS Dynamic Power Save

DPSK differential phase shift keying

DPT Distribution-Preserving Tomlinson

DQDB Distributed Queue Dual Bus

DQoS Dynamic Quality of Service

DQPSK differential quadrature phase shift keying

DR Discrepancy Report

DR disaster recovery

dr dram (CRC)

DRA distributed Raman amplifier

DRA Distributed Restoration Algorithm

DRA Dynamic Rate Adaptation

DRaaS Disaster-Recovery-as-a-Service (ISH)

DRB Digital Radio Broadcasting (DAB, DAB+, DRM, HD Radio)

DRC Disaster Recovery Center (US DHS)

DRC dynamic range control (audio ATSC)

DRC Dynamic Rate Change

DRD Deputy Regional Director (DCAA)

DRFM digital radio frequency memory

DRGs Diagnosis Related Groups

dRib 2-deoxyribose (CRC)

DRIFT diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform (CRC)

DRM digital radio mondiale

DRM Digital Rights Management (data and audio/video)

DRM Disaster Recovery Manager (US DHS)

DRM Disaster Risk Managemen (EU)

DRO dielectric resonator oscillator

DRP Direct Response Protocol

DRP Disaster Recovery Plan (ISH)

DRP ear Drum Reference Point

DRQ Disengage Request

DRR disaster risk reduction (US, EU) DRR Dynamic Rate Repartitioning

DRRS digital radio relay system

DRS diffuse reflectance spectroscopy (CRC)

DRT Diagnostic Rhyme Test

DRUMS Detailed Revision/Update of Message

DRx Discontinuous Reception extended (LTE)

DS direct sequence

D/S Downstream

DS0 64 kB/s or 56 kB/s+8kB/s data

DS-1 T1 (24 DS0) or E1 (30 DS0)

DS-3 28 DS-1

DSC differential scanning calorimetry (CRC)

DSCA Defense Support of Civil Authorities (US DHS)

DSCP Differentiated Services Code Point (QOS w/ 4 classes ea 3 levels, AES67)

DSML directory services markup language (computerworld.com QL;a6820)

DS0 digital signal level 0, 64 kbit/s Channel

DS0A a mechanism to cary subrate DDS in a DS0

DS1 digital signal level 1 (24 DS0)1.544 Mbit/s T1 Interface

DS3 44.736 Mbit/s T3 Interface

DSA Directory System Authentication/agent

DSA Directory System Agent (X.500)

DSA digital signature algorithm

DSAA DECT Standard Authentication Algorithm

DSAP Data Services Access Profile

DSAP destination services access point

DSAT Digital Supervisory Audio Tone

DSAWG DoD Security Accreditation Working Group (US DoD)

DSC DECT Standard Cipher

DSC Dedicated Signaling Channel

DSCA Defense Security Cooperation Agency

DSC differential scanning calorimetry

DSC digital serial components

DSC Digital Signal Controller (DSP+uC/uP)

DSCA Defense Support of Civil Authorities (US)

DS-CDMA Direct Sequence-Code Division Multiple Access -

DSCP differentiated services code point

DSCQS double simulus continuous quality scale (ITU-R BT.500)

DSDM Dynamic Systems Development Method (DSDM.org)(PMI)

DSDN digital switched data network

DSE DSA specific entry

DSF delivery sequence file (USPS)

DSF dispersion shifted fiber

DSI Digital Speech Interpolation

DSIS double simulus impairment scale (ITU-R BT.500)

DSL digital subscriber line (or Loop) - Digital subscriber line technology makes it possible to deliver high-speed data over existing copper phone lines. It enables service providers and carriers to transport data and voice at high speeds over a longer distance in the service span.

DSL Document SeLection

DSL Lite - Splitterless DSL without the 'truck roll' (From 1.544Mbps to 6Mbps downstream, depending on the subscribed service)

DSLAM Digital Subscriber Line Advanced Multiplexing - A telephone network device for the reception of multiple signals from DSL customers which places the signals on a single line using multiplexing techniques.

DSLF DSL Forum

DSL-TILC DSL Test Implementation Liaison Committee (Japan)

DSM-CC digital storage media command and control - Technology for compressing an entire transmission rather than components of the data content.

DSMCC Digital System Multimedia Communication Control

DSMD Discount Schedule and Marketing Data

DSML Directory Services Markup Language - Combines directory services technology with XML syntax to enable sharing of directory systems across technologies and businesses.

DSn digital signal Level n

DSN delivery status notification

DSN Disposition Service Notification

DSNG digital satellite news gathering

DSO digital storage oscilloscope

DSP demand side platform (advertising)

DSP digital signal processor - Computer manipulation of analog signals (commonly sound or image) which have been converted to digital form

DSPU PU concentration in IOS for SNA

DSPware DSP firmware

DSR Data Set Ready

DSR digital satellite radio

DSR Distributed Speech Recognition

DSR Dynamic Symbol Reordering

DSRD Drift Step Recovery Diode

DSREQ Data Service Request

DSS Defense Security Services (US)

DSS digital satellite system

DSS Digital Signalling Specification

DSS-x Digital Subscriber Signalling N0 x

DSS1 Digital Subscriber Signaling 1

DS-SH Double Search Self Healing

DS-SS Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum

DSSS direct sequence spread spectrum - Direct sequence transmits data by generating a redundant bit pattern for each bit of information sent. Commonly referred to as a 'chip' or 'chipping code', this bit pattern numbers 10 chips to one per bit of information. Compared with frequency hopping, direct sequence has higher through-put, wider range and is upgradable in the 2.4 GHz band.

DSSSL Document Style Semantics and Specification Language –

DSP Defense Support Program (US NIST)

DSP Digital Signal Processor

DST Destination host

DSTATCOM dynamic static compensator system

DSTB digital set-top box

DSU data service unit

DSV Distributed Speaker Verification

DSVD Digital SVD

DSX Digital Signal Cross-Connect

DSZ diffused sound zone

DT Dual Tone

DTA differential thermal analysis (CRC)

DTA Digital Terminal and Access Project (ETSI)

DTAAB DECT Technical Advisory Ad hoc Board

DTAM Document Transfer Access Method

DTAP Direct Transfer Application Part

DTC Digital Traffic Channel

DTC Digital Transmit Command

DTC Domain Traffic Class

DTCP digital transmission content protection

DTCX Double Transcompression

DTD Document Type Definition

DTE Data Terminal Equipment

DTF distance-to-fault

DTG Digital TV Group (UK)

DTH direct to home

DTIC Defense Technical Information Center (US DoD)

DTIF Disabilities Issues Task Force

DTL Designated Transit List

DTLA Digital Transmission Licencing Authority

DTM Dynamic synchronousTransfer Mode

DTMF dual-tone multiple frequency - Touch tone signal which is generated to a phone company when a key on the telephone pad is pressed.

DTO digital test oscilloscope

DTO digitally tuned oscillator

DTP DDSN Transfer Protocol

DTP dynamic trunking protocol

DTR Data Terminal Ready

DTR Draft Technical Report (ETSI)

DTRIM Domestic Threat Reduction & Incident Management (US DHS)

DTS decoding time stamp (in PES)

DTS Definitive Telefax Standard

DTS digital theater system

D/TT Digital Tie Trunk

DTV digital television

DTVB digital television broadcasting

DTV Digital Television

DTX discontinuous transmission

DU duration

DUA directory user agent (X.500)

DUAL diffusing update algorithm (EIGRP)

DUT device under test

DV digital video

DVB digital video broadcasting

DVB-C digital video broadcasting - cable

DVB-CM DVB commercial module

DVB-CSA Digital Video Broadcasting - Common Scrambling Algorithm

DVB-H DVB handheld

DVB-MC DVB microwave cable-based

DVB-MG DVB Measurement Group

DVB-MS DVB microwave satellite-based

DVB-MUG Digital Video Broadcasting ­ MHP Umbrella Group

DVB-PI DVB professional/physical interfaces

DVB-RCC DVB return channel for cable

DVB-RCCL DVB return channel for cable and LMDS systems

DVB-S digital video broadcasting - satellite

DVB-SI DVB service information

DVB-T digital video broadcasting - terrestrial

DVC digital video cassette

DVCC Digital Verification Color Code

DVD digital versatile disk

DVDA digital video distribution amplifier

DVD-R/W digital versatile disk-read/write

DVD+R/W digital versatile disk+read/write (extended -R/W)

DVEM Differential Vector Error Magnitude

DVI digital Visual interface

DVM digital voice module

DVMRP distance vector multicast routing protocol

DVR digital video recorder

DVR dynamic voltage restorer

DWC digital wireless communication

DWD Distribution Window Description (ATSC3)

DWDM dense wavelength division multiplexing - Optical technology used to increase bandwidth over existing fibre optic cables, by placing data from different sources together

Dy dysprosuim 66

dyn dyne (CRC)

DySC dynamic sag correcter

DXI data exchange interface

E00

e base of natural logarithms, natural number (CRC)

e earth wire

*E* electric field strength, electromagnetic force, energy, modulus of elasticity, entgagen (*trans* configuration)(CRC)

e electron Lepton

*e* elementary charge, liner strain (CRC)

e emf (when used in conjunction with a signal generator)

e units place, comparable to decimal point (or comma which is a field delimiter also) e.g. 4k7 is 4700 but 4e7 is 4.7, a dot may be not visible.

(E) executors of the author (CCE)

E echo

E Emergency audio (ATSC)

E Essential user facility

E Expedited (X)

E Glutamic, glu, acidic amino acid

E1 2 Mb/s digital telephone connection

E.164 ITU-T international telecommunication numbering standard

E2S Energy-enabled strategy for growth, responsible development and security

E3C European Coordination Committee for Certification (=ECCC)

EA Early Assignment

EA electron affinity (CRC)

EA Emergency Alert (ATSC3)

EA Enterprise Architecture (ISH)

EA Evaluation Authority

EA Expedited data Acknowledgement

EA Extended Address field bit

EA External Alarms

EAA Emergency Alert Application (ATSC3)

EABESPRIT Advisory Board

EAC estimate at completion (PMI)

EACEM Europäischer Verband der Gerätehersteller für Unterhaltungselektonik

EACEM European Association of Consumer Electronic Manufacturers

EACEM European Association of Consumer Electronics Manufacturers

EAL Emergency Action Level (DHS)

EAL evaluation assurance level (US Gov)

EAM Electronic Accounting Machine

EAM enterprise asset management

EAN effective atomic number (CRC)

EAN European Article Number (bar code)

EAP Emergency Action Plan (DHS)

EAP extensible authentication protocol (PPP based, IT)

EAPROM Electrically Alterable Programmable Read-Only Memory

EAP-SIM EAP subscriber identity module

EAP-TLS estensible authentication protocol transport layer security

EAP-TTLS EAP-tunneled TLS

EARN European Academic and Research Network

EAROM Electrically Alterable Read-Only Memory

EAS electronic article surveillance (entry/exit)

EAS emergency alert system (US)

EAS Emergency Assistance Personnel (US DHS)

EAS Exchange active sync (Microsoft)

EAS expert agent selection

EAST EuroAfrican Satellite Telecommunications

EAV end of active video

EB End of Block

EB External Bit

EBB Elektronische Bild Bearbeitung

EBC European Business Committee

EBCDIC Extended Binary Coded Decimal Interchange Code,

EBES European Board for EDIFACT Standards

EBHC Equated Busy Hour Calls

EBI End Bracket Indicator (SNA)

EBL electron beam lithography

EB*n* Elementary Stream Buffer (nth instance)

Eb/No (EbNo) energy per bit/noise per 1 Hz bandwidth

EBP Encoder Boundary Point (SCTE)

EBR Electron-Beam Recording

EBS Electron Bombarded Silicon

EBS emergency broadcast system (now EAS)

EBS Examine Both Sides (deBono)

EBSD electron backscatter diffraction

EBSG Elementary Basic Service Group

EBSS European Binary Signalling System (1200 bit/s)

EBTN European Backbone Telecommunications Network

EBU EuropäischeRundfunkunion

EBU European Broadcasting Union

EBU/CENELEC/ETSI JTCJoint Technical Committee (now Joint Technical Committee - BROADCAST)

EBV Elektronische Bild Verarbeitung

EC erase character

EC European Commission (was European Community)

EC Echo Canceller

EC Echo Check

EC Engineering Change

EC Error Correction

EC European Commission

EC European Commission (new name for CEC)

EC European Community (now EU)

ec electronic commerce

Ec/No Ratio of energy per modulating bit to the noise spectral density

ECAC Europäische Kommission für Zivilluftfahrt

ECAC European Civial Aviation Conference

ECAF European Certification Authority Forum

ECATI European Conference of Associations of Telecommunications Industries

ECB electronic code book (DES mode)

ECB enhanced cellular base station

ECB European Central Bank (finance)

ECBF European Citizen's Band Federation

ECC Elliptic-Curve Cryptosystem

ECC Error Check and Correction

ECC Error Control Code

ECC Error Correcting Code

ECC error correction (control) code

ECC enhanced communication channel

ECCA European Cable Communications Association

ECCC European Coordination Committee for Certification

ECCM Electronic Counter-Counter-Measures (Military)

ECD Eraseable Compact Disk

ECD Error Correction Device

ECDB Electronic Chart DataBase (ECDIS)

ECDIE Electronic Chart DIsplay Equipment

ECDIS Electronic Chart DIsplay System (ship-navigation)

ECE Economic Commission for Europe

ECF Enhanced Connectivity Facility (SNA)

ECFRN European Consultative Forum for Research Networking

ECG Electro Cardio-Gram (Medical)

ECGI E-UTRAN cell global identifier (PLMN & ECI 52 bit)(LTE)

ECHO European Commission Host Organization

ECI End Chain Indicator (SNA)

ECI E-UTRAN cell identifier (28 bit)(LTE)

ECISS European Committee on Iron and Steel Standardization

ECIT European Committee for Information Technology

ECITC European Committee for IT Testing and Certification

ECJ European Court of Justice

EC/JRC European Commission and Joint Research Center

E-CKEY Encrypted E-KEY

ECKO Eddy-Current-Killed Oscillator

ECL emitter coupled logic

ECL EuroCable Labs

ECM Electronic Contrast Modulation (Electronic Imaging)

ECM electronic countermeasures (Military)

ECM error correction mode

ECM entitlement control message (CA)

ECM Error Correction Mode (facsimile)

ECMA European Computer Manufacturers Association

ECMA TC 32 Communication, Networks and Systems Interconnection

ECMWF European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecast (EU)

ECN electronic communication networks (financial)

ECN Encoding Control Notation

ECN Engineering Change Note

ECN ERMES Code Number

ECO Electron Coupled Oscillator

ECO Engineering Change Order

ECOM Electronic Commerce

ECOSOC ECOnomic and SOcial Committee

ECOWAS Economic Community of West African States

ECP effective core potential (CRC)

ECP Engineering Change Proposal

ECP European Common Proposal

ECR electron cyclotron resonance (CRC)

ECR Electronic Cash Register

ECREEA European Confederation of Radio and Electronic Equipment Associations

ECS European Communications Satellite

ECSA European Computing Services Association

ECSA Exchange Carrier Standards Association (US)

ECSA Exchange Carriers Standards Association (US)

ECSD enhanced circuit switched data

ECT Explicit Call Transfer (supplementary service)

ECT Explicit Call Transfer supplementary service

ECTEL European Conference of Telecommunications and Professional Electronic Industries (ES)

ECTRA European Committee for Telecommunications Regulatory Affairs

ECTUA European Council of Telecommunications Users Associations

ECU Electronic Control Unit

ECU European Currency Unit = Euro

ECW Even Control Word

ed. Edition, edited by, editor (CCE)

E/D enhanced/depletion (mode)

ED electrodeposited

ED electron diffraction, effective dose (CRC)

ED End Designation

ED End of Data

ED Energy Dispersal

ED Error Detection

ED Expedited Data (EX)

ED&C Error Detection and Correction

ED/ECC Error Detection and Error Correction Code

EDA electronic design automation (CeBIT)

EDAC Error Detection And Correction

EDB ESTELLE Debugger

EDC Error Detection Code

EDD Electronic Document Distribution (DISOSS)

EDF European Development Fund

EDFA erbium doped fiber amplifier

EDGE Enhanced Data rate for GSM/Global Evolution

EDH Electronic Document Handling

EDH error detection & handling (video)

EDI electronic data interchange

EDI Electronic Document Interchange

EDI Enciphered Data Indicator (SNA)

EDIF Electronic Design Interchange Format (CAD/CAE)

EDIFACT Electronic Data Interchange For Administration, Commerce and Transport

EDIFIC EEDI Forum for companies with interests in computing

EDIM Electronic Data Interchange Message

EDIMS Electronic Data Interchange Messaging System

EDIN Electronic Data Interchange Notification

EDIT Error Deletion by Iterative Transmission

EDL edit decision list (pre-AAF)

EDM electronic discharge machining

EDP electronic data processing

EDP Encrypted Data Processor

EDPE Electronic Data Processing Equipment

EDR Endpoint Detection and Response (ISH)

EDRPOU Unified State Registration Number of Enterprises and Organizations of Ukraine (CTI)

EDS Electronic Data Switching system

EDS energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (CRC)

EDS Exchangeable Disk Storage

EDSL Extended Digital Subscriber Loop

EDTA ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid (CRC)

EDTCC Electronic Data Traffic Control Computer

EDTV enhanced digital television

EDUF just Enough Design Up Front (PMI DSDM)

EDW Energy Dispersion Waveform

EDXL emergency data exchange language (US DHS)

EDXL-DE Distribution Element (US DHS)

EDXL-HAVE Hospital Availability (US DHS)

EDXL-RIM Resource Information Model (US DHS)

EDXL-RM Resource Messaging (US DHS)

EDXL-TEC Tracking Emergency Clients (US DHS)

EDXL-TEP Tracking Emergency Patients (US DHS)

EDXL-TSO Tactical Situation Object (using DE EU)

E-E, EE electrical to electrical (VTRs)

EE Equipment Engineering

EE Equipment Engineering (ETSI TC)

EEA Electronic Engineering Association (UK)

EEA European Economic Area (EFTA)

EEA EU and EFTA merge unit

EEA The Association of the Electronics, Telecommunications and Business Equipment Industries (UK)

EEC European Economic Community

EEC European Economic Community (no longer used, replace by EU)

EECA European Electronic Component Manufacturers' Association

EEE End-to-End Encryption

EEG Electro-EncephaloGram (Medical)

EEG Exercise Eveluation Guide

EEI Emergency Exchange Information (FEMA)

EEI Essential Elements of Information (US DHS)

EEIG European Economic Interest Group

EEL Electric Echo Loss

EELS electron energy loss spectroscopy (CRC)

EEMA European Electronic Mail Association

EENA European Emergency Number Association (EU)

EEPOT Electrically Erasable programmable POTentiometer

EEPROM electrically erasable programmable read only memory

EEROM Electrically-Erasable Read-Only Memory

EES early early sound

EES European Economic Space

EESS Earth Exploration Satellite Service

EESSI European Electronic Signature Standardisation Initiative

EF early finish date (PMI)

EF Enhancement Factor

EF Exposure Factor (ISH)

EFAS European Flood Awareness System (EU)

EFC energy-frequency curve (acoustics)

EFCI explicit forward congestion indication

EFCS Electronic Flight Control System

EFD Event Forwarding Discriminator

EFDS Error Free DeciSeconds

EFDT Extended File Delivery Table (ATSC3)

E-FET enhancement-mode field-effect transistor

EFF ElectronikFabrikant Foreningen (Association of Electronics Manufacturers (Denmark)

EFFF energy factored force field (CRC)

EFFIS European Forest Fire Information System (EU)

EF&I engineer furnish & install

EFIE electric field integral equation

EFIS Electronic Flight Instrument System

EFL Emitter-Follower Logic

EFM Eight-to-Fourteen Modulation (Coder/Decoder)

EFQM European Foundation for Quality Management

EFS encrypting file system

EFS Error Free Seconds

EFS Error Free Signal

EFS Error-Free Seconds

EFT electronic funds transfer

EFT electrical fast transient

EFTA Electronic Fund Transfer Act (ISH)

EFTA Europäische Freihandelsassoziation

EFTA European Free Trade Area (Austria, Finland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Sweden & Switzerland +)

EFTC energy-frequency-time curve (acoustics)

EFTP electronics funds transaction processing

EFTPO Electronic Funds Transfer at Point of Sale

EFTPOS Electronic Funds Transfer Point of Sale

EG Europäische Gemeinschaft

EG Europäische Gemeinschaft(en)

EG Expert Group (EWOS)

EG5PAC Expert Group 5 (Mobile and Personal Communications)

EGA enhanced graphics adaptor

EGC Enhanced Group Call

EGCT Expert Group on Conformance Testing (EWOS)

EGI embedded global positioning inertial navigation system

EGNE Expert Group on Lessons Learnt from Non-nuclear Events (NEA)

EGP Exterior Gateway Protocol (TCP/IP-DoD)

EGRS enhanced general radio system

EGSM European digital extended group special mobile

*E*h Hartee energy (CRC)

EH External Host

EHDV Ergonomie et Harmonisation des Dialogues Vocaux

EHF extra high frequency (30-300 GHz)

EHLO identifies receiver to sender (SMTP)

EHMO extended Hickel molecular orbital (CRC)

EHR Electronic Health Record ( see PHR, HL7)

EHS Extremely Hazardous Substance (DHS)

EHSA enhanced high system availability

EHT extended Hickel theory (CRC)

EHT Extremly High Tension (10 kiloVolt...)

EHTPS extra high tension power supply

EI Enable Interrupt

EIA Electronic Industries Association (US)

EIA Energy Information Administration (US)

EIAJ Electronic Industries Association of Japan

EIA/TIA Electronic Industry Association/Telecommunication Industry Association

EIB European Investment Bank

EIC Emergency Interoperability Consortium

EIC engineer in charge/chief engineer

EIC Equipment Installers Code

EICAR European Institute of Computer Research

EID Endpoint Identifier

EIDE enhanced integrated drive electronics (hard disk)

EIES Electronic Information Exchange System (CCA/VTS)

EIGRP enhanced internet gateway routing protocol

EII Electronic Image Industry

EII European Information Infrastructure

EIN equivalent input noise

EIN European Informatics Network

EIP Electronic Image Processing

EIP ethernet interface processor

EIR Equipment Identification Register

EIR equipment identity register

EIRMA European Industrial Research Management Association

EIRP effective isotropic radiated power

EIS Executive Information System

EISA Extended Industry Standard Architecture

EISCAT European Incoherent SCATter facility

E-ISUP extended ISUP

EIT Encoded Information Type

EIT event information table (ATSC PSIP or DVB SI)

EITs enhanced interrogation techniques (US)

EIUF European ISDN User Forum

EJOB European Joint Optical Bistability Project

E-KEY Expected KEY

EL Echo Loss

EL Electro Luminescence

EL Electronic Library

EL ELevation

EL erase line

ELA ELektroAkustik

ELA European Launch site for ARIANE

ELAN European Local Area Network

E-LAN Extended Local Area Network

ELCB Earth Leakage Circuit Breaker

ELF Extremely Low Frequency (3 - 10 kHz)

ELFEXT equal level far-end cross talk

ELG European Launching Group

ELINT electronic intelligence systems(CTI)

ELLC Enhanced LLC (OSI/SNA)

ELMI enhanced local management interface

ELOT Hellenic Organization for Standardization (GR)

ELT Emergency Locating Transmitter

ELV Electrical Low-Voltage

EM electromagnetic

EM Electronic Mailing

EM emphasize

EM End Of Medium

E&M ear & mouth manual call control

EMA Electronic Mail Association (US)

EMA Emergency Management Agency (DHS)

EMA Enterprise Management Architecture (DEC)

EMAC Emergency Management Assistance Compact (DHS FEMA)

EMAG ETSI MIS Advisory Group

EMAIL Electronic MAIL

eMARS electronics Major Accident Reporting System

EMBC European Molecular Biology Conference

eMBMS enhances Multimedia Broadcast Multicast Service (ATSC3)

EMC electromagnetic compatibility

EMC ElectroMagnetic Compatibility

EMC Equipment Manufacture Code

EM-DAT emergency events database

EME Earth-Moon-Earth radio path

EME/CNEC (ATSC3)

EME electromagnetic emission

EME Encrypted Media Extensions (ATSC3)

EMF ElectroMagnetic Field

Emf electromotive force (CRC)

EMF electromotive force

EMF Emergency Management Function (DHS)

EMFI Emergency Management Facilities and Infrastructure (DHS)

EMGT Emergency Management (US National Archives)

EMI electromagnetic interference

EMI elektromagnetische Interferenz

EMIB Embedded Multidie Interconnect Bridge

EML extended metalanguage (//homepages.inf.ed.ac.uk/dts/em)

eMLPP enhanced Multi-Level Precedence and Pre-emption service

EMM Enerprise Mobility Management (BYOD)

EMM entitlement management message

EMM Extended Memory Manager

EMMI Electrical Man Machine Interface

EMP electromagnetic pulse

EMPG Emergency Management Performance Grant (DHS)

EMPRES Emergency Prevention System

EMR electromagnetic radiation

EMR ElectroMechanical Relay

EMR electronic medical record

EMRP Effective Monopole Radiated Power

EMS Electronic Mail System

EMS Electronic Message System

EMS Electronic Messaging Service (e-mail)

EMS Element Management System (ATT)

EMS emergency medical service/ambulance (DHS)

EMS Engineering Modelling System (CAD/CAE)

EMS Equivalent Series Resistance

EMS event management service/system

EMS Event Management Service (DSM-Tandem)

EMS Expanded Memory System

EMS Extended Memory Standard

EMSOG EUTELSAT Multiservice Systems Operations Guide

EMU Economic Monetary Union

emu electromagnetic unit system (CRC)

EMUG European MAP User Group

EMWIN emergency management weather information network (EAS)

En ethylenediamine (CRC)

EN Europäische Norm

EN European Standard (CEN/CENELEC)

EN Exchange Node

ENAC European Network and Application Center

ENB Effective Noise Bandwidth

ENC Electronic Navigational Chart

ENDEC ENcoder/DECoder

ENDOR electron nuclear double resonance (CRC)

Endwrd indicates last code word of a packet

ENE Enterprise Network Event (MAP/TOP)

ENF Exchange and Network Features (CEPT)

ENG electronic newsgathering

ENG elektronische Berichterstattung

ENIAC Electronical Numerical Integrator & Calculator (Mauchly 1946)

ENISA European Network of Information Security (CTI)

ENL Number of LSBs to be compared when operating outside home network

E-NNI external network to network interface

ENOB Effective Number Of Bits

eNodeB cell tower (Evolved Node B)(LTE)

ENQ ENQuiry

ENS Emergency Notification System

ENS Ericsson Nokia Siemens

ENS European Nervous System

ENSO El Nino/Southern Oscillation

ENSO ETSI National Standardization Organization

ENV European Pre-Standard (CEN/CENELEC)

EO Executive Order (POTUS)

EOA End Of Address

EOB End Of Block

EOB End Of Bus

EOC Edge Of Coverage

EOC Embedded Operations Channel

EOC Emergency Operations Center (US DHS)

EOC End Of Card

EOC End Of Conversion

EOE egoes, opinions, emotions

EOF end of file

EOF End Of Form

EOH End Of Heading

EOI End Of Identity (IEEE-488 Bus Signal)

EOJ End Of Job

EOL End Of Letter

EOL End Of Line

EOM End Of Message

EON End Of Number

EOP Emergency Operations Plan (DHS)

EOP End Of Procedure

EOQC European Organization for Quality Control

EOR end of record

EOR End Of Reel

EOR End Of Retransmission

EOR End Of Run

EOS Electrical Over-Stress

EOS End Of Scan

EOS equation of state (CRC)

EOT End Of Tape

EOT End Of Trace (Digital Storage Scope)

EOT End Of Transmission

EOTC European Organization for Testing and Certification

EOUG European Oracle User Group

EOV End Of Volume

EOW Engineering Order Wire

EP Emulation Program

EP Equipment Practice (CEPT)

EP Estimated Position (ship-navigation)

EP ETSI Project

EP Europäisches Parlament

EP European Parliament

EP Extended Play (discs)

EP External Priority

EPA Eicosapentaenoic acid

EPA Enhanced Performance Architecture (MAP)

EPA Environmental Protection Agency (US, Energy Star program))

EPAD Emergency Provider Access Directory (US DHS)

EPB Energy-Pulse Bonding

EPC Electronic Power Conditioner

EPC Evolved Packet Core (LTE)

EPCI Enhanced Programmable Communications Interface

EPCRA Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act (US DHS)

EPFD equivalent power flux density

EPFS Electronic Position Fixing System (ship-navigation)

EPG electronic program guide

EPHOS European Procurement Handbook for Open Systems

EPIC Emulating and Programmable Intergrated Circuits (RCA Inc.)

EPIRB emergency position indicating radio beacon (GMDSS)

EPLD Erasable Programmable Logic Device

EPLO Emergency Preparedness Liason Officer (US DHS)

EPMA electron probe microanalysis (CRC)

EPOS Electronic Point Of Sale

EPP ETSI Partnership Project

EPP every person pay

EPR Einstein-Podelski-Rosenberg theory

EPR electron paramagnetic (spin) resonance (CRC)

EPR Emergency Preparedness and Response (US DHS, EU)

EPR Ethylene Propylene Rubber (Cable Insulation)

EPROM erasable programmable read-only memory

EPS Edge Proxy Server (VoIP)

EPS Electronic Publishing Services Ltd

EPS Evolved Packet System (LTE)

EPSS Experimental Packet-Switching Service (UK)

EPZ Emergency Planning Zone (EU, DHS)

eq, eqn equation (CRC)

EQI ETSI Quality Index

EQL EQuaLiser

EQM ETSI Quality Management (programme)

eqQ quadrupole coupling constant (CRC)

EQTV Extended Quality TeleVision

Er erbium 68

ER Electronic Radiology

ER Equipment Register

ER ERror

ER Exception Report

ER explicit rate

ER Extended Range

ER PDU Error Data Protocol Unit (OSI-TP)

E'R, E'G, E'B Primary (analogue) signals (red, green, blue)

ERASMUS EC Actions Scheme for the Mobility of University Students

ERC easily recognizable code

ERC European Radiocommunications Committee

ERCC Emergency Response Coordination Centre (EU)

ERCC ERror Checking and Correction

ERCO Entry Rules Control Object (CCA/VTS)

ERE Energy Reuse Effectiveness {TotalEnergy-ResuedEnergy}/ITEnergy (TGG) www.thegreengrid.org

erf error function (CRC)

ERF Energy Reuse Factor =ReuseEnergy/TotalEnergy (TGG) www.thegreengrid.org

ERF Event Reporting Function

ERG Electro RetinoGram

erg erg (CRC)

ERI Exception Response Indicator (SNA)

ERL Environmental Research Laboratories (US DHS)

ERL ERror Line

ERM EMC and Radio Spectrum Matters

ERM European Exchange Rate (Euro)

ERMES European radio message system

ERMF Event Report Management Function

ERN Explicit Route Number (SNA)

ERO Europäisches Rundfunkbüro

ERO European Radio Office

ERO European Radiocommunication Office

ERO European Radiocommunications Office

ERO European Radiocommunications Office

EROS explicit route objects

EROS Emitter-Receiver for Optical Systems

EROS European Ranging Observations to Satellites

ERP Ear Reference Point

e.r.p. effective radiated power

ERP effective radiated power

ERP Emergency Response Plan (DHS)

ERP Enterprise Resource Planning

ERP Equivalent Radiated Power

ERP Error Recovery Procedure

ERR ERRor

ERR Response to end of Retransmission

ERS European Remote sensing Satellite

ERS Existential Refusal Set

ERT Emergency Response Teams (DHS)

ERT Environmental Response Team (US EPA)

ERT-A Environmental Response Team-Advance Element (US EPA)

ERT-N National Emergency Response Team (US EPA)

ER-TPOU Error Transport Data Protocol Unit

Es einsteinium 99

E/S Earth Station

ES early start date (PMI)

ES elementary stream

ES End System

ES errored second

ES Errored Seconds

ES ETSI Secretariat

ES European Standard

ESA Editing and Standards Approval department (ETSI)

ESA EFTA Surveillance Authority

ESA Enterprise System Architecture (MVS/IBM)

ESA Europäische Raumfahrtagentur

ESA European Space Agency

ESA European Statistics Administration

ESAM Event Signalling and Management(SCTE)

ESB Emerging Small Business

ESB enterprise service bus

ESB European Standardization Board

ESC Engineering Service Circuit

ESC ESCape

ESCA Electron Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis (CRC)

ESCON Enterprise Systems CONnection

ESCORT EBU system for the classification of radio and television programmes

ESD electrostatic discharge

ESD Electrostatic Sensitive Device

ESD electron simulated description (CRC)

e.s.d. estimated standard deviation (CRC)

ESD European Standards Database (CEN)

ESD External Symbol Dictionary

ESDI Extended Small-Disk Interface

ESEL Electronic Shelf Edge Labelling

ESF Edge Spread Function (Imaging)

ESF Emergency Support Function (US DHS)

ESF European Science Foundation

ESF exchange stabilization fund (finance)

ESF Extended Superframe Format (ATT)

ESF Extended Superframe Format (Digital Datacommunications)

ESFLG Emergency Support Function Leaders Group (US DHS)

ESG electronic service guide (ATSC)

ESG Environmental, Social and Governance (ROK)

ESI Environment Science Index

ESI Equivalent Step Index (Profile) (Optical Data Communications)

ESIEC European Strategic Initiative in Electronic Commerce

ESIG European SMDS Interest Group

ES-IS End System to Intermediate System protocol

ESIS European Survey of the Information Society

ES-L errored second count-line

ESL equivalent series inductance

ESM electronic support measure

ESMI extended sample matrix inversion

ESMR extended specialized mobile radio

ESMTP extended simple mail protocol

ESNI Event Scheduling and Notification Interface (SCTE)

ESO European Space Observatory (in Chile)

ESO European Space Organization

ESO European Standardization Organization

ESOC European Space Operation Centre

ESoCE European Society for Concurrent Engineering

ESOG EUTELSAT Systems Operations Guide

ESR electron spin resonance (CRC)

ESRB Entertainment Softare Ratings Board

ES-P Errored Seconds Path

ESP encapsulated security payload (IT)

ESP End of Speaker Identification

ESP event stream processing (DBMS)

ESP Extended Services Processor

ESP extra-sensory perception

ESPA European Selective Paging manufacturers Association

ESPP Enhanced Service Provisioning Plarform

ESPRIT Europäisches strategisches Forschungs- und Entwicklungsprogramm für Informationstechnologie

ESPRIT European Strategic Programme for Research and development in Information Technology

ESR electron spin resonance

ESR equivalent series resistance

ESR Extended Spectral-Response

ES-S errored second count-section

ESS Electronic Switching System

ESS European Standardization System

ESSO enterprise single sign-on

ESRD End-stage renal disease

EST Emergency Support Team (US DHS)

est estimated (CRC)

ESTA Entertainment Services & Technology Association

ESTEC Europäisches Zentrum für Weltraumtechnologie (der ESA)

ESTEC European Space research and TEchnology Centre

ESTEC European Space Technology Centre (ESA)

ESTELLE Extended finite State Transition Language

esu electrostatic unit system (CRC)

ESWL Extracorporeal Shock-Wave Lithotripsy (Medical)

ET Electrical Typewriter

ET electron transfer (CRC)

ET Ephemeris Time (CRC)

Et ethyl (CRC)

ET Exchange Termination

ETACS extended total access communications system (British cellular)

ETB End of Transmission Block

ETC energy-time curve (acoustics)

ETC estimate to complete (PMI)

ETC electronic toll collecting

ETCCC European Testing and Certification Coordination Council

ETCI Electro-Technical Council of Ireland (IRL)

ETCO European Telecommunications Consultancy Organization

ETCOM European Testing & Certification for Office and Manufacturing (Agreement Group)

ETG EWOS Technical Guide

ETH unit ethernet unit

ETI External Traffic Indicator

ETL embedded transmission line

ETNO European Telecommunications Network Operators' Associationetnomicro (10-6)

ETNS European Telephony Numbering Space

Et2O diethyl ether (CRC)

ETR Electronically Tuned Receiver

ETR Estimated Time to Repair (see TTR)

ETR ETSI technical report (290 for MPEG-2/DVB)

ETR ETSI Technical Report

ETRF electronically tuned RF filter

ETS Electronic Tandem Switching

ETS Equivalent Time Sampling

ETS European telecommunications standard (ETSI)

ETS European Teleprocessing Systems

ETS Executable Test Suite (not recommendable in ETSI, see ExTS)

ETSA European Telecommunication Services Association

ETSAG European Telecommunications Standards Awareness Group

ETSI European Telecommunications Standards Institute

ETT extended text\test table

ETTA East Timor Transitional Authority

ETTM electronic toll and traffic management

ETUC European Trade Union Confederation

ETV Educational TeleVision

ETX End of TeXt

Eu europium 63

EU End User

e.u. entropy unit (CRC)

*Eu* Euler number (CRC)

EU Europäische Union

EU European Union

EU European Union (new name for EEC)

EU Execution Unit

EUCATEL EUropean Conference of Associations of TELecommunication industries

EULA end-user licensing agreement

EUM Extended Unsuccessful backward set-up Message indication

EUMETSAT EUropean METeorological SATellite system

EUNET European Unix NETwork

EUR End User Role

EURATOM EURopean ATOMic energy community

EUREKA Europäische Forschungskoordinationsagentur

EUREKA EURopean initiative for collaborative research

EUREKA European Research Coordination Agency

EURESCOM European Institute for Research and Strategic Studies in Telecommunications

E/U-MUX switch between E-type and U-type MUltipleXes

EURO-TECH Technisches Komitee des EACEM

EUROCAE EURopean Organisation for Civil Aviation Equipment

EUROCAE Organisation européenne pour l'équipement de l'aviation civile

EUROCONTROL European Organisation for the Safety of Air Navigation

EUROCONTROL Organisation européenne da la navigation aérienne

EuroISPA pan-European association of the Internet services providers associations of the countries of the EU

EUROTECH EACEM Technical Committee

EUSIDIC European Association of Information Services

EUT equipment under test

EUTELSAT Europäische Fernmeldesatelliten-Organisation

EUTELSAT European Telecommunications Satellite Organization

EUTELSAT Organisation européenne de télécommunications par satellite

E-UTRAN Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access Network (LTE)

EUUG European UNIX User Group

EUV extreme-ultraviolet

EV earned value (PMI)

eV electronVolt (CRC)

EV Electron-Volt

EV Encoding Variation

EV Earned Value Analysis (PMI DSDM)

EVAM evaluated vibration analysis method

EVE European Videoconference Experiment

EVM earned value management (PMI)

EVM error vector magnitude

EVP EnVeloPe

EW electronic warfare

EW Electronic Warfare

E&W Ernst & Whinney (CPA)

EWBS Emergency Warning Broadcast system (Japan, EEWS/ETWS not included)

EWG electron withdrawing group (CRC)

EWG Europäische Wirtschafts Gemeinschaft

EWOS Europäischer Arbeitskreis für offene Systeme

EWOS European Workshop on Open Systems

EWP ETSI Work Programme

EWS Electronic Work-Station

EWS Early Warning System (EU)

EWS ESTELLE Work Station

EX EXpedited data

EXAFS extended X-ray absorption fine structure (CRC)

ExCA Exchangable Card Architecture

EXE EXEcute

EXEC EXECute

EXEC interactive command processor of CIOS

EXECOM ETSI Executive Committee

EXELFS extended energy loss fine structure (CRC)

EX-OR exclusive-or =XOR

exp exponential function (CRC)

EXP EXPonential function

EXPN confirms membership & returns list (SMTP)

expt experimental (CRC)

ext external (CRC)

EXT4 Linux file system (also XFS, BTRFS)

ExTS Executable Test Suite (recommendable in ETSI)

EzSDD easy secure device deployment

EβF (E)β-farnesine (wheat)

F00

*f* activity coefficient, aperture ratio, focal length, force constant, frequency, fugacity (CRC)

F" ""Final character"" registered by ISO 2022 registration authority"

F Farad (CRC)

F foxtrot

*F* Faraday constant, force, angular momentum (CRC)

oF degree Fahrenheit (CRC)

F Final bit

F Flag

F fluorine 9

f formation reaction (CRC)

F frequency

F function (key)

F Phenylalanine, phe, nonpolar amino acid

f1 frequency 1

f2 frequency 2

F2T2EA Find, Fix, Track, Target, Engage, Assess (CTI)

F3EAD Find, Fix, Finish, Exploit, Analyze, and Disseminate (CTI)

FA FachAusschuß

FA Factory Automation

FA Fax Adaptor

FA Feature Activation information element

FA Full Allocation

FAA Facility Accepted message

FAA Federal Aviation Administration (US)

FAAST Federal Acquisition System Transformation (US GAO)

FABRIMÉTAL Fédération des entreprises de l'industrie des fabrications métalliques, mécaniques, électroniques et de la transformation des matières plastiques (Belgium)

FAC FACility message

FAC FACsimile

FAC failure to assert the contrary

FAC Federal Acquisition Circular (US)

FAC Final Assembly Code

FAC forward air controller

FACA Federal Advisory Committee Act (US)

FACCH Fast Associated Control CHannel

FACCH/F Fast Associated Control Channel/Full rate

FACCH/F Full rate Fast Associated Control CHannel

FACCH/H Fast Associated Control Channel/Half rate

FACCH/H Half rate Fast Associated Control CHannel

FACE Field-Alterable Control Element

FACETs Forecasting A Continuum of Environmental Threats (NOAA/NSSL)

FACNET Federal Acquisition Computer Network

FACTA Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act (ISH)

FAD flavin adenine dinucleotide (CRC)

FADU File Access Data Unit (FTAM)

FAIR FACTOR Analysis of Information Risk (ISH)

FAIT fabrication, assembly, integration & test

FAM Fast Access Memory

FAM File Access Method

FAME Fast Multiphase Excitation (Nuclear Magnetic Resonance)

FAMOS Floating-gate Avalanche MetalOxide Semiconductor

FAN Flexible Access Network

FANS future air navigation system

FAO Food and Agricultural Organisation (UN)

FAQ frequently asked questions

FAR Facility Request message

FAR false alarm rate

FAR Federal Acquisition Regulation (DCAA,US)

FAS Frame Alignment Signal

FAS Freely Associated States (US DHS)

FASA Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act (US)

FAST Federation Against Software Theft (UK)

FAST Forecasting and Assessment in Science and Technology

FAST Free Ad Supported TV

FASTPLA FAST Programmable Logic Array (Fairchild Semicond.Inc)

FAT File Allocation Table (DOS)

FAU security function Audit class (US)

FAX facsimile

FB Frequency correction Burst

FBAS Farbart, Bildinhalt, Austast, Synchron(-Signal)

FBI Federal Bureau of Investigation (US)

FBSOA Forward Biased Safe Operating Area (Power Semiconductors)

FBSS Full Band Spread Spectrum

FC optical connector type (Ferrule Connector)

FC4 Failure Condition

FCA flip-chip assembly

FCA Functional aonfiguration audit (DITSCAP)

FCAPS Fault, Configuration, Accounting, Performance, Security Management

FCB Frequency Coordination Board

fcc face centered cubic (CRC)

FCC Federal Communications Commission (US)

FCCH Frequency Correction CHannel

FCD Facsimile Coded Data

FCF Facsimile Control Field

FCI Federal Contract Information (US)

FCI forward congestion indicator

FCIP fiber channel over IP

FC-L failure count-line

FCL Fixed Channel List

FCO Federal Coordinating Officer (US DHS)

FCO Field Change Order

FCO security function Communications class (US)

FCS Facsimile Communications System

FCS Federation of Communications Services (UK)

FCS Frame Check Sequence

FCS Frame Check Sequence (HDLC, LAPB)

FCS security function Cryptographic Support class (US)

FCT Field-Controlled Thyristor (GTO-Thyristor)

FD Floppy Disc

FD Full-Duplex

FDA Food and Drug Administration (US)

FDC Floppy-Disk Controller

FDD Feature Driven Development (PMI)

FDD File Delivery Description (ATSC3)

FDD Floppy-Disk Drive

FDD frequency-division duplexing

FDDI fiber-distributed data interface

FDDI/DAX Fibre Distributed Data Interface Dual Attach

FDER Field Data Entry Rules (CCA/VTS)

FDF (Optical) Fibre Distribution Frame

FDFD finite difference frequency domain

FDI Foreign Development Investment

FDIC Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (US)

FDM frequency division multiplexing

FDMA frequency division multiple access

FDN Fixed Dialling Number

FDNR Frequency-Dependent Negative Resistor

FDNY Fire Department of New York

FDOS Floppy-Disk Operated System

FDR fire danger rating

FDR frequency domain reflectometry

FDT File Delivery Table (ATSC3)

FDT Formal Description Technique

FDTD finite difference time domain

FDX Full DupleX operation

Fe iron 26

FE Format Effector

FE Function Element

FE Functional Entity

FE FunkEntstörung (ÖVE: FA-FE)

Fe Nominal Channel Centre Frequency

FEA Finite Element Analysis

FEA Functional Entity Action

FEAF Fedeal Enterprise Architecture Framework (US Gov)

FEC Facility Emergency Coordinator (DHS)

FEC forward error correction

FEC forwarding equivalence classes (MPLS)

FECG Foetal Electro Cardio Gram

FECN forward explicit congestion notification (frame relay)

FEDMA Federation of European Direct Marketing

FedRAMP Federal Risk and Authorization Management Program (US)

FED STD FEDeral government STanDard (US)

FEHBP Federal Employees Health Benefits Program (US)

FEIP fast ethernet interface processor

FEL free electron laser (CRC)

FEM field emission microscopy (CRC)

FEM Finite Element Methode

FEM fluoroethylene propylene

FEMA Federal Emergency Management Agency (US DHS)

FEMO free electron molecular orbital (CRC)

FEND far end

FEP "Fluorinated Ethylene Propylene (""Teflon"" Fluorocarbon Resin)"

FEP Front-End Processor

FER frame error rate

FER Frame Erasure Ratio

FERC Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (US)

FES Fixed Earth Station

FES Frequency Exchange Signalling

FET field effect transistor (CRC)

FEWS NET Famine Early Warning Systems Network

FEXT far end crosstalk

FF fixed filter

FF Flip-Flop

FF Form-Feed (ASCII Character)

FF free float, finish-to-finish (PMI)

FFBB functional flow block diagram

FFC Free Format Coding

F-FDTL Timor-Leste Defense Force

FFIEC Federal Financial Instutions Examinations Council www.ffiec.gov (USA)

FFO fixed-frequency oscillator

FFP firm fixed price contract (DCAA,PMI)

FFS For Further Study

FFSK Fast Frequency-Shift Keying

FFT fast Fourier transform

FG ForeGround

FGCS Fifth Generation Computer System

FGD feature group D (T1)

FGD-EANA feature group D of type Exchange Access North America

FGI feature group indicators (32 bit v8)(LTE)

FGL Forth Generation (Programming) Language

FH Frame Handler function

FH frequency hopping

FHA Federal Housing Administration (US)

FHFA Federal Housing Finance Agency (US)

FHMA frequency hop multiple access

FHSS frequency-hop spread spectrum

FI Feature Indication Information Element

FIA Flood Insurance Administration (US)

FIA security function Identification and Authentication class (US)

FIC fast information channel (ATSC)

FIC Flight Information Centre

FICAM Federal Identity, Credential & Access Management (US)

FID Federation International de Documentation

FID Fixed station Identity

FID foreign internal defense

FID Format IDentification (SNA)

fid free induction decay (CRC)

FIDDI FIbre Distributed Data Interface

FIE Facility Information Element

FIEE Fellow of Institution of Electrical Engineers (UK)

FIEEE Fellow of Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc. (US)

FIEIE Fellow of Institution of Electronics and Electrical incorporated Engineers (UK)

FIF Facsimile Information Field

FIFO first-in, first-out queing (Memory)

FIFO First-In, First-Out

FI-FO inFormation-In & inFormation-Out, what information we have and what is the additional information needed (deBono)

FIGS FIle Separator

FILO First-In, Last-Out

FIM Facing Identification Mark

FIM field ion microscopy (CRC)

FIM File Integrity Monitoring (IT)

FIMS flexible interoperable media services (TV)

FIMS Framework for Interoperative Media Systems (LTFS, AMWA, EBU)

FIN final segment

FIP FDDI interface processor

FIP Federal Information Processing (US)

FIP Flourescent Indicator Panel

FIPS Federal information processing standards (US)

FIPS Federal Information Protection Standards (DITSCAP)

FIR far infrared (CRC)

FIR Finite Impulse Response (filter)

FIRM Flood Insurance Rate Maps (DHS)

FIRMR Federal Information Resources Management Regulation

FIRST Federal Incident Response Support Team (US DHS)

FIS Floating Instruction Set

FISA Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (US)

FISD Federal Investigative Services Division (US)

FISMA Federal Information Security Management Act (DITSCAP)

FISO fault isolation

FISSEA Federal Information Systems Security Educators Association (US Gov)

FISU fill-in signal unit

FIT failures in time

FITCE Federation of the Telecommunication Engineers of the EC (F)

FIVIMS Food Insecurity and Vulnerability Information and Mapping Systems

FIX financial information exchange protocol

FKTG Fernseh- und Kinotechnische Gesellschaft (German Society for Television, Film and Electronic Media)

fl fluid (phase)(CRC)

FLC ferroelectric liquid crystals

FLCS Fibreoptic Low-cost Connector System (Motorola Inc.)

FLD FieLD

FLEN Frame LENgth

FLIH First Level Interrupt Handler

F-link fully associated link (SS7)

FLIR Forward-Looking Infra-Red (Military Avionics)

FLL Frequency-Locked Loop

FLO forward link only (Qualcomm)

FLOC Flexure Lift-Off Contact (Relays)

FLOP floating octal points

FLOPS Floating-Point Operations Per Second

FLR forward looking radar

FLRW Friedman-Lemaître-Robertson-Walker model

FLUTE File Delivery over Unidirectional Transport (ATSC)

Fm fermium 100

FM Fault Management

FM ForM

FM Frequency Management (CEPT)

FM frequency modulation (CRC)

FM Function Management (SNA)

FMBS Frame Mode Bearer Service

FMC Federal Mobilization Center (US DHS)

FMC fixed mobile convergence (service)

FMC Flight Management Computer

FMCT Formal Methods in Conformance Testing

FMCW frequency-modulated continuous wave (radar)

FMEA failure mode effects analysis

FMHS Flexible Material-Handling System

FMID Fixed part MAC Identity

FML find me later (internet message app)

FMS Fleet Management Service

FMS Flexible Manufacturing System

FMS Flight Management System

FMS fully managed service

FMT security function Security Management class (US)

FMTV Frequency Modulated TeleVision

FMV Foreign Market Value

FN FiNish

FN Frame Number

FN FuNction

FNPRM Final Notice of Proposed Rulemaking (FCC)

FNS Food and Nutritional Service (US DHS)

FNUR Fixed network user rate

FO Fan-Out

FO fiber optic

FOAC Fibre Optic Active Component

*Fo* Fourier number (CRC)

FOB free on board (at loading dock) (if FOB destination, shipping is added, see also CIF)

FOBP Fibre Optic Back Pointer

FOBP fractional out-of-band power

FOC Faint Object Camera

FOC Firm Order Committment

FOC FEMA Operations Center (US DHS)

FOCUSS focal undetermined system solution

FOG field operations guide (US DHS)

FOIA Freedom of Information Act (US)

FoIP Fax over IP (G.711 audio or T.37 & T.38)

FOM Figure Of Merit

FOR FS FOR Further Study

FORGE Fund for Overseas Grants and Education (US)

FORTE FORmal TEchniques

FORTRAN FORmula TRANslation (programing language)

FOT FOrward Transfer message

FOT Frequence Optimale de Travail

FOTAG Fiber Optic Technical Advisory Group (IEEE)

FOTS Fibre Optics Transmission System

FOUO For Official Use Only

FP file packages (MXF)

FP File Processing

FP Fixed Part

FP Floating Point

FP Framework Programme

fp freezing point (CRC)

FPCP Floating Point Co-Processor

FPDC Federal Procurement Data Center

FP/EPA Fixed-Price with Economic Price Adjustment contract

FPGA field-programmable gate array

FPH Free PHone (supplementary service)

FPI Fixed-Price Incentive (Contract) (DCAA)

FPIF fixed price incentive fee

FPLA Field Programmable Logic Array

FPLMTS Future Public Land Mobile Telecommunications Systems

FPLS Future Public Logic System/Sequencer

FPM Fast Packet Multiplexing

fpm feet per minute (CRC)

FPM Feet Per Minute

FPML financial products markup language (fpml.org/index.html)

FPO Frequency Planning Organisation

FPP Floating Point Processor

FPR Fixed-Price Redeterminable (Contract) (DCAA)

FPR security function Privacy class (US)

FPRA Forward Pricing Rate Agreement(s) (DCAA)

FPRR Forward Pricing Rate Recommendation (DCAA)

FPS Fast Packet Switching

fps feet per second (CRC)

FPS Foot,Pound,Second (system of measurement)

FPT security function Protection of the TOE Security Functions class (US)

FPU Floating Point Unit

FR FRagment

FR FRame

FR frame relay

FR Frame Relaying technique

Fr francium 87

Fr franklin (esu charge)(CRC)

*Fr* Froude number (CRC)

FR Full Rate

FRA fixed radio access

FRACK Frame ACK waiting time (BBS)

FRAD frame relay access device

frag sentance fragment (correct)

FRAM Ferroelectronic Random Access Memory

FRAND Friendly, Reasonable and Non-Discriminatory (see RAND)

FRAS frame relay access support

FRBS Frame Relay Bearer Service

FRC Federal Resource Coordinator (US DHS)

FREDFET Fast-Reverse Epitaxal Diode Field-Effect Transistor (Philips Inc)

FRERP Federal Radiological Emergency Response Plan (US DHS)

FRF.8 frame relay to ATM service interworking

FRJ Facility ReJect message

FRM frame relay module

FRMR FRaMe Reject

FRN Fragmentation Reference Number frOframe O

FROM Fusable (Link) Read-Only Memory

FRP Federal Response Plan (US DHS)

FRR Frame Retransmission Rate

FRS Family Radio Service

FRTS frame relay traffic shaping

FRU Field Replaceable Unit (see LRU, US DOD)

Fru fructose (CRC)

FS Failed Seconds

FS Field Separator

FS finish-to-start (PMI)

FS Figure Shift

FS File Separator

FS Fixed Service

FS Fixed Subscriber

FS free space

FS full-scale

FS Functional Specification

FS Functional Standard

FS Further Study

FSA Financial Services Authority (UK)

FSA Flexible spending account (pre-tax US)

FSB Financial Stability Board (US)

FSC Far-end Signal Canceller

FSC Freephone Service Centre

FSCS frequency-selective conducting surface

FSD Fail Safe Defaults

FSD First Scheduled Delivery

FSD Full Scale Development

FSG Full Steering Group

FSGO floating spherical Gaussian orbital (CRC)

FSI Frequency Subset Indicator

FSIP fast serial interface processor

FSIS Food Safety and Inspection Service (US)

FSK frequency-shift keying

FSN Fixed System Number

FSN forward sequence number

FSN Frequency Subset Number

FSO free space optics

FSQ Flat SQuare screen (CRT)

FSR Frequency Spectrum Requirement

FSR Full-Scale Range

FSS Federal Supply Service

FSS fixed satellite service

FSS frequency-selective surface

FSS flight service station

FSSRP fast simple server redundancy protocol

FST failure simulation tool

FST fast sequenced transport

FSTN Fast-Response Twisted Nematic (LCD)

FSW Frame Synchronisation Word

FSXF Frequency Synchronisation Failure

FT FeeT

FT Fibre optics Transmission standards

FT File Transfer

FT First Time

FT Fixed radio Termination (DECT)

Ft foot, feet (CRC)

FT Format Type bit

FT Fourier transform (CRC)

FT Frame Transfer (Video)

FT France TELECOM

FTA File-Transfer Access

FTA free to all

FTA Free Trade Association

FTA security function TOE Access class (US)

FTAA Free Trade Area of the Americas

FTAM file transfer, access and management

FTC Fast Time Constant

FTC Federal Trade Commission (USA)

FTC frequency-time curve (acoustics)

FTE Full-Time Equivalent

FTIR Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (CRC)

FTL Function-Tester (Programming) Language

ft-lb foot pound (CRC)

ftn forwarded-to number

FTO Fast Turn-Off

FTP file transfer protocol (Internet)

FTP security function Trusted Path channels class (US)

FTSC Federal Telecom Standard Committee (US, NCS)

FTT Failure To Train

FTTC Fibre To The Curb (kerb)

FTTC Fibre To The Kerb

FTTCab fiber to the (street) cabinet

FTTH fiber to the home

FTTN fiber to the neighborhood

FTTX fiber to the whatever

FTZ Fernmeldetechnisches Zentralamt (D)

FTZ Forschungs- und Technologiezentrum der DBP-T

FTZ Free Trade Zone (US)

FU Functional Unit

Fuc fucose (CRC)

Fuc-ol fucitol (CRC)

Fus fusion (melting)(CRC)

FVC Frequency to Voltage Converter

FVDA Fully Variable Demand Access

FW Firewall

FWA fixed wireless access

FWF First-Window Fibre (850 nm)

FWH Flexible Working Hours

FWHM Full-Width at Half Maximum

FWI Fire Weather Index (EU, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, USA different colors and schemes))

FWIW for what it's worth (texting)

FWM four-wave mixing

FX foreign exchange

FX Foreign Exchange Service

FXO port Foreign eXchange port (from PBX to CO)

FXS port Foreign eXchange Station (from PBX to analog phone/fax etc.)

FY Financial Year

FZA Fernmeldetechnisches Zentralamt (A)

FY Fiscal Year (DCAA)

FYI for your information (texting)

G00

*g* acceleration due to gravity, degeneracy, statistical weight, Landé g-factor (CRC)

*G* electrical conductance, Gibbs energy, gravitational constant, sheer modulus (CRC)

G golf

G Gateway activation (BBS)

G Gauss (CRC)

G Giga (1000000000)

g gluon Gauge Boson

G Glycine, gly, polar amino acid

g gram, gas (CRC)

G Ground

G Group

G Guanine (CRC)

G3 USA, Europe, China

G-20 Group of 20 most developed countries (Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, United Kingdom, Unites States, Russia, China, India, Australia, South Korea, South Africa, Brazil, Chile, Argentina, Mexico, Indonesia, Turkey, Saudi Arabia)

G7 Group of the 7 most developed industrial countries: Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, United Kingdom, Unites States

G.711 VoIP uncompressed codec, u (US) or A law 64+19kb/s 4.1 MOS

G.722 VoIP HD Voice 16kHz sample rate

G.723.1 VoIP 30 ms delay, 6.3+19kb/s 3.9 MOS

G.726 VoIP 1 ms 32+19kb/s 3.85 MOS

G.728 VoIP 3-5 ms 16+19kb/s 3.61 MOS

G.729 VoIP codec 10 ms 8kb/s 3.92 MOS

G8 Group of the 8 most developed industrial countries: Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, United Kingdom, Unites States & Russia

G10 Belgium, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, Sweden, Switzerland, UK, USA

G.703 ITU-T SONET/SDH standard interface

Ga gallium 31

GA Gemeinschafts-Antennenanlage

GA General Assembly (ETSI)

GA General Aviation

GA Geographical Area

GA go ahead

G&A General & Administrative (Expense) (DCAA)

GAAP Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (DCAA)

GaAs Gallium Arsenide

GABA Gamma-amnobutyric acid

GAAS Generally Accepted Accounting Standards

GAC Global Accreditation Council (PMI)

GAC GLOBAL Advisory Council

GAC Global Awareness and Change

GAdC Group AdC

GAGR Group Automatic Gain Regulator

gal gallon (US gallon is 4/5 imperial gallon)(CRC)

Gal gal, galileo, galactrose (CRC)

GAL Generic Array Logic (Lattice Inc.)

GAM GPS-aided munitions

GAM Graphic Access Method

GAO General Accounting Office (US)

GAO Government Accountability Office (US)

GAP Generic Access Profile (DECT term)

GAP Groupe Analyse et Previsions

GAP Groupe d'Analyse(s) et Prognose(s)

GAPP Geometric Arithmetic Parallel-Processor

GAR Governors' Authorized Representative (US)

GARP Global Atmospheric Research Programme

GAS Group Autonome Spécialisé

GAT Generic Application Template

GATE General Access to X.25 Transport Extension (OSI)

GATS GATT Services Agreement

GATT General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, now WTO

Gb gigabit, 10\*\*9

GB gigabyte

GB goodbye (texting)

GBAS ground-based augmentation systems

GBHM great big hairy monster (B6700 w/RTD)

GBIC gigabit interface converter

GBP Gain-Bandwidth Product

GBps gigabits per second

GBPS GigaBits Per Second

GBR GIMP brush extensions

GBR ground-based radar

GBW Gain BandWidth

GC gas chromatography (CRC)

GC general contractor

GC generic container (MXF)

GC Global Coverage

GCC generalized concatenated code (error correction, better than LDPC for low and medium error rates)

GCC Generic Conference Control

GCCS Global Command & Control System (US DoD)

GCD Greatest Common Divisor

GCE Ground Communications Equipment

GCHQ Government Communications HeadQuarters

GC-MS gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (CRC)

GCPW grounded coplanar waveguide

GCR Group Call Register

GCR Group Coding Recording (Magnetic Data Storage)

GCS Ground Control Station

Gd gadolinium 64

GDACS Global Disaster Alert Coordination System

GDB general debugger

GDC game day coordinator

GDC Graphic Display Controller

GDDM Graphical Data Display Manager

GDE Group Delay Equalizer

GDF Group Distribution Frame

GDIN Global Disaster Information Network

GDMO Guidelines for the Definition of Managed Objects

GDMS glow discharge mass spectrometry (CRC)

GDO Grid Dip Oscillator

GDP gateway discovery protocol

GDP Generalized Drawing Primitive

GDP Gross Domestic Product (finance)

GDPFS Global Data Processing and Forecasting System

GDPR General Data Protection Regulations (EU)

GDS General Data Stream (SNA)

GDS Global Directory Service (US)

GDS Graphic Design Standard

GDS Graphics Data Syntax for a multiple workstation interface

GDT Graphic Display Terminal

Ge germanium 32

GE General Electric Corp.

GEM (Digital Research)

*gem* geminal (on the same carbon atom)(CRC)

GEM Graphic Environment Manager

GEMS-TTA Generalized Expert Maintenance system Trunk Trouble Analyser (ATT)

GEO geostationary earth orbit

GEO Geosynchronous Equatorial (Clarke) Orbit

GEOINT Geospatial Intelligence (See also NGA)(US)

GEOS Graphic Environment Operating System

GERAN GSM EDGE Radio Access Network

GERT graphical evaluation & review technique (PMI)

GES GIG Enterprise Services (DoD)

GeV Giga Electron-Volt (CRC)

GEWPC Grangu Employment Welfare Plus Center (ROK)

GF Galois Field

GF Gateway Function

GF Higher layer information control channel

GFC General Flow Control

GFCI ground fault circuit interruptor

GFI General Format Identifier

GFI Ground-Fault Indicator

GFI Ground-Fault Interruptor

GFLOPS Giga-Floating-Point Operations Per Second

GFP generic framing protocol

GFP Government Furnished Property

GFSK Gaussian frequency-shift keying

GFT Generic Functional Transport

GGA Groß-Gemeinschafts-Antennenanlage

GGI Gateway to Gateway Interworking

GGP Gateway-to-Gateway Protocol (TCP/IP-DoD)

GGSN gateway GPRS support node

GHA Greenwich Hour Angle

GHz GigaHertz

GI graded index (fiber)

GIAC Global Information Assurance Certification (CTI)

GIAddr gateway IP address

GIAO gauge invariant atomic orbital (CRC)

GID General Information and Definitions

GIEWS Global Information and Early Warning System on Food and Agriculture

GIF graphics interchange format

Gi I/F between GPRS and external packet data networks

GIG global information grid (US DOD)

GigEPON gigabit ethernet passive optical network

GII Global Information Infrastructur

GIIN Global Impact Invessting Network (ROK)

GIMP GNU Image Manipulation Program (Linux)

GIRSA Global Information Security Reform Act (US)

GIS Generalised Information System

GIS Geographic Information System (DRIVE, DHS)

GJ good job (texting)

GJXDM global justice XML data model (US DOJ)

GKXDM GLOBAL justice XML data model

GKAPI gatekeeper application programming interface

GKS Graphical Kernel System

GKTMP gatekeeper transaction message protocol

gl glacial (CRC)

GL Glycemic load

GLATC Graphics and Languages Agreement group for Testing and Certification

GLBA Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act (US)

GLC gas-liquid chromatography (CRC)

Glc glucose (CRC)

GlcN glucosamine (CRC)

Glc-ol glucitol (CRC)

GLIDE Global Unique Disaster Identifier

Gln glutamine (CRC)

GLONASS global navigation satellite system (Russian)

GLR Gateway Location Register

Glu glutamic acid (CRC)

GLUE Generic Language Universal Environment (e.g. Java)

GLV grating light valve

Gly glycine (CRC)

GM Group Mode

GMA Gated Mode Acquisition

GMC unit group matrix card unit

GMDSS global maritime distress and safety system

GME Group Modulating Equipment

GMF Generalized Monitoring Facility

GMF Graphic Monitoring Facility (SNA)

GML generalized markup language (IBM)

GML geography markup language (OGS)

GMM Global Multimedia Mobility

GMM CGGlobal Multimedia Mobility Co-ordination Group

GMO Generic Managed Object

GMP guanosine 5’-triphosphate (CRC)

GMPCS global mobile personal communications

GMPLS MPLS generalized extension to control routers and DWDM

GMRS General Mobile Radio Service

GMS General Mobile System (Digital Cellular Radiocommunications)

GMSC Gateway Mobile Switching Centre (GSM)

GMSK Gaussian minimum shift keying

GMT Grenwich mean time, now UTC (CRC)

GMT Weltzeit

GMTA great minds think alike

Gn I/F between GSNs in same PLMNs in a GPRS network (see GTP)

GNMP government network management profile

GND GrouND

GNOC Global Network Operations Center

GNOME GNU Network Object Model Environment (Linux)

GNP Gross National Product

GNS Global Network Service (BT)

GNSS global aeronautical navigation satellite system (US)

GNU GNU's Not Unix (Linux)

GNW Global NetWork

GOARN Global Outbreak Alert and Response Network

GOFC-GOLD Global Observation of Forest and Land Dynamics

GOP group of pictures

GOPS giga operations per second

GOS Grade Of Service

GOSIP US Government open systems interconnection profile

GOSIP Government OSI Profile

GOT global offset table

GOTS government off the shelf (DITSCAP)

GOV group(s) of video object planes (VOP)

GP General Purpose

GP Ground Plane antenna

GPA General Polynomial Answer mode modem

GPA GSM PLMN Area

GPC General Polynomial Call mode modem

GPD General Purpose Discipline

GPD Gross Domestic Product (EU GDP)

GPI general purpose interface/interrupt/input

GPIA General Purpose Interface Adapter

GPIB (HPIB) general purpose interface bus (IEEE-488)

Gp I/F between GSNs within different PLMNs in a GPRS network (see GTP)

gpm gallons per minute (US or Imperial?)(CRC)

GPMC Group Policy Management Console (IT)

GPO general purpose output (to GPI)

GPO Government Printing Office (DCAA)

GPO Group Policy Object (IT)

GPO Group purchasing organization

GPON gigabit passive optical network

GPR ground-penetrating radar

GPRA Government Performance & Results Act 1993 (USA)

GPRS general packet radio service

gps gallons per second (US or Imperial)(CRC)

GPS General Problem Solver (AI program)

GPS Generic Presentation Service (OSI)

GPS global positioning system/satellite

GPS globales Ortungssystem

GPSS General Purpose System Simulation

GPSS Global Positioning Satellite System (GPS, Glonass, Galileo, QZSS)

GPGPU general purpose graphical processing unit (US DOD)

GPU graphical processing unit (US DOD)

GPWS Ground Proximity Warning System (Avionics)

gr grain (CRC)

gr grammar error (correct)

GR Graphical Representation/Rendition

*Gr* Grashof number (CRC)

GR8 great (texting)

GRA Circuit Group Reset Acknowledgement message

GRE generic routing encapsulation

GRIN Graded Refractive INdex (Cavity Laser, Telecom)

GRJ a RAS message sent as a gatekeeper rejection

G-ROM Graphic Read-Only Memory

GRQ a RAS message sent as a gatekeeper request

GRQ General ReQuest message

GRS Circuit Group Reset message

GS Group Separator

GSA General Services Administration (DCAA,US)

GSA GSM System Area

GSAL Global Security Analysis Lab (IT)

GSAR General Services Administration Acquisition Regulation

GSBCA General Services Administration Board of Contract Appeals

GSC Global Standards Collaboration group

GSC Group Switching Centre (Telecom)

GSDN Global Software Defined Network

GSE Government Sponsored Enterprise (finance)

G.SHDL another DSL

GSI Giga-Scale Integration

GSM General forward Set-up information Message

GSM Global System for Mobile communications

GSM global system for mobile communications

GSM-900 group speciale mobile (European GSM)

GSM Group Special Mobile

GSM Groupe Spécial Mobile

GSM MSGroup Special Mobile Mobile Station

GSM MSGSM Mobile Station

GSM PLMNGroup Special Mobile Public Land Mobile Network

GSM PLMNGSM Public Land Mobile Network

GSMA Global Scheduling Multiple Access

GSN GPRS support node

GSO geostationäre Satellitenumlaufbahn

GSO geostationary orbit

GSOC Global Secuariy Operations Center (Security)

GSSI Group Short Subscriber Identity (TETRA)

GSTN General Switched Telephone Network

G/T Gain to noise-Temperature ratio

G/T receive antenna gain divided by noise temperature

GT Give Tokens

GT Global Title

GT Global Titles

GTA General Terms Agreement

GTA Gopher Tape Armor (Cable Armor against Rodents)

GTC Gain Time Constant

GTDI Guidelines for Trade Data Interchange (EDI)

GTE group Translating Equipment

GTG got to go (texting)

gTLD generic top level domain

GTMOSI General Teleprocessing Monitor for Open Systems Interconnection (OSI-SNA)

GTO Gate-Turn-Off (Thyristor)

GTO Gaussian type atomic orbital (CRC)

GTO Geostationary Transfer Orbit

GTP GPRS tunneling protocol (STN)

GTR Giant TRansistor (Power Transistor Module,Toshiba Inc.)

BT/s Gigatransfers/second

GTS Generic Test Suite (obsolete)

GTS Global Telecommunications System

GTSI Group TETRA Subscriber Identity

GTT global title translation

Gua guanine (CRC)

GUI graphical user interface

GUID globally unique identifiers (SMPTE)

Gul gulose (CRC)

GUS Guide to the Use of Standards (SPAG)

GUT grand unified theory (CRC)

GVB generalized valence bond (CRC)

GW GateWay

GWEN Ground Wave Emergency Network

GWOT Global War On Terrorism (US)

GWS Glashow-Weinberg-Salam (theory)(CRC)

GXF Grass Valley eXchange format (GVG)

Gy gray, gigayear (CRC)

H00

*H* enthalpy, Hamiltonian function, magnetic field (CRC)

h hector, helion (CRC)

h hour (CRC)

*h* Planck constant (CRC)

H hotel

H Help text (BBS)

H Henry (CRC)

H High

H Histadine, his, basic amino acid

H hydrogen 1

H0 Higgs Boson

H0 Hubble constant (CRC)

H.264/AVC MPEG-4 part 10

H.320 ISDN teleconferencing standard

H.323 internet standard allowing dissimilar devices to communicate (G.711 audio, H.261 video)

H.450.2 call transfer supplementary service for H.323

H.450.3 call diversion supplementary service for H.323

*Ha* Hartman number (CRC)

Ha hectare (CRC)

HA Home Automation

Hacac acetylacetone (CRC)

HAD Half-Amplitude Duration

HAI high amp arc ignition

HAL Hardware Abstraction Layer (Windows NT)

HALO high altitude long operation (aircraft)

HAM hydrogen atoms in molecules (CRC)

HAMT Human-Aided Machine Translation

HAN Host Access Network

Hanc horizontal ancillary

HANDO HANDOver

HAPS High Altitude Platform Station

HAR CENELEC Agreement for electrical cords and cables

HAR HARmonisation agreement for cables and cords

HARM High-speed Anti-Radar Missile (US Military)

HART Highway-Addressible Remote Transducer (industry interface)

HASAWA Health and Safety At Work Act

HASP token based software security

HATS Harmonization of Advanced Telecommunication Systems conference

hav haversine (CRC)

HAVI home audio-video interoperability

HAZUS HAZards US (DHS)

HAZUS-MH HAZards US-MultiHazard

HAZWOPER Hazardous Waste Operations and Emergency Response (DHS)

HB Head Bus (=master)

Hb hemoglobin (CRC)

HB High Band

HBC High Blow Capacity (Fuse)

HBI Horizontal Blanking Interval

HBM high bandwidth memory

HBT heterojunction bipolar transistor

HBT Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor

HC High Capacity

HCD Human Centered Design (EU)

HCF Host Command Facility (NetView)

HCMM Heat Capacity Mapping Mission

HCMOS High-speed Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor

HCMs high performance voice compression modules

HCMUs Health Condition Management Units

HCP Hard Copy Printer

hcp hexagonal closed packet (CRC)

HCP Horizontal Candle Power (Optics)

HCST Haut Comite des politiques Scientifiques et Techniques

HD Harmonization Document (CEN)

HD HeaD(er)

HD Heavy Duty

HD High Density

HDA Head/Disk Assembly

HDB High Density Bipolar code

HDB Home Data Base

HDB3 high density bi-polar 3 (E1/E3 zero suppression line code)

HDBK handbook

HDC Hard-Disk Controller

HDC High Density Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor (Motorola Inc.)

HDCP high definition content protection

HDD hard disk drive

HD-DIVINE High-definition Digital VIdeo Narrow-band Emission

HDI Head/Disk Interference

HDI Human Development Index

HDL hardware description language

HDL High-density lipoprotein

HDLC high-level data-link control (Protocol)

HDLC Hierarchical Data Link Control

HDM high speed data module

HD-MAC High Definition Multiplexed Analogue Component TV

HDPE High Density PolythenE (Insulation)

HDR HeaDeR

HDR High Density Recording

HDR High Dynamic Range (Hybrid Log-Gamma (HLG), HDR10, PQ10, etc ATSC3)

HDS historical data server

HDS Holographic Diffractive Structure

HDSL high bit-rate digital subscriber line

HDT Host Digital Terminal

HDTP Hoofdirectie Telecommunicatie en Post (NL)

HDTV high-definition television (over 700 lines)

HDTV High Definition TeleVision

HDW Home Data Base

HDX Half DupleX operation

He helium 2

HE head end

HE Heat Exchanger

Hea ethanolamine (CRC)

HEC header error control

HEE High Emitter Efficiency (Semiconductor Fabrication Process)

HEDIS Health Plan Employer Data and Information Set

HEIS high energy ion scattering (CRC)

HEL High Energy Laser

HELD HTML Entry pages Location Description (ATSC3)

HELO identifies sender to receiver (SMTP)

HEMP high-altitude electromagnetic pulse

HEMP High-level Entity Management Protocol (TCP/IP-DoD)

HEMS High-level Entity Management System (TCP/IP-DoD)

HEMT high electron mobility transistor

HEO High Elevation Orbit

HEO high elliptical orbit (satellite)

HEO Highly-inclined Elliptical Orbit

HEP high energy physics (CRC)

HERA Housing & Economic Recovery Act (US)

HERF high-energy radio frequency

HES Home Electronic Systems (IEC)

HetNet hetrogenous network (LTE)

HEU Highly Enriched Uranium

HEVC High Efficiency Video Compression (MPEG-4 +H.265)

HEWS Humanitarian Early Warning System

HEX hexadecimal

Hf hafnium 72

HF high frequency (3...30 MegaHertz)(CRC)

HF Human Factors

HF Human Factors (ETSI TC)

HFA Hyogo Framework for Action (EU)

HFC hybrid fiber/coax

HFDF High Frequency Distribution Frame

HFET hetero structure field-effect transistor

HFP Host-to-Front-end Protocol

HFRI Hedge Fund Research Index

hfs hyperfine structure (CRC)

HFSS high frequency structure simulator

Hg mercury 80

HGA Hercules Graphics Adapter

HGA high gain antenna

HGB Hardware failure oriented Group Blocking message

HGC Hercules Graphics Controller

HH HandHeld

HHI Human-Human Interaction

HHS Department of Health & Human Services (US)

HHWS Heat Health Warning System

HI Hearing Impared descriptive audio (ATSC)

HIBFO host information

HIC Handset Identity Code

HIC Highest Incoming Channel

HIC Hybrid Integrated Circuit

HIDS host-based intrusion detection system (IT)

HILI HIgher Layer Interface (IEEE 802.1)

Him imidazole (CRC)

HINIL HIgh-Noise-Immunity Logic

HIO Halt I/O

HIO Highly Inclined Orbit

HIP HSSI interface processor

HIPCs Health Insurance purchasing cooperatives

HIPERLAN high performance local area network

HIPAA Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (USA)

HIPPI high performance parallel interface

HIPS Host-based Intrustion Prevention System (IT)

His histidine (CRC)

HIS Hospital Information System

HIT High Isolation Transformer

HITECH Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act (USA)

HJFET heterojunction field-effect transistor

HKEX Hong Kong Exchang and Clearing (ROK)

HLC hardware compatibility list (Microsoft version)

HL Higher Layers

HL7 Health Level 7 (Medical Records Standard ISO 21731, 27931, 27932)

HLC High Layer Compatibility

HLC High Level Committee (ITU)

HLC Higher Layer Compatibility

HLD high level designator

HLDA HoLD Acknowledge

HLEG High Level Experts Group (EC)

HLF High Layer Function

HLGE High Level Group of Experts

HLL High Level Language

HLL High Level Logic

HLLAPI High-Level Language API (IBM)

HLLP Hybrid Lower Level Protocol (HL7)

HLM Heterogeneous LAN Management (IBM, 3COM)

HLR Hidden-Line Removal (3-Dimensional Electronic Imaging)

HLR home location register (GSM term)

HLS Hue, Luminance and Saturation

HMAC hash-based message authentication code (MD5 optional)

HMC hybrid memory cube

HMGP Hazard Mitigation Grant Program (DHS)

HMI Horizontal Motion Index

HMI Human Machine Interface

HMIC hybrid microwave integrated circuit

HML human markup language (humanmarkup.org)

HMM hex MICA module

HMO Hickel molecular orbital (CRC)

HMOs Health maintenance organizations

HMP Host Monitoring Protocol

HMSO Her Majesty's Stationary Office (UK)

HNL number of LSBs to be compared when operating outside Home Network

Ho holmium 67

HOA Higher Order Ambisonics (MPEG-H)

HOAS hold on a second (texting)

HoLB head-of-line blocking

HOB Head Of Bus

HOB Hierarchical Operational Binding

HOC Highest Incoming Channel

HoD Head of Department (ETSI)

HOF Head Of Form

HOLD call HOLD (supplementary service)

HOLD Call hold supplementary service

HO\_MARGIN SDL Message name for HandOver MARGIN

HOMO highest occupied molecular orbital (CRC)

HOST HOST computer

HP Hewlett-Packard (/Agilent)

HP high-pass filter

hp horsepower (746 watts)(CRC)

HPA high power amplifier

HPAI Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza

HPBW half power beam width

HPC High Performance Computing (DARPA)

HPC High Performance micro-Controller

HPCC High Performance Computing and Communications (US)

HPDLC Hewlett-Packard (Inc.) Data Link Control

HPEEC High Performance Energy-efficient Embedded Computing (DARPA)

HPF high-pass filter

HPIB HP Interface Bus (GPIB)

HPLC high-performance liquid chromatography (CRC)

HPLMN Home PLMN

HPLMN Home Public Land Mobile Network

HPP header partition pack

HPP Heuristic Programming Project (Application of AI)

HPPI High Performance Parallel Interface (ANSI)

HPS High Power Satellite

HPT Hand-held Personal Telephone

HPU Hand Portable Unit

HPUX HP UNIX

Hpz pyrazole (CRC)

HQ Headquarter

HR Half Rate

HR High Reliability

hr hour (CRC)

HRAs Health reimbursement arrangements

HRBM Hypothetical Receiver Buffer Model (ATSC3)

HRC HaRd Copy

HRC Hypothetical Reference Circuit

HRDP Hypothetical Reference Digital Path

HREELS high resolution electron-energy loss spectroscopy (CRC)

HREM high resolution electron microscopy (CRC)

Hs hassium 108

HS HandSets

HS High Speed

HSAB hard-soft acid-base (theory)(CRC)

HS Act Homeland Security Act of 2002 (US)

HSAs Health Savings Accounts

HSAS Homeland Security advisory system (US DHS)

HSB homodesmotic stabilization energy (CRC)

HSC Hexadecimal Sequential Code

HSC Homeland Security Council (US DHS)

HSCD high speed circuit switched data

HSCI high-speed communications interface

HSD High Speed Data

HSE Health Services Executive (of Ireland) (CTI)

HSDN Homeland Security data network

HSE Health and Safety Executive (UK)

HSI Hardware-Software Interface

HSI Hue Saturation Intensity (Electronic Imaging)

HSIN Homeland Security information network

HSLN High Speed Local Network

HSM hierachical storage management

HSN Hopping Sequence Number

HSOC Homeland Security Operations Center (US DHS)

HSP High Speed Printer

HSPA+ High Speed Packet Access (GSM)

HSPD Homeland Security Presidential Directive (US DHS)

HSR Hidden-Surface Removal (3-D Electronic Imaging)

HSR High Speed Reader

HSRP hot standby router protocol

HSS Home Subscriber Server (LTE)

HSSC High Speed Signalling Capability

HSSD HS Standardization (US DHS)

HSSI High-Speed Serial Interface

HSYNC horizontal sync

HSV hue saturation value color

HT Handy Talkie handlheld (ham) radio transceiver

HT High Tension

HT Horizontal Tabulation

HTF Hub Terminal Facility

HTGB High Temperature Gate-Bias (Power Semiconductor Stress)

HTI harm to information (US Gov)

HTL High Threshold Logic

HTML hypertext markup language (w3.org/MarkUp)

HTML5 Hyper Text Markup Language rev. 5

HTMLS HTML scripting or sanitization (ATSC3)

HTRB High Temperature Reverse-Bias

HTS high temperature superconductor

HTS High Temperature Superconductivity

HTSL HochTemperatur SupraLeiter

HTTP hypertext transfer protocol (CTI)

HTTPS hypertext transfer protocol – secure (CTI)

HU Home Units

HUD Dept. of Housing & Urban Development (US)

HUMINT Human Intelligence (CTI)

HV High Voltage

HV and LV, HV&LV High Value and Low Value (deBono)

HVA Hazard/Vulnerability Analysis (DHS)

HVAC Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning (CTI)

HVEPIC High Voltage Enhanced Performance Implanted CMOS (IC Process)

HVIC High Voltage Integrated Circuit

HVL Half-Value Layer

HVT High-Value Target (US)

HW HardWare

HWCI hardware configuration item

HWI hot wire ignite(CRC)ion

HVTR high voltage arc tracking rate

HXS Home eXtended Service network

Hz Hertz (CRC)

I00

i imaginary number (i2=j2=k2=ijk=-1)(CRC)

I india

*I* current (CRC)

I frame or picture, indepentantly encoded

I Indication

I Information (about the system BBS)

I Information field

I Information frames (RLP)

I Interface

I iodine 53

I Isoleucine, ile, nonpolar amino acid

I2 Interface Paging Area Controller-BS

I2C Inter IC bus

I2S Inter IC Sound

I3 Interface Paging Network Controller-Paging Area Controller

I4 Interface Paging Network Controller-Paging Network Controller

IA Incoming Access (closed user group SS)

IA Identification & Authentication (Technical Security Class)

IA Information Assurance (DITSCAP)

IA Initial Address

Ia Interface point a

IA International Alphabet

IA interoperability agreement

IaaS Infrastructure as a Service (IT)

IA5 International Alphabet Number five characters

IAB Initial Address Buffer

IAB Interagency Board for equipment interoperability (US DHS)

IAB Internet Activities Board

IaC Infrastructure as Code (ISH)

IAC initial alignment control (SS7 MTP)

IAC interpret as command

IACEI International Association of Volcanology and Chemistry of the Earths' Interior

IACP Initial Address Confirmation Pointer

IACP International Association of Chiefs of Police (USA)

IAD Information Assurance Directorate (US)

IAD integrated access device

IAE Integrated Award Environment (US GAO)

IAEA International Atomic Energy Agency

IAGC Instantaneous Automatic Gain Control

IAI Initial Address message with additional Information

IAIP information analysis & infrastructure protection (US DHS)

IALA International Association of Lighthouse Authorities

IAM Identity Access Management (see PIAM)

IAM Initial Address Message

IANA Internet Assigned Numbers Authority (now ICANN)

IAOG International ADMD Operators Group

IAP Incident Action Plan (US DHS)

IAP Industrial Applications Programming

IAP Initial Acquisition Phase

IAPSO Inter-Agency Procurement Services Office (UNDP)

IARU International Amateur Radio Union

IASB International Accounting Standards Board (finance)

IASE Information Assurance Support Environment

IASP Initial Address Service Pointer

IASPEI International Association of Seismology and Physics of the Earths' Interior

IAT international atomic time (CRC)

IATA International Air Transport

IATAC Information Assurance Technology Analysis Center (US)

IATF Information Assurance Technical Framework (US Gov)

IATF/DR Inter-agency Task Force on Disaster Reduction

IATFF IATF Forum (US)

IATO Interim authority (approval) to operate

IAVCEI International Association of Volcanology and Chemistry of the Earths' Interior

IAW In Accordance With (DITSCAP)

Ib interface point b

IB in-band

IB Information Brokerage

IBA Independent Broadcast Authority

IBC in-band control

IBC Integrated Broadband Communications

IBC International Broadcasting Convention

IBCN Integrated Broadband Communication Network

IBCoBN integrated broadband communication on broadcast networks

IBG InterBlock Gap

IBI International Broadcasting Institute

IBIC interface bus interactive control

IBM International Business Machines

IBN Institut Belge de Normalisation (B)

IBN Integrated Broadband Network

IBO input back-off

IBOC in-band on-channel (HD Radio DAB)

IBP Incremental Bar Printer

IBS INTELSAT Business Service

IBTN Integrated Broadband Telecom Network (ISDN)

*i*-Bu isobutyl (CRC)

IBW information based warfare

IBW instantaneous bandwidth

IC Incident Commander (US DHS)

IC Include Call (TETRA)

IC incoming

IC Incoming Call

IC integrated circuit (CRC)

IC integrierter Schaltkreis

IC Intelligence Community (US)

IC Intelligent Copier

IC Interlock Code (CUG SS)

IC intermediate cross-connect

IC International Channel

IC (pref)Interlock Code of the preferential CUG

IC I see (texting)

IC3 Internet Crime Complaint Center www.ic3.gov

ICA independent component analysis

ICA Initial Certification Analysis (US Gov)

ICA International Communications Association

ICAM Identity, Credential & Access Management

ICAM Integrated Computer-Aided Manufacturing

ICAM integrated conditional access module

ICANN Internet Control Authority for Names and Numbers

ICANN The Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers

ICAO International Civil Aviation Organisation (CTI)

ICAO Internationale Organisation für Zivilluftfahrt

ICB Incoming Calls Barred

ICB Incoming Calls Barred (within the CUG)

ICBM InterContinental Ballistic Missile (Military)

ICC Inspection Coordination Committee (IEC)

ICC interface controller card

ICC Integrated Circuit Cards

ICC Integrated Circuit(s) Card

ICC Integrated Communication Controller

ICC International Chamber of Commerce

ICC International Commerce Chamber

ICC International Computation Center (UNESCO)

ICCP Informations Computer and Communications Policies (OECD)

ICCRG Internet Congestion Controls Research Group

ICD International Code Designator

ICE Immigration and Customs Enforcement (US)

ICE In-Circuit Emulator

ICE Interactive Connectivity Establishment (use STUN & TURN for NAT)

ICE Inter-Continental Exchange

ICE Integrated Communications Environment (AUXCO)

ICE intrusion countermeasure equipment (IT)

ICEA Insulated Cable Engineers Association

ICF internet connection firewall (Microsoft)

ICF Isochronous Convergence Function

ICG Intergovernmental Coordinationa Group (for regional tsunami warning systems)

ICG Intersector Coordination Group

ICHARM International Center on Water Hazard and Risk Management

ICL International Consortium on Landslides

ICL Inter-union Commission on the Lithosphere

ICLT Integrated Circuit Laser Testing

ICM In-Call Modification

ICM Integrated Computer Module

ICM intelligent call management

ICMP internet control message protocol (CTI)

ICMR Input Common Mode Rejection

ICMS Integrated Circuit and Management Switch

ICN Idle Channel Noise

IC-NNI Inter Carrier Network Node Interface

ICO Current Controlled Oscillator

ICO Intermediate Circular Orbit

ICOM cordless fixed part InterCOM capability

ICONE Index COmparativ des Normes nationales en Europe

ICOT inputs, controls, outputs, tools & techniques (PMI)

ICP IMA control protocol

ICP Incident Command Post (US DHS)

ICP In-Circuit Programming

ICP inductively coupled plasma (CRC)

ICP Initial Connection Protocol

ICP Initial Connection Protocol (ARPANET)

ICP Instituto das Comunicacoess de Portugal (P)

ICP Integrated Circuit Piezoelectric (Accelerometers)

ICP intelligent call processing

ICP Internet Control Protocol

ICPAC IGAG Climate Prediction & Applications Center, Greater Horn of Africa

ICPIF calculaated planning impairment factor loss/delay busyout threshold

ICPM Incidental Carrier Phase Modulation

ICR inter-city relay

ICR ion cyclotron resonance (CRC)

ICRC International Committee of the Red Cross/Crescent

ICRT International Communications Round Table

ICS Implementation Conformance Statement

ICS Incident Command System (US DHS)

ICS Industrial Control System (=SCADA)

ICS integrated control system

ICS International Chamber of Shipping

ICSA International Computer Security Association

ICST Institute for Computer Science and Technology (NIST)

ICST ISIndependent Committee for the Supervision of Standards of Telephone Information Services

ICSU International Council of Scientific Unions

ICT Information and Communications Technologies (EU 4th Framework Programme)

ICTSB ICT Standards Board

ICUG International Closed User Group

ICV Integrity Check Value

ICW internet call waiting

ICW Interrupted Continous Wave

id ideal (solution)(CRC)

ID identification, identifier

ID IDentification/IDentity/IDentifier

ID IDentifier

ID IDentity code (generic name for PID, LID)

ID IDentity element

ID\_LOST Handshake-LOST code word

ID inside diameter (CRC)

ID\_OK Handshake-OK code word

IDA Integrated Digital Access

IDA interactive disassembler

IDA programme Interchange of Data between Administrations programme

IDAPI Integrated Database Application Programming Interface

IDC Insulation Displacement Connector

IDC Integrated system digital network Data Controller

IDC International Data Corporation

IDC IDA script language

IDCC International Data Coordination Centres

IDCCC Integrated Decoupling-Capacitor Chip Carrier (VLSI Packaging)

IDCT inverse discrete cosine transform

IDD International Direct Dialling

IDDS International Digital Data Service

IDE Integrated Development Environment (ISH)

IDE integrated drive electronics

IDEA international data encryption algorithm

IDEA International Data Exchange Association

IDECM integrated defence electronic countermeasures

IDES Interactive Data Entry System

IDF Identifier of Data Field

IDF Intermediate Distribution Frame

IDFT inverse discrete Fourier transform

IDG International Data Group

IDI Initial Domain Identifier

IDIQ indefinite deliviery/indefinite quantity (US FAR)

IDIS Interbourse Data Information System

IDK I don't know (texting)

IDL IDLe

IDL Interchip Digital Link

IDL Interface Definition Language

IDLE\_D D channel preamble pattern

IDLH Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health (DHS)

IDM Integrated Design Methodology (IC Design)

IDMEF intrusion detection message exchange format

IDN Integrated Digital Network

IDNDR International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction

IDNX Integrated Digital Network eXchange

Ido idose (CRC)

IDP Industrial/Integrated Data Processing

IDP Initial Domain Part

IDP Initial Domain part internet datagram Protocol

IDP inosine 5’-diphosphate (CRC)

IDP Integrated Detector-Preamplifier (Opto-Electronics)

IDP Internally Displaced Person

IDP Internetwork Datagram Protocol (XNS)

IDP Internetwork Diagram Protocol

IDR Identification Request message

IDR Instantaneous Decode Refresh (ATSC3)

IDR Intermediate Data Rate

IDRP inter-domain routing protocol (OSI)

IDS intrusion detection system (ISH)

IDS/IPS Intrusion Detection System/Intrusion Prevention System (ISH)

IDS Intruder Detection System (IT)

IDSE International Data Switching Exchange

IDSM Intergrated Distributed Systems Management

IDST Information et Documentation Scientifique et Technique

IDT interdigital transducer

IDT interrupt descriptor table

IDTV Improved Definition TeleVision (HDTV)

IDU Interface Data Unit (OSI BRM)

IDXP intrusion detection exchange protocol

IDW information-dominance warfare

IE(signalling) Information Element

IE ionization energy (CRC)

IE Information Element

IEC International Electrotechnical Commission [www.iec.ch](file:///E:\etc\www.iec.ch)

IECEE IEC system for conformity testing to standards for safety of Electrical Equipment

IECQ International Electrotechnical Commission for Quality

IED improvised explosive device(s)

IEE Institution of Electrical Engineers (UK)

IEEE Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers [www.ieee.org](file:///E:\etc\www.ieee.org) (US)

IEEIE Institution of Electronics and Electrical Incorporated Engineers (UK)

IEI Information Element Identifier

IEM Interference Electron Microscope

IEN internet engineering notes

IEP ideal electrical plane

i.e.p. isoelectric point (CRC)

IEPA independent electron pair approximation (CRC)

IEPE integrated electronics piezoelectric

IES Information Exchange System

IESBA International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants (CTI)

IESG Internet Engineering Steering Group

IETF Internet Engineering Task Force

I-ETS Interim European Telecommunications Standard (ETSI)

IEW Intelligent/Intelligence & Electronic Warfare

IEX Information European Exchange

I/F interface

If feeding current

IF Induction Free

IF InterFace

IF intermediate frequency (CRC)

IFA Internationale Funkausstellung

IFAC International Federation for Automatic Control

IFAN International Federation for the Application of Norms

IFB indirect feedback

IFB interruptible foldback (intercom)

IFB invitation for bid (PMI)

IFC InterFace Clear (IEEE-488 Bus Signal)

IFEI International Fixed Equipment Identity

IFF identification friend or foe (Military Avionics)

IFFT Inverse Fast Fourier Transform

IGLO individual gauge for localized orbitals (CRC)

I-FIL Interpolation FILter

IFIP International Federation for Information Processing

IFI/P International Flood Initiative/Programme

IFIPS International Federation of Information Processing Societies

IFL Integrated Fuse Logic (Philips/Signetics Inc.)

IFL InterFacility Link

IFL International Frequency List

IFM instantaneous frequency measurement

IF-MIB interfaces group MIB

IFOV Instantaneous Field Of View

IFP Internet Fax Protocol (see T.30, T.37, T.38 also)

IFPG International Frequency Planning Group

IFPI International Federation of the Phonographic Industry

IFPI Internationale Vereinigung der Phonographischen Industrie

IFRC International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

IF/RF Intermediate Frequency/Radio Frequency

I-frame intra-coded frame (ref for B- and P-)

IFRB International Frequency Registration Board (ITU)

IFS Information File Separator

IFSI International Fixed System Identity

IFSS International Federal Supply Schedules (US)

IG8 investment grade bonds (finance)

IGA International General Aviation

IGAD Intergovernmental Authority on Development (Eastern Africa)

IGBT insulated gate bipolar transistor (Power Semiconductors)

IGES Initial Graphics Exchange Spec (NIST standard)

IGES Initial Graphics Exchange Standards

IGFET insulated gate field effect transistor

IGO Impulse Governed Oscillator

IGO International Governmental Organization(s)

IGMP interior gateway multicast protocol

IGMP internet group management protocol

IGP interior gateway protocol

IGRP interior gateway routing protocol

IGS Information Group Separator

IGS Interactive Graphic System

IGT Inspettorato Generale delle Telecomunicazioni (I)

IGT Insulated Gate Transistor

IH Interrupt Handler

IHDN in-house digital network

IHECD Incoming Half Echo Control Device

IHI Institute for Healthcare Improvement

I/I Intelligence/Investigations (UD DHS)

IIA Information Industry Association (US)

IIASA International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis

IIC Integrated Interface Circuit

IIC International Institute of Communications

IIL Integrated Injection Logic

IiM Integration in Manufacturing

IIMC ISO Internet Management Coexistence

IIMG Interagency Incident Management Group (US DHS)

IIR infinite impulse response (filter)

IIRS Institute for Industrial Research and Standards

IIS internet information service (Microsoft)

IISP Information Infrastructure Standards Panel (ANSI)

IITF Information Infrastructure Task Force (US)

IITF Social Impact Investment Task Force (ROK)

IInW information in war

IIW information in warfare

IIW ISDN Implementors' Workshop

IJ Intermediate Jurisdiction (telco & VoIP)

IJIS Integrated Justice Information Systems Institute

IKE IP key exchange (security authentication)

IKM InterKanalModulation

IKTS Intergrated Key Telephone System

IL IdLe

il illegible writing (dorrect)

ILA injection-locked amplifier

ILAC International Laboratory Accreditation Conference

ILAN Industrial Local Area Network

ILD Injection Laser Diode

ILDS Interactive Laser-Disk System

Ile isoleucine (CRC)

ILEC incumbent local exchange carrier

ILMI integrated(interim) local management interface

ILO injection-locked oscillator

ILPF Internet Law and Policy Forum

ILR Independant Local Radio

ILS Instrument Landing System (Avionics)

Im imaginary part (CRC)

IM In call Modification (supplementary service)

IM Initial MAC sublayer

IM Initialization Mode (HDLC)

IM Instant Messaging (e.g. IM manager, IT)

IM intermodulation

IMA Interactive Multimedia Association

IMA inverse multiplexing over ATM

IMA Investment Management Association

IMAP internet message access protocol

IMAT Incident Management Assistance Team (US DHS)

IMB intelligent message broker (queries EPAD, US DHS)

IMCC ISDN Management and Coordination Committee

IMCR Inter-MCU Connection Restored

IMD intermodulation distortion

IMDC Intelligent Multiple-Disk Controller

IMDN intelligent mobile data network

IMEI international mobile equipment identity (GSM)

IMF Interchangeable Master Format (digital video/cinema)

IMF International Monetary Fund

IMF Interoperable Master Format (SMPTE)

IMFET internally matched field-effect transistoe

IMFP Inverse Modified FM

IMGI International mobile group identity

IMHO in my humble opinion (texting)

IMI Integral Message Indicator

IMINT imagery intelligence (US DOD)

IMIS Integrated Motorist Information System (DRIVE)

IMM IMMediately

imm immersion (CRC)

IMM information management model (US Gov)

IMM International Maritime Mobile

IMNS IBM Managed Network Services

IMO in my opinion (texting)

IMO International Maritime Organization

IMP information management plan (US Gov)

IMP intermodulation products

IMP Interface Message Processor

IMP Interface Message Processor (ARPANET)

IMPATT impact ionization avalanche transit time (CRC)

IMPDU Initial Medium access control Protocol Data Unit

IM-PDU Initial MAC Protocol Data Unit

IMR intermodulation rejection

IMRG Interactive Media in Retail Group

IMRR Isolation-Mode Rejection Ratio

IMS Incident Management System (US DHS)

IMS Integrated Management System

IMS Intelligent Manufacturing System

IMS International Magnetospheric Study

IMS ion mobility spectrometer

IMS IP multimedia systems

IMSI Inter MAN System Interface

IMSI international mobile subscriber identity

IMT Incident Management Team (US DHS)

IMT Inter-Machine Trunk (telco)

IMT-2000 International Mobile Telecommunications 2000

IMTS Improved Mobile Telephone Service

IMUI International Mobile User Identity

IMUX input multiplexer (filter)

in. inch (CRC)

In indium 49

IN internet

IN Intelligent Network

IN Interrogating Node

INA interactive network adapter

INAP IN Application Part (of ITU-T Signalling System number 7)

INAP IN Application Protocol

INAP intelligent network application part (SS7)

INC INcoming Call

INC INCrementer

INCONC INCONClusive

INCRP intelligent network call routing protocol

INCZ INCrement ZAP field control bit

Ind Indication

IND Improvised Nuclear Device

INDO intermediate neglect of differential overlap (CRC)

INF INFormation message

INFCD International Nutrition Foundation for Developing Countries (UN)

INFO INFOrmation

INFOL INFormation Oriented Language (Control Data Corporation)

INFOSEC information security

INFOSYS information system(s)

INIC current Negative Impedance Converter

INIC ISDN Network Identification Code

INI-OSP authenticates OG VoIP using OSP

INIRC International Non-Ionising Radiation Committee

INIS Integrated Networks' Integrated Services

INIT INitialisation Information Element

INLP Inactive Network Layer Protocol (early OSI-NL)

INMARSAT International Maritime Satellite consortium (London)

Inmarsat International Mobile Satellite Organization (name change from May '96)

INMC International Network Management Center

IN-MHEWS International Network for Multi-Hazard Early Warning Systems (EU)

INMS Integrated Network Management System

INMS Integrated NMS (ATT)

INN Interconnecting Network Node

INN Intermediate Network Node

INN internet news

INOS Interactive Network Optimization System (ATT)

INR Bureau of Intelligence & Research (US)

INRP Initial National Response Plan (US DHS)

INQ INQuiry

INR INformation Request message INRS(CAN)

INS inelastic neutron scattering, ion neutralization spectroscopy (CRC)

INS inertial navigation system

INS Immigration & Naturalization Service (US DHS)

INS Information Network System

INS INSert

INSA Intelligence and National Security Alliance (US)

InSAR Interferometric Synthetic Apeture RADAR

INSEM INterinstitutional Service for Electronic Mail

INSIS INterinstitutional integrated Services Information System

INSTAC Information Technology Research and Standardization Center

INT call INTrusion (supplementary service)

int internal (CRC)

INT INTerrupt

INT TR INTernational TRansit exchange

INTA INTerrupt Acknowledge

INTC INTerrupt Confirmation

INTE INTerrupt Enable(d)

INTELSAT Consortium international des télécommunications par satellites

INTELSAT International Telecommunication Satellite consortium (Washington)

INTELSAT INTernational TELecommunications SATellite Organization

INTELSAT Internationale Fernmeldesatelliten-Gesellschaft

INTIS International Transport Information System

INTUG INternational Telecommunications User Group

INTUG International Telecommunications Users Group

INV INValid indication

INV inverse

INVITE SIP RFC 2543

INWG Intelligent Networks WG (IFIP)

INWG International Networks WG

I/O input/output (CRC)

IO Information Operation (US)

IOC Inter-Office Channel

IOC Input/Output Channel

IOC Input/Output Controller

IOC Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission of UNESCO

IOC International Olympic Committee

IOC Internationales Olympisches Komitee

I/OC Input/Output Channel

IoCs Indicators of Compromise (CTI)

IOCS Input/Output Control System

IODEF Incident Object Description Exchange Format (CTI)

IOF interim operating facility (US DHS)

IOL Inter Orbit Link (Satellite Telecom.)

IOM Input/Output Multiplexer

IOM Institute Of Medicine (US)

IOM ISDN-Oriented Modular-interface

IOMC Interface OMC-NMC or OMC-OMC

IONL Internal Organization of Network Layer (OSI-NL)

IOP InterOPerability

IOPT InterOPerability Testing

IOR Indian Ocean Region (INTELSAT)

IOR Input Output Register

iOS i Operating System (Apple)

IOS Internetwork Operating System

IOT In Orbit Test

IoT Internet of Things (ISH)

IOTWS Indian Ocean Tsunami Warning System

IP Information Processing

IP information protection

IP Information Provision

IP Intellectual Property Policy and Procedures

IP Intelligent Peripheral

IP Interface Processor

IP Intermodulation Product

IP Interleaving Process (IBOC)

IP Internet Protocol (CTI)

IP Intellectual Property (CTI)

IP InterPersonal

IP interrupt process

IP ionization potential (CRC)

IP ISDN Port

IPA Image Power Amplifier

IPA Interface and Protocol Adaptor

IPA Intermediate Power Amplifier

IPAD Integrated PAD (OSI-SNA)

IPAV Interface Programmable pour Application Vocale

IPAWS Integrated Public Alert and Warning System (US DHS)

IPB information protection and blocking

IPBO input power backoff

IPC Industrial Process Control

IPC Institute for Interconnecting and Packaging electronic Circuits

IPC Intelligent Peripheral Controller

IPC interprocess communications

IPC Inter-Process Control

IPCC Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change

IPDT IP digital terminal

IPD Inductive Potential Divider

IPDN International Public Data Network

IPDS Intelligent Printer Data Stream

IPECC initiating, planning, executing, controlling & closing (PMI)

IPEI International Portable Equipment Identity

IP/GTP Internet Protocol/Generic Transport Protocol (LTE)

IPI Intelligent Peripheral Interface

IPI ISDN Preference Indicator

IPM Inches Per Minute

IPM Interpersonal Message (MHS)

IPM Management of Information Provision

IPMUA Interpersonal Messaging User Agent (MHS)

IPMA Intermational Project Management Association (PMP)

IP-M Internet protocol multicast

IPMS Interpersonal Messaging Service (MHS)

IPN interpenetrating polymer network (CRC)

IPng IPv6

IPNS ISDN PABX Networking Specifications

IPNS ISDN PBX Networking Specification

IPOT Inductive POTentiometer

IPP information protection plan (US Gov)

IPPV impulse pay per view

IPQ Instituto Portugues da Qualidade (P)

IPR Intellectual Property Rights

*i*-Pr isopropyl (CRC)

IPRC Intellectual Property Rights Committee (ETSI)

IPS Inch Per Second

IPS Information Processing System

IPS integrated power systems

IPS Internet Provider Security (e.g. IPS TAG)

IPS Intrusion Prevention System (IT)

IPSB Interface Parallel System Bus (Multibus 2)

IPsec IP security

IPSEC Internet Protocol security (CTI)

IPSI International Portable Subscriber Identity

IPSO Information Society Project Office

IPSO IP security option

IPSS International PSS

IP&SP Information Processing and Storage Platform

IPSs Intrusion Protection Systems (ISH)

IPT Interactive Protocol Tester

IPTC International Press Telecommunications Council

IPTS International Practical Temperature Scale (CRC)

IPU Integer Processor Unit

IPUs Integrated Practice Units

IPUI International Portable User Identity

IPX Internetwork Packet Exchange

IPX internetwork packet exchange (Netware)

IPX/SPX Interwork Packet Exchange/Sequenced Packet Exchange (Novell)

IQ I/Q in-phase/quadrature

IQ Intelligence Quotient

IQC Incoming Quality Control

IQR Inter Quartile Range (25...75% Range of Histogram)

Ir iridium 77

IR Incident Response (Operational Security Protection Class) (ISH)

IR Index Register

IR Information Rate

IR Information Retreival

IR infrared (CRC)

IR Instruction Register

IR Insulation Resistance (Resistance to DC Leakage Current)

IR Intermediate Reach

IR Interrupt Request

IRA impulse radiating antennas

IRAS InfraRed Astronomical Satellite

IRAS reflection-absorption infrared spectroscopy (CRC)

IRC Idle Receiver Control

IRC Innovation Relay Centre

IRC internet relay chat

IRC intrinsic reaction coordinate (CRC)

IRCT Incident Response Coordination Team (FEMA)

IRD Information Resource Dictionary

IRD integrated receiver decoder

IR&D Independent Research & Development (Cost) (DCAA)

IRDS Information Resource Dictionary System

IRDS IRD System (ISO)

IRE Institute of Radio Engineers

IRED InfraRed Emitting Diode

IRF Interrogation Recurrence Frequency

IRG Implicit ReGeneration

IRG InterRecord Gap

IRIG Inter Range Instrumentation Group

IRIS International Rail Industry Standard

IRIS Internet routing in space (mil)

IRL Information Retrieval Language

IRM image reject mixer

IRP Incident Response Plan (ISH)

IRP input/output request packet

IRPA International Radiation Protection Association

IRQ interrupt request

IRR information request RAS message

IRR internal rate of return (PMI)

IRS Identification Response message

IRS Information Record Separator

IRS Information Retrieval System

IRS Internal Revenue Service

IRT Institut für Rundfunktechnik GmbH (public broadcasting research center)

IRTF Internet Research Task Force

I/S Information/Supervisory Type Packet

IS Information Separator

IS Information system (DITSCAP)

IS Initialisation Sequence

IS Intermediate System

IS International Standard

IS International System (metric)

IS-95 North American cellular standard

ISA Industry Standard Architecture (IBM)

ISA Instrumentation, Automation & Systems Society

ISAC Information Sharing and Analysis Center (US NIST)

ISAF International Security Assistance Force (US)

ISAKMP internet security & key management protocol

ISAM Index Sequential Access Method

ISAN international standard audiovisual number (SMPTE/EBU)

ISAO Information-Sharing & Analysis Organization (US DHS)

ISAR inverse synthetic-aperture radar

ISATAP intra-site automatic tunnel addressing protocol

ISB Independent SideBand

ISB Information Service Brokerage

ISBD International Standard Bibliographic Description

ISBN International Standard Book Number

ISB-RC Independent SideBand Reduced Carrier

ISB-SC Independent SideBand Suppressed Carrier

ISC International Switching Centre

ISC Internet Software Consortium

Isc intersystem crossing (CRC)

(ISC)2 Information System Security Certification Consortium (CTI)

ISCC International Service Coordination Centre

ISCRAM Information Systems Crisis and Response Management (US DHS)

ISD International Subscriber Dialling

ISDN integrated services digital network

ISDR International Strategy for Disaster Reduction

ISDX Integrated Services Digital eXchange

ISE isodesmic stabilization energy (CRC)

ISF International Stabilization Force

ISFET Ion-Sensitive Field Effect Transistor

ISH Information Security First Principles Handbook (book by Darren Death)

ISI intersymbol interference

ISI InterSystem Interface

ISIS Integrated Standardisation Information System

ISIS Information Society Initiative in Satndardization

IS-IS intermediate system-intermediate system

ISL Initial System Loader

ISL Internal Surge Limiter

ISL InterSatellite Link

ISL inter-switch link

ISLS Interrogation-path SideLobe Suppression

ISM Industrial, Scientific and Medical (equipment)

ISM industrial, scientific & medical (frequency bands)

ISM Information Service Management

ISM ISDN Standards Management group

ISM ISDNISDN Standards Management Special Committee

ISMC International Switching Maintenance Centre

ISMS Information Security Management System (ISH)

ISN Information system Network (ATT)

ISN initial sequence number

IS-NNII nter System Network Node Interface

ISO Independent System Operator (FERC)

ISO Infrared Space Observatory

ISO International Standards Organization

ISO International Organization for Standardization

ISO Internationale Organisation für Standardisierung

ISO Organisation internationale de normalization

ISO International Organization for Standardization (EU)

ISO BMFF ISO Base Media File Format

ISOC Internet Society

ISODE ISO development environment

ISOG Inter-union Satellite Operations Group

ISOG INTELSAT Signatories and Operators Group

ISONET ISO information NETwork

ISOO Information Security Oversight Office (US)

ISP Independent Service Provider

ISP Information Service Provision

ISP Instruction Set Processor

ISP International Standard Profiles

ISP International Standardized Profiles

ISP International Standards Profile

ISP Internet Service Provider (CTI)

ISPAB Information Security & Privacy Advisory Board (US Gov)

ISPABX Integrated Services PABX

ISPBX Integrated Services Private Branch Exchange

ISPC International Sound Programme Centre

ISPICS ISP Profile ICS

ISPO Information Society Project Office

ISP-SP International Standards Organization - Still Picture

ISPT Instituto Superiore delle Poste e delle Telecomunicazione

ISR Information Storage and Retrieval

ISR INTELSAT System Record

ISS International Space Station (CRC)

ISR Inter System Roaming

ISR Inter-System Routing (NetMaster-Systems Center)

ISS Inter-Satellite Service

ISS Internet Security Systems

ISS ion scattering spectroscopy (CRC)

ISSB Independent Single SideBand

ISSB Intel (Inc.) Serial System Bus (Multibus 2)

ISSCC International Solid-State Circuits Conference

ISSE Information Systems Security Engineer (DITSCAP)

ISSEP Information Systems Security Engineering Professional (DITSCAP)

ISSI Individual Short Subscriber Identity

ISSI Inter Switching System Interface

ISSM Information Systems Security Manager (DITSCAP)

ISSN International Standard Serial Number

ISSO Information Systems Security Officer (DITSCAP)

IST Integrated Services Terminal (Voice, Data, Text, Fax, etc)

IST programmeInformation Society Technologies programme

ISTC International Switching and Testing Centre

ISU Integrated Services Unit

ISU Iridium Subscriber Unit

ISUP ISDN user part

ISV Independent Software Vendor

ISW information systems warfare

IT information technology (DCAA,DITSCAP)

IT Information Theory

IT Intelligent Terminal

IT&T Information Technology and Telecommunications

ITA Independant Television Authority

ITA Integrated Trunk Access

ITA International Telegraph Alphabet

ITAEGC nformation Technology Ad-hoc Expert Group on Certification

ITAEGM Information Technology Ad-hoc Expert Group on Manufacturing Automation

ITAEGS Information Technology Ad-hoc Expert Group on Standards

ITAEGT IT Advisory Experts Group for private Telecommunications networks

ITAEGV Information Technology ad hoc Experts Group on Security

ITB Intermediate Text Block

ITC Information Transfer Capability

ITC International Teletraffic Congress

ITC International Television Centre

ITC International Trade Commission

ITC Interoperability Test Center

ITC CCIT Coordination Committee for Certification

ITCM integrated telephony cable modem

ITD initial time-delay gap (acoustics)

ITE Information Technology Equipment

ITE International Transmission Exchanges

ITF InTerFace

ITI Industrial Technology Institute

ITIL Information Technology Infrastructure Library (IT PMI)

ITIMS In-service Transmission Impairment Measuring System

ITM Inspection du Travail et des Mines

ITM-2000 International Mobile Telecommunication 2000 (IMT-2000?)

ITMC International Testing and Maintenance Centre

ITMRA IT Management Reform Act (aka Clinger-Cohen, US Gov)

ITP inosine 5’-triphosphate (CRC)

ITQS Information Telecommunication Quality System

ITR Instrumentation Tape Recorder

ITR INTELSAT Test Record

ITRC Identity Theft Resource Center www.idtheftcenter.org(USA)

ITRR Institute for Terrorism Research and Response (US)

ITRSG Information Technology Resources Support Group

ITS Information Technology Service

ITS insertion test signal(s)

ITS Integrated Tool Set

ITS intelligent transportation systems

ITS International Temperature Scale (1990)(CRC)

ITS Invitation To Send

ITSC International Transmission Switching Centre

ITSC Interregional Telecommunications Standards Conference

ITSEC information technology security evaluation criteria (EU)

ITSI Individual TETRA Subscriber Identity

ITSM IT Service Management (IBM)

ITSSP IT services firm-bassed security services providers

ITSTC Information Technology STeering Committee

ITT invitation to tender

ITU International Telecommunication Union

ITU International Telecommunication Union

ITU-D ITU - Development Sector

ITU-R ITU - Radiocommunications standardization sector

ITU-R ITU - Radiocommunication Sector (TV, cell, satellite etc)

ITUSA Information Technology Users' Standards Association

ITU-T ITU - Telecommunications standardization sector

ITV Independant TeleVision

IU Integer Unit

IU Interface Unit

IU international unit (CRC)

IUS Information Unit Separator

IUT Implementation Under Test

IV Initial Vector

IVAN International Value Added Network

IVAP ISDN syntax-based VAP

IVD Interactive Video Disk

IVDLAN Integrated Voice Data LAN

IVDT Integrated Voice and Data Terminal

IVHS Intelligent Vehicle Highway System

IVI interchangeable virtual instrument

IVIA International Videotex Industry Association

IVMO Initial Value Managed Object

IVR interactive voice response

IVT ISDN syntax-based VT

IV&V Independant Verification & Validation

IW Index Word

IW information (based) warfare

IW Initialisation Word

I&W indications & warnings

IWF InterWorking Function

IWIN internet weather information network

IWMSC InteWorking MSC

IWP Interim Working Party

I&W/TA indications & warnings or threat assessment

IWU InterWorking Unit

IXC inter-exchange carrier

IXFR incremental zone transfer

IXI International X.25 Infrastructure/Interconnect

IXIT Implementation eXtra Information for Testing

J00

J juliet

*J* angular momentum, electric current density, flux, Massieu function (CRC)

*j* imaginary number (*i*2=*j*2=*k*2=*ijk*=-1), angular momentum, electric current density, flux (CRC)

J display callsigns of stations recently heard or connected (BBS)

J Joint Meeting (ETSI)

J Joule (CRC)

J&A Justification and Approval

JAA Joint Aviation Authorities (an associated body of European Civial Aviation Conference - ECAC)

JAES Journal of the Audio Society of America

JAN Joint Army Navy

JAR Joint Aviation Requirements

JASA Journal of Acoustical Society of America

JB Junction Box

JBIG Joint Bi-level Image expert Group

JC Jack Connection

JC Joint Committee

JCAHO Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations (US)

JCG Joint Coordination Group (CEN/CENELEC/ETSI)

JCITA Joint Counterintelligence Training Academy (US)

JCL Job Control Language

JCS Joint Chiefs of Staff (US DOD)

JCT Journal Control Table

JDC Japanese digital cellular system

JEDEC Joint Electron Device Engineering Council

JEDEC Joint Electronic Device Engineering Counsil

JEEC Joint ECMA-ETSI Committee

JEEC Joint ETSI/ECMA Committee

JES Job Entry Subsystem

JESSI Joint European Silicon Semiconductor Initiative

JESSI Joint European Submicron Silicon Initiative (Eureka)

JFET junction field effect transistor

JFHQ Joint Force Headquarters (US)

JFMG Joint Frequency Management Group

JFO Joint Field Office (US DHS)

JI Junction Isolation

JIC Joint Information Center (US DHS)

JIEDDO Joint Improvised Explosive Device Defeat Organization (US)

JIEM justice information exchange model

JIP Jurisdictional Indicator Parameter (cellphone billing)

JIS Japan Industrial Standard (JAP)

JIS Joint Information System (US DHS)

JISC Japan Industrial Standards Committee (JAP)

JIT just in time

JITC Joint Interoperability Test Command (US DHS)

JITEC Joint Information Technology Experts Committee

JIWP Joint Interim Working Party (CCIRR)

JK just kidding (texting)

JFO Jopint Field Office (US DHS)

JMA Japan Meteorological Agency

JNIA Jupiter network interface application

JNRC Joint Nuclear Research Centre

JNS Jupiter network suite

JNT Joint Network Team (UK)

JOBQ JOB Queue

JOC Joint Operations Center (US DHS)

JOHNNIAC JOHN's (von Neumann) Integrator and Automatic Computer

JPEG ISO/IEC Joint Photographic Experts Group (ISO) (compression)

JPG Joint Presidents Group (CEN/CENELEC/ETSI)

JPL Jet Propulsion Laboratory (Pasadena California US)

JRC Joint Radio Committee (UK)

JRC Joint Research Center (EU)

JRG Joint Rapporteur Group

JRI Joint Research Institute

JRTIC Joint Radiophone Technical Interfaces Group

JRIES joint regional information exchange system

JSC Joint Scientific Committee

JSM Job Service Model

JSOC Joint Speciat Operations Command (US)

JSON JavaScript Object Notation [www.json.org](http://www.json.org) (CTI)

JSP Job Service Provider

JSU Job Service User

JTAC Joint Terminal Attack Controller (US)

JTAM Job Transfer And Manipulation

JTAPI java telephony application programming interface

JTC Gemeinsames Technisches Komitee (EBU/ETSI)

JTC Joint Technical Committee

JTC Joint Technical Committee (EBU/ETSI)

JTC Joint Technical Committee (IEC, ISO)

JTCG Joint Technical Co-ordination Group

JTF Joint Task Force (US DHS)

JTFA joint time-frequency analysis

JTM Job Transfer and Manipulation

JT-NM Joint Task Force on Networked Media)

JTPC Joint Technical Programming Committee (IEC)

JTRS Joint Tactical Radio System (mil)

JTTF Joint Terrorism Task FOrce (US DHS)

JWICS Joint Worldwide Intelligence Communications System (US)

JWG Joint Working Group

K00

K kilo (phonetic alphabet)

*K* absorption coefficient, bulk modudus, equilibrium constant, kinetic energy (CRC)

K Authentication Key

K Constraint Length of the Convolutional Code

*k* imaginary number (*i*2=*j*2=*k*2=*ijk*=-1), adsorption index, Bolzman constant, rate constant, thermal conductivity, wave vector (CRC)

K invitation to transmit

K Kelvin (CRC)

K Key

K Kill a message, -T (to kill traffic after taken) –Argument (message number) (BBS)

k kilo (1000)

k kilo (10\*\*3)

K okay (texting)

K potassuim 19

K Lysine, lys, basic amino acid

k Windows size

Ka 18-31 GHz

KAM Kolmogorov-Arnold-Moser theorem

KAMCO Korea Asset Management Corporation (ROK)

KB KeyBoard

kb kilobar, kilobase (DNA or RNA)(CRC)

kB kiloByte

KB KiloByte (1024 Bytes)

KBA knowledge based authentication (e.g. city of birth, IT)

KBD keyboard

Kbps kilo bits per second

kb/s kilo bits per second

Kc ciphering Key

kcal kilocalorie (CRC)

kcps kilocycles per second (obsolete)

KDB Korea Development Bank

KDC key distribution center (IT)

KDD Kokusai Denshin Denwa Co. Ltd. (Japan)

KDE KeyboarD Entry

KDE K desktop environment (Linux)

KE Kernel

KE kinetic energy (CRC)

KEA key exchange algorithm

KEAD Korea Employment Agency for persons with Disabilities (ROK)

KEMAN.V. tot Keuring van Electrotechnische Materialen (NL)

keV kilo electron-Volt (CRC)

KEY personal KEY number

kg kilograms (CRC)

kgf kilogram force (CRC)

KGB Committee for State Security (of Soviet Union) (CTI)

KGD known good die/device

KGU Known Good Unit

kHz kiloHertz

Ki individual subscriber authentication Key

KINFA Korea Inclusive Finance Agency (ROK)

KIPA Korea Institute of Public Administration (ROK)

KIPS Kilo Instructions Per Second

kJ kilojoule (CRC)

KL Key Lever

KLIC Key-Letter In Context

KLOC kilo lines of code

KLV key, length, value

km kilometer (CRC)

KMI key management infrastructure (cryptography KMI/PKI)

KML Keyhole Markup Language (Google maps)

KMS Knowledge Management System (AI)

Kn Knudsen number (CRC)

KOM KDE Object Model (Linux)

KOPS Kilo-Operation Per Second

KOTRA Korean Trade Agency (ROK)

KP KeyPad information element

kPa kilopascal (CRC)

KPI key performance indicator (PMI)

KPIC Key-Phrase In Context

kph kilometres per hour

Kr krypton 36

KRITIC Knowledge Representation and Inference Techniques in Industrial Control (Esprit)

KSP P authentication Session Key

KS'P P authentication Session Key

KSDS Key-Sequenced Data Set

KSE Keyboard Source Entry

KSG Key Stream Generator

KSPS Kilo Samples Per Second

KSR Keyboard Send/Receive

KSS Key Stream Segment

kt Karat (CRC)

Kt Kiloton

KTILE Development Centre for Telecommunications (GR)

Ku 10.9-17 GHz

kV kilovolt (CRC)

kVA kilovolt ampere (CRC)

kW kilowatt

KW KiloWatt

KW KiloWord

KWIC Key-Word In Context

KWIT Key-Word In Title

L00

L lima

L 0.5-2GHz

*l* angular momentum, length, levorotatory (CRC)

*L* Avogadro constant, inductance, Lagrange function (CRC)

L inductance

L Leucine, leu, nonpolar amino acid

L Line

l liquid, liter (CRC)

L List messages –Argument (none, all since logged in; B, general interest; L-, last - messages; M, messages to me; T, NTS traffic only; >-, To callsign -; <-, From callsign -,; @-, At callsign – (BBS)

L liter, lambert (CRC)

L Load current

L Low

L.O. Local Oscillator

L0 level zero

L1 Layer 1 (IBOC)

L2 Layer 2

L2ML Layer 2 Management Link

L2R Layer 2 Relay

L2R BOP L2R Bit Oriented Protocol

L2R COP L2R Character Orientated Protocol

L2R COP L2R Character Oriented Protocol

L2SC layer 2 switch capable

L2TP layer 2 tunneling protocol

L2TP session transactions between LAC and LNS that support tunneling of a PPP connection

L3 Layer 3

L3\_end Indicates Last Packet of a layer 3 Message

L8R later (texting)

La lanthanum 57

LA licencing authority

LA Line Adapter

LA Location Area

LA Logic Analyser

LA5 International Alphabet No. 5

LAA longest available agent

LAAS local area augmentation system

LAC L2TP access concentrator

LAC Location Area Code

LADT Local Area Data Transport

LAI Location Area Identification

LAI Location Area Identity

LALSD Language for Automated Logic and System Design

LAMP Linux, Apache, MySQL, PHP

LAN local area network

LAO LaAlO3 (substrate)

LAP Line Access Protocol

LAP Link Access Procedure

LAPB Link Access Protocol Balanced

LAPC A DLC protocol

LAPD Link Access Procedure on the D-channel

LAPDm Link Access Protocol on the Dm channel

LAP-Dm Link Access Protocol on the Dm channel

LARP Local And Remote Printing

LAS Logic Analysis System

LASCR Light-Activated Silicon Controlled Rectifier

LASER light amplification by stimulated emission of radiation

laser light amplification by stimulated emmission of radiation

LASSO LAser Synchronisation from Stationary Orbit

lat. Latitude (CRC)

LAT Local Area Terminal

LAT Local Area Transport (DECnet)

LAT Long-Term Architecture (ITU)

LATA Local Access and Transport Area (US telco)

LATA Local Area Transport Arrangement

LAU Line Adapter Unit

LAURA Local Area network User Radio Access (ESPRIT)

LAVC Local Area Vax Cluster (Network, Digital Equipment Corporation)

LB Low Band

lb pound (CRC)

LBC linked poundary condition

lbf pound force (CRC)

LBHM little bitty hairy monster (see RTD)

LBM label bit rate

LBN Logical Bearer Number

LBO Line Built-Out (Network)

LBR Laser Beam Recording

LBRDC Low Bit Rate Data Communication

LBT Listen Before Talk (CSMA)

lc use lower case, not capital (correct)

LC inductor/capacitor

LC Inductance/Capacitance

LC Last Card

LC Leaving Conference

LC line card

LC Line Concentrator

LC liquid chromatography (CRC)

lc liquid crystal (CRC)

LC local channel

LC Logical Channel

LC Lower Case

LC-50 Lethal Concentration to 50% of those exposed (DHS)

LCA Logic Cell Array (Monolithic Memories Inc.)

LCAC link-level call admission control

LCAO linear combination of atomic orbitals (CRC)

LCAS link capacity adjustment scheme

LC-ATM label controlled ATM interface (MPLS)

LCC leadless chip carrier

LCC Live-Cycle Costs

LCC Local Calls Cleared (CSMA)

LCCLongitudinal Check Character

LCCC Leadless Ceramic Chip Carrier

LCD liquid-crystal display

LCD Local Calls Delayed (CSMA)

LCE Link Control Entity

LCF Log Control Function

LCFS Last-Come First Served

LCFSPR Last-Come First Served Preemptive

LCIE Laboratoire Central des Industries Electriques (F)

LCL longitudinal conversion loss

LCL lower control limit

LCLR lower control limit range

LCM Limited Conversation Mode

LCM Liquid Crystal Module

LCM Lowest Common Multiple

LCMIS Life-Cycle Management of IT Systems (US Gov)

LCN Local Communication Network

LCN Logical Channel Number

LCN Logical Connection Number

LCN Loosely Coupled Network (CDC)

LCOS liquid crystal on silicon

LCP Link Control Protocol

LCR Least Cost Routing (telco)

LCRF Local Connection Related Functions

LCS Large Capacity Storage

LCS line control signalling

LCSs Local Computer Systems

LCSMA-CD Local CSMA-CD

LCT Layered Coding Transport (IETF, ATSC3)

LCTC Liquid Crystal Timing Controller

LCTL longitudinal conversion transfer loss

LCU Line Control Unit

LD laser diode

LD lethal dose (CRC)

LD Low Density

LD-50 Lethal Dose to 50% of those exposed (DHS)

LDAD local data acquisition and dissemination

LDAP lightweight directory access protocol

LDB Location Data Base

LDCs Least developed countries

LDD laser diode driver

LDD Linear Delay Distortion

LDI low speed data interface

LDIF LDAP data interchange format

LDL Low-densitylipoprotein

LDM layered division multiplexing (TV broadcasting)

LDM Limited Distance Modem

LDM Linear Delta Modulation

LDM low speed data module

LDMOS laterally diffused metal oxide semiconductor (FET)

LDP label distribution protocol

LDPC low-density parity checking

LDR Light-Dependent Resistor

LDR Local Distribution Radio (Micro-Wave Telecom.)

LDRI Low Data Rate Input

LDS Logic Design System

LDTS Low Density Telephony Service

LDTV low-definition television

LE Late Entry (TETRA)

*Le* Lewis function (CRC)

LE Linkage Editor

LEC liquid encapsulated Czochralski (semi-insulating substrated)

LE Local Echo

LE Local Exchange

LEA Law Enforcement Agency

LEAP Law Enforcement Assistance Program (U.S. IRS)

LEC Local Exchange Carrier

LED light emitting diode (CRC)

LEDA Light Emitting Diode Array

LEDE live end dead end (acoustics)

LEED leadership in energy and environmental design (USGBC)

LEED low-energy electron diffraction (CRC)

LEH Lehman Brothers (collapse Oct 2008)

LEIS low energy ion scattering (CRC)

LEISP law enforcement information sharing program (FBI)

LEITSC Law Enforcement Information Technology Standards Council

LEL Lower Exposure Limit (DHS)

LEMA Local Emergency Management Agency (DHS)

LEMP Lightning ElectroMagnetic Pulse

LEN Local Exchange Network

LEN Low-Entry Networking (SNA)

LEO low earth orbit

LEO Low-Earth-Orbit satellites

LEOS Low Earth Orbit Satellite

LEOS Low Earth Orbiting Satellite

LEP Large Electron Positron

LEP lumped element prototype

LEPC Local Emergency Planning Committee (DHS)

LER label edge router

LERG Local Exchange Routing Guide (telco)

LET Link Establishment Time

LETI Laboratoire d'Electronique et des Techniques de l'Information (F)

Leu leucine (CRC)

Lf feeding inductor

LF late finish date (PMI)

LF line feed (ASCII Character)

LF loop filter of PLL

LF low frequency (30 - 300kHz)

LFA Loss of Frame Alignment

LFB Look For Busy

LFC Local Functional Capability

LFD low-frequency diffusion (acoustics)

LFE low frequency effects (audio)

LFER linear free energy relationship (CRC)

LFL Lower Flammable Limit (DHS)

LFPM Linear Feet Per Minute

LFPT Link Fault Pass-Through (IT)

LG LetterGram

LH Line Hunting

LH Link Header (SNA)

LH Local Host

LHC large hadron collider (CERN)

LHC Left-Hand Circular polarisation

LHCP Left Hand Circular Polarisation

LFIB label forwarding information base

LFSR linear feedback shift register

LGX light guide cross-connect (AT&T)

LHCP left-hand circular polarization

Li lithium 3

LI Lawful Interception

LI Length Indicator

LI LIaison

LI Line Identity

LIB LIBrary

LIBOR London Interbank Offered Rate (finance)

LIBOR-OIS London Interbank Offered Rate-overnight indexed swap (finance)

LIC Line Interface Circuit

LIC Linear Integrated Circuit

LIC Link Identification Code

LIC Lowest Incoming Channel

LID Link IDentification code

LIDAR light detection and ranging

LIF Low-Insertion Force (IC-Sockets)

LIFO Last-In First-Out (LCFS)

LIFO Last-In, First-Out

LILO Linux Loader

LIH Last Image Hold (Video)

lim limit (CRC)

LIM (Power) Line Isolation Monitor

LIM Language Interface Module (HLLAPI)

LIMS laser ionization mass spectroscopy (CRC)

LIMS Lotus - Intel – Microsoft

LIN Local Interconnect Network (automotive)

LINC linear amplification with non-linear components

LINCMOS LINear Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor

LINK\_GRANT Cordless Fixed Part Acknowledgement Assigning Call Reference ID

LINK\_REQUEST LINK Status REQUEST to seize Link

LINPACK LINear equations software PACKage (test for PC)

LION Local Integrated Optical Network

LIPS Library of Image Processing Software

LIPS Logical Inferences Per Second

liq liquid (CRC)

LIS Library and Information Science

LISA Linux Install and Systems Administration

LISN Line Impedance Stabilising Network

LISP Limited Instructions Set Processor

LISP LISt Processing language

LIU Line Interface Unit

LKED LinKage EDitor

LL Leased Line

LL Link Level

LL Local Loopback

LLC logical link control

LLC Low LaYeR ComPatibiliTy

LLC LoweR Layer Compatibility

LLCT Local Line Connected Terminal (TETRA)

LLIS Lessons Learned Information Sharing (US DHS)

LLL Low-Level Language

LLME Lower Layer Management Entity

LLN Logical Link Number

LLQ low latency queing

LLS Low Level Signalling (ATSC3)

LLU local loop unbundling

LM Layer Management

lm lumen (CRC)

Lm Traffic channel with capacity lower than a Bm

Lm Traffic channel with capacity lower than Bm

LmAN Limited LAN (low cost/performance LAN)

LMAO laughing my donkey or ass off (texting)

LMB Laboratory of Molecular Biology at Cambridge

LMCS local multipoint communications system

LMDS local multipoint distribution system

LME Layer Management Entity

LMES Land Mobile Earth Station

Lmest Sidetone path loss

LMI local management interface

LMK let me know (texting)

LMP LAN Management Protocol (IBM, SDN)

LMRQAS Land Mobile Radio Quality Assurance Scheme

LMS Least Mean Squares (Algorithm)

LMS library management system

LMS location and monitoring service

LMSC LAN-MAN Standards Committee

LMSI Local Mobile Station Identity

LMSK Level-controlled Minimum-Shift Keying

LMSS Land Mobile Satellite Service

LMT last mile technology

LMT Local Mean Time

LMU Line Monitoring Unit (ATT)

LN Local Network

ln natural logarithm (CRC)

LNA Local Network Architecture (IBM Inc.)

LNA low noise amplifier

LNB low noise amplifier & block downconverter

LNBF low noise block feed

LNC Low Noise Converter

LND Last Number Dialled

LNDO local neglect of differential overlap (CRC)

LNI Local Network Interface

LNLS Layered Networks' Integrated Services

LNO Liaison Offiver (see also

LNP Local Number Portability

LNR Last Number Redial

LNS L2TP network server

LNW Local NetWork

LNX Low Noise high stability block downconverter

LO local oscillator

LOA Letter Of Authorization

LOC lines of code (computer)

LOC LOCaliser

LOC Lowest Incoming Channel

LOCD loss of cell delineation (SONET)

LOCN location

LOCOS LOCal Oxidisation of Silicon (IC Technology)

LOE level of effort (PMI)

LOF loss of frame (red alarm)

LOFR Liaison Officer (US DHS)

Log Logarithm (normally to the base 10 unless otherwise stated) (CRC)

LOGAL LOGical ALgorithmic language

LOI Letter Of Intend

LOL laughing out loud (texting)

long longitude (CRC)

LOLA LOTOS LAboratory

LOOP USgeostationary LOOPs in orbit occupied permanently by Unstationary Satellites

LOP Loop Optical Carrier

LOP loss of pointer

LOP-P loss of pointer path

LORAN LOng RAnge Navigation

LOS Line Of Side

LOS line of sight

LOS Line-Out-of-Service signal

LOS loss of signal (red alarm)

LOTOS Language for Temporal Ordering Specification

LOUISA Lunar Optical-Ultraviolet-Infrared Synthesis Array

LP Language Processing

LP Line Printer

LP Linear Programming

LP Local Primary source for EAS messages

LP Long (radio) Path

LP Long Playing (record)

LP low pass (filter)

LPA Loop Back Acknowledgement message

LPC Linear Prediction Coding (Speech Synthesis)

LPCVD Low Pressure Chemical Vapour Deposition (IC Technology)

LPD Low Power Device (transmitter)

LPDA Link Problem Determination Aid (IBM)

LPDU Link Protocol Data Unit

LPE lopass equivalent

LPF lowpass filter

LPF Low Pass Filter

LPFM low power FM

LPG Liquified petroleum gas

LPI Lightning Protection unit

LPI Lines Per Inch

LPI low probability of intercept

LPLMN Local PLMN

LPM Lines Per Minute

LPN Local Packet switched Network (BOC)

LPP Lightweight Presentation Protocol

LPR Licence Plate Recognition

LPR Line Printer

LPRA Low Power Radio Association

LPS Lightning Protection System

LPS link power status

LPS Low Power Satellite (...50W)

LPTV low-power TV

LPU Line Processing Unit

LPVS Link Packet Voice Server

LQ Letter Quality

LQP Letter-Quality Printer

Lr lawrencium 103

LR Last Record

LR Location Register

LR long reach

LRC Layout-Rule Check (IC Design)

LRC Longitudinal Redundancy Check

LRE Low Rate Encoding

LRGP Loudness Rating Guarding Position

LRIP low-rate initial production (PMI)

LRL line-reflect-line (calibration)

LRQ location request

LRR Long Range Radar

LRRM line-reflect-reflect(short/open)-match (calibration)

LRU line replacable unit (see FRU, US DOD)

LS late start date (PMI)

LS Letter Shift

LS Line Station (TETRA)

LS Link Switch

LS LoudSpeaker

LS (0/1)Link Status bits

LSA Labor Surplus Area

LSA licensed shared access

LSA Low Speed Adapter

LSAP Link SAP

LSB least significant bit (or byte)

LSB lower sideband

LSC label switch controller

LSC link state control

LSC List Search Call (TETRA)

LSD Least Significant Digit

LSDU Link Service Data Unit

LSE Line Signalling Equipment

LSE Local Subscriber Environment (IT)

LSF Line Spread Function (Imaging)

LSG large-signal gain

LSI large-scale integration

LSM Line Switch Marker

LSO Line Signalling Oscillator

LSP label switched path

Lspec lower specification

LSR label switch router

LSSD Level-Sensitive Scan Design (IC)

LSSU link status signal unit (SS7)

LST local sidereal time (CRC)

LSTR Listener Sidetone Rating

LSTTL Low-power Schottky Transistor-Transistor Logic

LSU Local Support Unit (viz CSU)

LSV Low Speed Variant

LT LeTter

LT Line Termination

LT Link Trailor (SNA)

LT local time (CRC)

LT Low Tension

LT Lower Tester

LTC Longitudinal Time Code (VTR)

LTC Lowest Two-way Channel

LTCC low temperature co-fired ceramic

LTCC-M LTCC on metal core

LTCM long term capital management (finance)

LTE line terminating equipment

LTE Local Terminal Emulator

LTE local thermodynamic equilibrium (CRC)

LTE Long Term Evolution

LTE-A Long Term Evolution Advanced

LTE-M LTE CAT-M1 An IOT implementation of LTE, see also NB-IoT

LTE V2X LTE V2V (vehicle to vehicle) & V2N (Vehicle to network)

LTFS Linear Tape Filing System (LTO)

LTH Line and Trunk Hunting (supplementary service)

LTI linear time invariant

LTO data tape format (LTO Consortium)

LTOM Less Than One Minute

LTOP Lease to Ownership Plan

LTOS Less Than One Second

LTP long-term predictor

L-TRIB Link-Transfer Rate of Information Bits

LTRS LeTteR Shift

LTS Library of Test Specification

LTSA linear taper slot antenna

LTU Lower Test Unit

Lu lutetuim 71

LU Local Units

LU Location Update

LU Location Updating

LU Logical Unit

LU Logical Unit (IBM-SNA)

LUF Lowest Usable Frequency (Short Wave Propagation)

LULU locally unwanted land use

LUMO lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (CRC)

LUT Look-Up Table

lut lutidine (CRC)

LV Length and Value

LVC label switched virtual circuit

LVD Low Voltage Directive

LVDS low voltage differential signal see SPI

LVDT Linear Variable Differential Transformer

LVIC Liquid crystal display Video Interface Controller

LVX LAN/WAN Exchange

LW long wave (100...500 kiloHertz)

LWA Light Wire Armour

LWE Lower Window Edge

LWF Lutheran World Federation

LWL LichtWellenLeiter

LWOP Lease with Option to Purchase

LWT Listen While Talk (CSMA/CD)

lx lux (CRC)

ly Langley (CRC)

Ly lightyear (CRC)

Lys lysine (CRC)

Lyx lyxose (CRC)

M00

*m* magnetic dipole moment, mass, molality, angular momentum component, *meta* (as in chemical description)

M mike

*M* magnetization, molar mass, mutual inductance, torque, angular momentum component (CRC)

M Mandatory

M Mega (1000000)

M mega (106)

m metre, molal (as in 0.1 m solution), metastable (isotope)(CRC)

M Methionine, met, nonpolar amino acid

m milli (0.001)

m milli (10-3)

M Modem

M Modifier function bit

M molar (as in 0.1 M solution)(CRC)

*M*r molecular weight (relative molar mass)(CRC)

M More data

M Multilink

M0 total of all physical currency plus accounts in Central Bank (e.g. Federal Reserve) that can be exchanged for physical currency

M1 total of all physical currency part of bank reserves plus the amount in demand accounts (checking or current accounts)

M2 M1 + most savings accounts, money market accounts, retail money market mutual funds and small denomination time deposits (e.g. <$100k)

M3 M2 + all other CDs (large time deposits, institutional money market mutual fund balances), deposits of Eurodollars and repurchase agreements.

M&C Modulation & Channel Coding

M&C monitoring & control (uplink SCADA)

M&HRS Multimedia and Hypermedia Retrieval Service

M/D Modulator/Demodulator

MA Hardware & System Maintenance (Operational Security Protection Class)

*Ma* Mach number (CRC)

MA Measurement and Analysis (PMI)

MA Mobile Allocation

MA Moving Average

MA Multiple Access

MA3 MMT ATSC 3.0 Signalling Service (ATSC3)

MAA Mutual Aid Agreement (DHS)

MAB media ASSET bus (SMPTE)

MAC Machine-Aided Cognition (AI)

MAC mandatory access control (IT)

MAC material adverse change (finance)

MAC media access control

MAC multiplexed analog component

MAC media access control

MAC Memory Access Controller

MAC Message Authentication Code

MAC Mission assurance category (DITSCAP)

MAC moves, adds, changes

MAC Multiagency Coordination (system) (DHS)

MAC multiplexed analog component (TV)

MAC Multiplier-Accumulator Chip

MAC Entity Multiagency Coordinating Entity (US DHS)

MACC Multiagency Command Center (US DHS)

MACF Multiple Access Controlling Function

MACF Multiple Association Control Function

MAC Group Multiagency Coordination Group (US DHS)

MACN Mobile Allocation Channel Number

MAD Maximum Allowable Downtime (BC/DR)

MAD Michigan Algorithmic Decoder

MAD Mutually Assured Destruction (US DOD)

MADI multiplexed audio digital interface

MADS Maintenance And Diagnosis System

MADS Multiple Access Data System

MAEC Malware Attribute Enumeration and Characterization (CTI)

MAEC Malware Attribute Enumeration and Characterization (US DHS)

MAF Management Application Function

MAF Minimum Audible Field

MAF Mobile Additional Function

MAF Multiple Access Facility

MAFET microwave and analog front end technology (project)

MAFF Market Access Fact Finding

MAG Metropolitan Area Gateway

MAH Mobile Access Hunting (supplementary service)

MAH Mobile Access Hunting supplementary service

MAI Mobile Allocation Index

MAIDS Mobile Agent Intrusion Detection & Security (US Gov)

MAIO Mobile Allocation Index Offset

MALLOC multicast address allocation

MALSAN Maximum Authorised Length of Subaddress Accepted by Network

mam multimedia asset management

MAM Mobiel Application Management (BYOD)

MAMSK Multi Amplitude Minimum Shift Keying

Man mannose (CRC)

MAN metropolitan area network

MAN Multiple Area Network

MAN SIG MANagement Special Interest Group (OSF)

MANIAC Mechanical And Numerical Integrator And Computer

MANIC MANufacturer Identity for Cordless fixed part and Cordless portable part

MAP Management Application Process

MAP manufacturing automation protocol

MAP Mobile Application Part

MAP Mobile Application Part (GSM 09.02)

MAP Mobile Application Part (SS7)

MAPDU MA Protocol Data Unit

MAPI Messaging Application Programming Interface (Linux)

MAPP major accident prevention policy (EU)

MAPS Mail Abuse Prevention System (IT)

MARA Mapping Malarial Risk in Africa

MARC Machine Readable Cataloguing

MARECS MARitime European Communications Satellite

MAROTS MARitime Orbital Test Satellite

MAS Managed Access System

MAS Management Advisory Services (CPA)

MAS MAP Application Service (IBM)

MAS Multiple Award Schedule

MASER microwave amplification by stimulated emission of radiation

MASI Laboratories (F)

MASINT measurement & signals intelligence (US DOD)

MASNMR magic angle spinning nuclear magnetic resonance (CRC)

MASR Memory Address Select Register

MASS Multiple Access Sequential Selection

MAT Machine-Aided Translation

MATD Maximum Acceptable Transit Delay

MATE Modular Automatic Test Equipment

MathML mathematics metalanguage (cellml.org)

MatML materials markup language (matml.org)

MATIP mapping of airline traffic over IP

MATRIX multistate anti-terrorism information exchange system

MATSE Mobile Automatic Telephone System (F)

MATV master antenna TV

MAU Mathematical Acceleration Unit (Floating-Point Co-Processor)

MAU Media Access Unit (IEEE 802)

MAU Medium Attachment Unit

MAU Multistation Access Unit (token ring/IBM)

max maximum (CRC)

MAXFRAME maximum number of non-ACKED packets in TNC buffer (BBS)

MAZ MagnetAufZeichnung

MB Main Battery

Mb megabit

MB megabyte

MB MegaByte

MB Message Buffer Size

MB Moon Bounce

MBA multi-beam antenna

MBAFF macro block adaptive frame/field (MPEG-4)

mbar milibar

MBC management bus concentrator

MBC Modified Bi-phase Code (Telecom.)

MBC Multi Bearer Control

MBC Multiple Bearer Control

MBCO Minimum Business Continuity Objective (ISO22301)

MBE molecular beam epitaxy

MBE Molecular Beam Epitaxy (GaAs Process, VHSIC Technology)(CRC)

MBE Multi-Byte Extension

MBFM Medium-Band Frequency Modulation

M-bit More data bit

MBM Magnetic Bubble Memory

MBML management by massive layoff

MBMS Multimedia Broadcast Multicast Service (ATSC3, 3G cell)

MBO management by objectives

MBONE multicast backbone

MBPA multi-beam phased array

MBPC Multiple Burst Per Carrier

Mbps megabits per second

Mb/s megabits per second

MBPS MegaBytes Per Second

MBPT many body perturbation theory (CRC)

MBPT Multiple Burst Per Transmitter

MBS M-bit Sequence

MBS Mobile Broadband Services

MBS Mobile Broadband System

MBS mortgage backed securities (finance)

MBWA management by walking around

M-BWO M-type Backward Wave Oscillator (Microwaves)

MC main cross-connect

MC Maintenance Centre

MC Marks Committee (CENELEC)

MC master control

MC (obsolete) now MHz

MC Monte Carlo (method)(CRC)

MC Moving Coil

MC Multi Carrier (TDMA)

MCA Micro Channel Architecture

MCA Multiplexing Channel Adapter

MCC Mobile Country Code (LTE)

MCC Multiple Channel Coordination

MCC multiplex control computer

MCCC Multi Connection Call Control

MCD magnetic circular dichroism (CRC)

MCE IMAC Connection Endpoint Identification

MCE manufacturing cycle efficiency

MCF Medium access control Convergence Function

MCF Message ConFirmation

MCF message communication function

MCGA Multi-Colour Graphics Adapter

MCH mean corpuscular hemoglobin (medical)

MCHC mean corpuscular hemoglobin concentration (medical)

MCI Malicious Call Identification supplementary service

MCID Malicious Call IDentification (supplementary service)

MCL Mercury Communications Ltd.

MCL microstrip constrained line (lens?)

MCM multichip module

MCM-C multichip module with co-fired substrate

MCO Multi-Console Organizer

MCON monitor connection parameter (on/off) (BBS)

MCP Maritime Cargo Processing

MCP Message Control Program

MCPA multicarrier power amplifier

MCPC multiple channels per carrier

MCPF modified couple pair functional (CRC)

Mcps Megacycles per second (obsolete)

MCPT Multiple Channels Per Transmitter

MCPW microstrip coplanar waveguide

MCR minimum cell rate

MCRW Memory-Card Reader/Writer

MCS MAP Communication Server (IBM)

MCS Maritime Communications System

MCS Modulation Coding Scheme (LTE)

MCS Multi-Channel Scaler (Counter)

MCS Multipoint Communication Service (ITU)

MCSA Multi-Channel Spectrum Analyser

MCSCF multi-configurational self-consistent field (CRC)

MCT metal-oxide semiconductor-controlled rectifier

MCT Mobile Communication Terminal

MCT Modem Conformance Tester

MCU Master Control Unit

MCU Microprocessor Control Unit

MCU multipoint control unit

MC unit matrix card unit

MCV mean corpuscular volume (medical)

MCW Modulated Continous Wave

MCZA Multiple Channel Zone Access (Telecom.)

Md mendelevium 101

MD Management Domain

MD Mediation Device

MD Message Delimiter

MD molecular dynamics (CRC)

MD Multi-Destinational

MD2 message digest algorithm 2 hash function

MD4 message digest algorithm 4 hash function

MD5 message digest algorithm 5 hash function

MDA Mail Delivery Agent (Linux)

MDA Monochrome Display Adapter

MDAC monitoring distribution amplifier converter (video)

MDC Manipulation Detection Code (OSI/security)

MDCT modified discrete cosine transform

MDE Media Delivery Event (ATSC3)

MDF Main Distribution Frame

MDI multiple document interface

MDI Manipulation Dependent Interface (IEEE 802)

MDI Medium Dependent Interface

MDL (mobile) Management (entity) - Data Link (layer)

MDL message definition language

MDL -communication between layer Management and Data Link layer

MDM mobile device management (BYOD)

MDM Normal Disconnected Mode

MDNS Managed Data Network Services

MDNS Managed Data Network Services (CEPT)

MDPSK Modified Differential Phase Shift Keying

MDS Malfunction Detection System

MDS message delivery service

MDS Microprocessor Development System

MDS Multipoint Distribution Service

MDS multipoint distribution system

MDT maintenance down time (see MTTR)

MDTRS Mobile Digital Trunked Radio System

MDU Magnetic Disk Unit

ME Maintenance Entity

Me methyl (CRC)

ME Ministry of Environment (ROK)

ME Mobile Equipment

M&E Music & Effects audio (ATSC)

MEADS medium extended air defence system

M-EAS Mobile Emergency Alert System (ATSC)

MEBO Marine Etc Broadcasting Offences (Act)

MECE mutually exclusive and collectively exhaustive (sets in population)

MECG Maternal Electro CardioGram

MECL Motorola (Inc.) Emitter-Coupled Logic

MECO Main Engine CutOff

MECS Mobile Enterprise Compliance and Security

MED Manchester Encoder/Decoder

MEDLARS MEDical Literature Analysis and Retrieval System

MED-V Microsoft Enterprise Desktop Virtualization

MEF Maintenance Entity Function

MEF MEssage Field

MEF Metro Ethernet Forum

MEG Magneto-EncephaloGraphy

MEG Mobile Experts Group

MEGACO Media Gateway Control (LTE)

MEII minimum essential information infrastructure

MEL Market Expansion Line

MEL MEssage Length

MEM MEMory

MEM multiplex element manager

MEMS micro electromechanical system

MEO medium earth orbit (satellite)

MEO Medium Earth Orbit

MEP Member of European Parliament

MEP molecular electrostatic potential (CRC)

MER Message Error Rate

MER Mobile Emergency Response (US DHS)

MERLIN Multi-Element Radio Link Interferometry Network

MERP minimum energy reaction path (CRC)

MERS Mobile Emergency Response Support (US DHS)

Mes mesityl (CRC)

MES Mobile satellite Earth Station

MESA AESA Multi-role Electronic Scanned Array (antenna)

MESFET metal-semiconductor field effect transistor

MES-FET MEtal-Semiconductor (hot carrier contact) GaAs-FET (CRC)

MESH MEdical Subjects Headings (Dedicated DB Retrieval Language)

MESH-BN MESHed Bonding Network

MESH-IBN MESHed Isolated Bonding Network

MESSR Multispectral Electronic Self-Scanning Radiometer

Met methionine (CRC)

MET Modernization Enterprise Terminal (mil)

METRAN Managed European TRAnsmission Network

METSAT METeorlogical SATellite

MeV Mega Electron-Volt (CRC)

meV millielectrovolt (CRC)

MF Mediation Function

MF Medium Frequencies (300 - 3000kHz)

MF Medium Frequency (300...3000 kiloHertz)

MF Micro-Fiche

MF Micro-Film

MF molecular formula (CRC)

MF MultiFrame

MF MultiFrequency

MF multifrequency tines

MFA Multi Factor Authentication (ISH)

MFA multi-fiber arrangement

MFAS Multi-Function Active Sensor

MFLD Modified FLooDnet (LAN protocol)

MFLOPS Mega FLoating-Point Operations Per Second

MFM Modified Frequency Modulation (magnetic recording)

MFN multiple frequency network

MFOS MultiFunction Operations System

MFP Multi-Function Peripheral

MFPB Multi Frequency Push Button

MFR MultiFrame Register

MFS MultiFrame Sender

MFT Multiprogramming with a Fixed number of Tasks

Mg magnesium 12

MG media gateway

mg milligram (CRC)

MGC media gateway controller

MGCP media gateway controller protocol

MGE ManaGement Entity

mGRE (MGRE) multipoint generic routing encapsulation

MGRP measurement gap repetition period (LTE)

MGT master guide table (PSIP)

MHD magnetohydrodynamic (CRC)

MHEG Multimedia and Hypermedia Expert Group

MHEG Multimedia and Hypermedia information coding Experts Group (ISO/IEC)

MHP multimedia home platform

MHS Message Handling System

MHz MegaHertz

MI Method Identifier

mi mile (CRC)

MI Miscellaneous Item (ETSI)

MI5 Military Intelligence 5 (security & counter) (UK)

MI6 Military Intelligence 6 (SIS or Secret Intelligence) (UK)

MIB management information base

MIC manufacturer identity code

MIC Media Interface Connector (Fibre-Optic Data Communications)

MIC MICrocomputer

MIC microwave integrated circuit

MIC Microwave Integrated Circuit

MIC Mobile Interface Controller

MIC monolithic integrated circuit

MICA multiservice IOS channel aggregation

MICE Mechanical (shock, vibration, crush, impact), Ingress (liquid, dust particulates), Climatic (temperature, humidity, contaminates, solar radiation), Electromagnetic (static discharge, radiated RF, conducted RF, transients, magnetic fields) sub-1 commercial, sub-2 light industrial, sub-3 industrial.

MICE Microtek (Inc.) In-Circuit Emulator

MICR magnetic ink character recognition

MID Maritime Identification Digit

MID Message IDentifier

MIDA Message Interchange Distributed Application (ECMA)

MIDA Multiple Integrated Digital Access (UK)

MIDAS multiple integration and defence communication satellite network

MIDI Musical Instrument Digital Interface (CTI)

MIE military information environment

MIEE Member of Institution of Electrical Engineers (UK)

MIEE Member of the Institute of Electrical Engineers

MIEEE Member of Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc. (US)

MIEIE Member of Institution of Electronics and Electrical Incorporated Engineers (UK)

MIL 1/1000 of an Inch (0,0254 millimetres)

MIL Management Information Library

MIL MILitary (quality standard)

MILDEC Military Deception (US)

MILDEP Military department (DITSCAP)

MILS Missile Impact Location System

MIL-STD military standard (US)

MIM Management Information Model

MIM metal-insulator-metal (capacitor)

MIM molecules in molecules (CRC)

MIMD Multiple Instruction Multiple Data

MIME multipurpose internet mail extensions (CTI)

MIMIC millimeter-wave and microwave integrated circuit (program)

min minimum, minute (CRC)

MIN Multiple Interaction Negotiation service element (OSI/VT)

MINDO modified intermediate neglect of differential overlap (CRC)

MINE Microbial Information Network for Europe

MIP mega instructions per second

MIP multiChannel interface procesSor

MIPS Management Information Protocol Specification

MIPS Mega Instructions Per Second

MIPS Millions of Instructions per Second

MIR Management Information Repository

MIR Maximum Information Rate

MIR mid infrared (CRC)

MIS Machine Instruction Set

MIS Management Information Services

MIS Metal Insulator Silicon (IC Technology)

misc miscible (CRC)

MISD Management Information Service Definition

MISD Multiple Instructions Single Data

MISO Master Input, Slave Output (serial comm)

MISP Malware Information Sharing Platform (CTI)

MISP minimum initial service package (UN)

MIT Management Information Tree

MIT Massachusetts Institute of Technology (US)

MITI Ministry of International Trade and Industry (US? Japan)

MKR MarKeR-beacon

MKS Metre, Kilogram, Second (system of measurement)(CRC)

MKSA Metre, Kilogram, Second, Ampere (system of measurement)(CRC)

ML Managed Links (GNS-BT)

ML MetaLanguage, markup language

mL, ml milliliter (CRC)

MLA Microprocessor Language Assembler

MLA Microwave Link Analyser

MLC multi-level-cell (memory, see SLC, TLC & QLC))

MLC Multi-Layer Ceramic (Capacitor)

MLC Multilink Control Field

MLCS MegaLink Channel Procedure

MLD Median Lethal Dose

MLE Microprocessor Language Editor

MLE Mobile Link Entity (TETRA)

MLEC master liquidity enhancement conduit (finance)

MLI MultiLeaving Interface

MLIPS Mega Logical Inferences Per Second

MLIT Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport (ROK)

MLLP Minimal Lower Layer Protocol (aka LLP, HL7)

MLM Medical Logic Model (HL7)

MLP MultiLink Procedure

MLP Multiple Line Printing

MLPP Multi-Level Precedence and Preemption

MLR Multiple Line Reading

MLS Microwave Landing System (Avionics)

MLS Modulated Light Source

MLT Median Lethal Time

M-LT Metropolitan area network-Line Termination

MM Man Machine

MM MannMonate

mm millimeter (CRC)

MM Mobility Management

MM molecular mechanics (CRC)

MM Multi Mode (Fibre Optics)

MMBS MultiMedia Base Station

MMC Man-Machine Communication

MMC Meet-Me Conference (supplementary service)

MMC Microwave/Millimeterwave Components

MMC Monopolies and Mergers Commission

MMCF MultiMedia Communications Forum

MMDS Multichannel multipoint distribution system

MMDS Microwave Multipoint Distribution System

MMDS Multichannel, Multipoint Distribution System

MME Mobile Management Entity (LTE)

MMEI Management to Managed Element Interface

mmf Magneto-Motive Force (CRC)

MMF Minimum Marketable Feature (Agile PMO)

MMF MSS Management Function

MMF multimode fiber

MMFS Manufacturing Messaging Format Standard (MAP)

mmHg millimeter of mercury (CRC)

MMI Man-Machine Interaction (interface)

MMI man-machine interface

MMI multimedia interface

MMIC microwave monolithic integrated circuit

MMIC Monolithic Microwave Integrated Circuit

MML man-machine language

MMLS-RP multicast MLS poute processor

MMLS-SE multicast MLS switching engine

MMM Multi Media Multiplexer

MMO Massive Multiplayer Online game

MMR Measles Mumps Rubella

MMR Modified Media Read (fax compression)

MMRS Metropolitan Medical Response System (DHS)

MMS Manufacturing Message Service/Specification

MMS Manufacturing Message Services (EWOS)

MMS Manufacturing Messaging Service (MAP)

MMS MultiMedia System

MMSS Maritime Mobile Satellite Service

MMT MPEG Media Transport (ATSC3)

MMTP MPEG Media Transport Protocol (ATSC3)

MMU Memory Management Unit

MMW millimeter wave

Mn manganese 25

MN Metropolitan Area Network Node

MN minor (alarm)

MNC Mobile Network Code (LTE)

MNIC Mobile Network Identification Code

MNP Microcom (Inc.) Network Protocol

MNRU Modulated Noise Reference Unit

M-NT Metropolitan area Network-Network Termination

Mo molybdenum 42

MO Managed Object

MO Master Oscillator

MO Mobile Originated

MO molecular orbital (CRC)

MOA Memorandum of Agreement (US DHS, DITSCAP)

Mobitex Swedish mobile data standard

MoCA Multimedia Over Coax Alliance

MOCROM MicrO-Coded Read-Only Memory

MOCS Managed Object Conformance Statement

MOCT multi-order cancellation technique

MOCVD metal-organic chemical vapor deposition (GaAs VHSIC Process)

MOD Magnetic Optical Disk

MOD Ministry Of Defence (UK)

MOD MODulator

MODEL manufactures cordless portable part model identity code

MODEM modulator/demodulator

MODFET MOdulation-Doped Field-Effect Transistor

MODIS Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (EU)

MOEs Measures of Effectiveness (US Gov)

MOH Ministry of Health

MOL Maximum Order Limitation

MOL Maximum Output Level

mol mole (CRC)

mol.wt molecular weight (CRC)

MoM method of moments

MON MONitor

mon mometric form (CRC)

MONDIGI monitor digipeater (BBS)

MONSTAMP add timestamp to monitoring (BBS)

MOOTW Military Operations Other Than War (US DOD)

MOP Maintenance Operation Protocol (DNA)

MOP Measurement Of Performance

MOPS Management Operations per Second

MOPS Mega Operations Per Second

MOS Mean Opinion Score (1-5, 5 best on telco voice)

MOS media object server (SMPTE protocol)

MOS metal-oxide semiconductor (CRC)

MOS Model Output Statistics

MOSFET Metal Oxide Semiconductor Field-Effect Transistor (CRC)

MOSI Master Out / Slave In

MOSPF multicast extensions to OSPF

MOST Media Oriented System Transport (automative)

MOSS MIME Object Security Service

MOSY Managed Object Syntax Yacc-based (4BSD/ISODE SNMP)

MOST media oriented system transport

MOT Means of Testing

MOTIS Message Oriented Text Interchange System (MHS/ISO)

MOTIS MOS Timing Simulator

MoU Memorandum of Understanding

MOU Memorandum of Understanding (US DHS)

MOU minutes of usage

MOV Metal-Oxide Varistor (VDR)

MOVCC Multi Open Via Chip Carrier (VLSI Package)

MoWaS Modular Warning System (EU)

MP Machine Processable

MP Management Platform

MP material package (MXF)

MP Media Protection (Operational Security Protection Class)

mp melting point (CRC)

MP Metallised Paper

MP Micro-Processor

MP Modulation de Phase

MP MultiProgramming

MPa megapascal (CRC)

MPA Mulliken population analysis (CRC)

MPA Multi-PTN Attendant (supplementary service)

MPAS Public Administration and Security (ROK)

MP-BGP4 multiprotocol border gateway protocol v4

Mpc megaparsec (CRC)

MPC Message-Passing Coprocessor (Multibus 2)

MPC Multimedia Planning and Coordination (ETSI STC)

MPC MultiProCessing

MPCC Multi-Protocol Communications Controller

MPCS mobile personal communications system

MPD Maximum Permissible Dose

MPD Media Presentation Description (ATSC3)

MPDU Message Protocol Data Unit

MPE Maximum Permissible Exposure

MPE Multi-Point Extension (IEEE 802.3)

MPE Multi-Programming Executive (Hewlett Packard Inc. Computer Operating System)

MPEC MultiPulse Excited Coding

MPEG Motion Picture Experts Group (ISO)

MPEG Moving Pictures Experts Group (ATSC3)

mph miles per hour

MPH (mobile) Management (entity) - PHysical (layer) [primitive]

MPH -communication between Management and Data Link layer

MP@HL main profile at high level

MPI Media Presentation Description (ATSC3)

MPIE mixed potential integral equation

MPK message per keystroke

MPLS multi-protocol level switching

MPLS multi protocol lambda (wavelength) switching

MPM microwave power module

MP/M MultiProgramming CP/M

MP@ML main profile at main level

MPNS Managed Private Network Service (GNS-BT)

MPP Massively Parallel Processor

MPRT Master Primary Reference Terminal

MPS Main Program Service (IBOC)

MPS Medium Power Satellite (...250 Watt)

MPS MicroProceSsor

MPS Minimal Part Set

MPS Multi-Page Signal

MPSA Main Program Service Audio (IBOC)

MPSD Main Program Service Data (IBOC)

MPSK Multiple Phase Shift Keying

MPT Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications (UK, obsolete)

MPT MMT Package Table (ATSC3)

MPT Modern Portfolio Theory (finance)

MPT1 Measurement Point

MPTS multiple program transport stream

MPTY MultiParTY (Multi ParTY) supplementary service

MPTY Multi-ParTY (supplementary service)

MPU Media Processing Unit (ISO BMFF, base media file format)

MPU Micro-Processor Unit

MPV mean platelet volume (medical)

MPX Composite Demodulated Stereo Multiplex (Signal)

MPX multiplex

MPyTM Multi-Party Testing Methodology

MQI Managed Queueing Interface

MQTT IoT interconnectivity OASIS standard

MQW multi-quantum well (Laser Diodes)

MQW-FP multi-quantum well Fabry-Perot optical transmitter

MR Magnetic Resonance

MR modem registrar

MR multiresolution

MRAM magnetoresistive RAM

MRCC Maritime Rescue Coordination Centre

MRDF Machine-Readable Data Files

MRE meal ready to eat (military)

MRI Machine-Readable Imaging (Medical)

MRI magnetic resonance imaging (CRC)

MRM multicast routing monitor

MRML multimedia retreival markup language (mrml.net)

mRNA messenger RNA (CRC)

MRP Materials and Resource Planning (MAP)

MRP Mouth Reference Point

MRP multiservice route processor

MRQ automatic Repeat reQuest with Memory

MR-QAM multiresolution QAM

MRS Magneto-Resistive Sensor

MRS Mobile Radio Stack (TETRA)

MRSE Microwave Remote Sensing Experiment

MRSG Mobile Radio Study Group

MRT Magnetic Resonance Tomography

MRT Mean Repair Time

MRTD Maximum Resolvable Temperature Difference (Thermometry)

MRTT Mobile Radio Training Trust

MRU most recently used application (Microsoft)

MRUA Mobile Radio Users Association

MRVT MTP Routeing Verification Test

MRX Message Routing Exchange (DECnet)

ms error in manuscript form (correct)

MS mass spectrometry (CRC)

ms millisecond (CRC)

mS millisiemens

MS Management Services (SNA)

MS Memory System

MS Message Switching

MS MicroSoft

MS Mobile Service

MS mobile station

MS Mobile Subscriber

MS Mutual Support (PMI)

MSB Most Significant Bit

MSDS Material Safety Data Sheet (DHS)

MSL mean sea level (CRC)

MS\_PWR\_CLASS "MS PoWeR Class. Parameter defining the power class of an MS expressed in the same way as the R parameters" GE\_MAX"Mobile Station Range Maximum. Handover criterion to determine serving cell "

MS\_RXLEV\_L Lower Receive Level. Threshold of RXLEV received from the serving BS below which either power control or handover must take place

MS\_TXPWR\_CONF MS"Transmitted RF Power Confirmation. Parameter sent by the MS to indicate its current transmitted RF power level"

MS\_TXPWR\_MAX\_CCH Maximum Allowed Transmitted RF Power for MSs to Access the System until commanded otherwise

MS\_TXPWR\_REQUEST "MS Transmitted RF Power Request. Parameter sent by the BSS that commands the required MS RF Power Level"

MSA Metropolitan Statistical Area

MSAC Minimum Security Activity Checklist (DITSCAP)

MSAP Medium Access Control Service Access Point

MSAP Mini-Slotted Alternating Priority

MSAP Mobile Services Application Part

MSB most significant bit

MSB Most-Significant Bit (byte)

MSBVW magneto-static backward volume waves

MSC Main Switching Centre

MSC Message Sequence Chart

MSC Message Switching Concentration

MSC Mobile services Switching Centre

MSC mobile switching center

MSC Most Significant Character

MSCHAP Microsoft Challenge Handshake Authentication Protocol

MSCI index of stocks in category, e.g. world (finance)

MSCM Mobile Station Class Mark

MSCP Mass Storage Control Protocol

MSCP Mean Spherical Candle Power

MSCU Mobile Station Control Unit

MSCW Must have Should have Could have Won’t have “MoSCoW” (PMI DSDM)

MSD Most Significant Digit

MSD Multi Standard Decoder (Television)

MSDN Microsoft Developers Network

MS-DOS Micro-Soft (Inc.) Disk Operating System

MSDSE Maritime Satellite Data Switching Exchange

MSE Mean Square Error

MSE Media Source Extensions (ATSC3)

MSEE Master of Science and Electronic Engineering

MSF Me'decins Sans Frontie`res (France)

MSF Multiservice Switching Forum

MSFVW magneto-static forward volume waves

MSG MeSsaGe

MSGB Monitoring Service of Great Britain

MSHA Mine Safety and Health Administration

MSI Manufacturer Specific Information

MSI medium scale integration

MSI Mobile Subscriber Identity (TETRA)

msinfo32 windows computer system information (MS)

MSISDN Mobile Station International ISDN Number

MSK minimum-shift keying

MSL maximum segment lifetime

MSLT minimum scan line time

MSM Microwave Switching-Matrix

MSN Multiple Subscriber Number (supplementary service)

MSNF Multiple-system Network

MSMT micro surface-mount technology

MSO multi-system operator (broadband)

MSOP mini(micro) small outline package

MSP Managed Service Provider (CTI)

MSPP multiservice provisioning platform

MSPS Millions of Samples Per Second

MSR Maximum Sharpe Ratio (finance)

MSRN Mobile Station Roaming Number

MSRP maximum suggested retail price

MSRP MSRP portfolio

MSS Marine Surface Search

MSS Maritime Satellite System

MSS Mass-Storage System

MSS maximum segment size

MSS Microsoft Smooth

MSS Metropolitan area network Switching System

MSS mobile satellite system (service)

MSS Mobile Satellite Service

MSS Multi-Spectral Scanner

MSSF Mate Scanner Stop Failure

MSSP Managed Security Service Provider (CTI)

MSSW magneto-static surface waves

MST management station

MST Multiple Service Terminal

MSU Message Service Unit (NetView)

MSU message signal unit (SS7)

MSUX Mass-Storage Unit specifier

MSV Multiple Speed Variant

MSW magnetostatic waves

MSX MicroSoft (Inc.) eXtended basic

Mt meitnerium 109

MT Magnetic Tape

MT Message Transfer

MT Mobile Terminal

MT Mobile Terminated

MT (0,1,2)Mobile Termination

MTA Mail Transfer Agent (Linux)

MTA message transfer agent

MTA microwave transition analyzer

MTA multimedia terminal adaptor

MTA Multimedia Terminals and Applications

MTAC Mathematical Tables and other Aids to Computation

MTAE Message Transfer Agent Entity

MTAE Multi Terminal ASCII Emulator (IBM)

MTBCF Mean Time Between Component Failures

MTBCF Mean Time Between Critical Failures

MTBE Mean Time Between Errors

MTBF mean time between failures

MTBO Mean Time Between Overhauls

MTBSO Mean Time Between Service Outages

MTC Master Test Component

MTCXO Mathematically Temperature-Controlled Crystal Oscillator

MTD moving target detection

MTF Modulation Transfer Function

MTI moving target indicator (radar)

MTL Message Transfer Layer (X.400)

MTM Mobile-To-Mobile (call)

MTNN Multi-Telecommunications-Network Navigation

MTP Magnetic Tape Processor

MTP massively transformative purpose

MTP Master Time Plan

MTP message transfer part (SS7)

MTP1,2,3 message transfer part level 1,2,3 (SS7)

MTPoD Maximum Tolerable Period of Disruption (BS25999)

MTR military technical revolution

MTS Message Telecommunications Service

MTS Message Telephone Service

MTS Message Transfer Service (X.400)

MTS Message Transfer System

MTS Methods for Testing and Specification

MTS Methods for Testing and Specification (ETSI TC, former ATM)

MTS multi-channel television sound

MTSO Mobile Telephone Switching Office

MTTF mean time to failure

MTTR mean time to repair

MTTSR Mean Time To Service Restoral

MTU Magnetic Tape Unit

MTU maximum transmission unit

MTU Mobile Terminating Unit (TETRA)

MTU Multiport Transceiver Unit

MTX Mobile Telephone eXchange

MU Mark Up

MU minimum stability factor

MU Mobile User

MU Multidestinational Unidirectional

MUA Mail User Agents (Linux)

MUAG Military Users Advisory Group

MUBW Minimum Usable BandWidth

MUF Maximum Usable Frequency (Short Wave Propagation)

MUI Multimedia User Interface

MULDEX MULtiplexer-DEmultipleXer

MUMPS Massachusetts general hospital Utility MultiProgramming System

MUMS Multi User Mobile Station

MUNDI multiplexed network for distributed and interactive services (UK)

MUOS mobile user objective systems (mil)

MUPID MultiUse Programmable Intelligent Decoder

Mur muramic acid (CRC)

MUSA Multiple-Unit Steerable Antenna

MUSE MUltiple sub-nyquist Sampling Encoding

MUSE MUltiple sub-nyquist Sampling Encoding (HDTV)

MUSICAM masking pattern adapted universal sub-band integrated coding and multiplexing

MUT Modem Under Test

MUX multiplexer

MUXtime MUXtiplexor

MUX1.2 Signalling MUltipleX Mode 1 (two-bit signalling)

MUX1.4 Signalling MUltipleX Mode 1 (four-bit signalling)

MUX2 Signalling MUltipleX Mode 2

MUX3 Signalling MUltipleX Mode 3

MV Machine Vision

mV millivolt (CRC)

MVAS Multi-Vendor Application Support+B3857

MVC Manual Volume Control

MVDS Microwave Video Distribution System

MVDS multipoint video distribution system

MVNO mobile virtual network operator

MVPD multichannel video program distributer

MVS machine virtual system (IBM mainframe DOS)

MVS Multiple Virtual Storage

MVS/TSO Multiple Virtual Storage /TSO (IBM)

MVT MoVemenT

MVT Multiprogramming with a Variable number of Tasks

MW Medium Wave (500...1600 kHz)

MW megawatt, microwave, molecular weight (CRC)

mW milliwatt (CRC)

MX mail exchanger

Mx Maxwell (CRC)

MX MultipleXor

MXF material exchange format (subset AAF)

N00

*n* amount of substance, number density, principal quantum number, refractive index, normal (in chemical formulas)(CRC)

N november

*N* angular momentum, neutron number (CRC)

N Asparagine, asn, polar amino acid

n nano (10\*\*-9)

N- change/enter name – (12 char max,BBS)

N Network

N Neutral conductor

n neutron (CRC)

N newton (CRC)

N nitrogen 7

N Node

N Normal

*N*E density of states (CRC)

N(R) Receive Sequence Number

N(R) transmitter receive sequence number

N(S) Send Sequence Number

N(S) transmitter send sequence number

N1 Maximum number of bits in an X.25 frame as defined in Recommendation X.25, § 2.4.8.5

N2 Maximum number of attempts to complete a transmission

*N*A Avogadro constant (CRC)

Na sodium 11

N/A Not Applicable

NA Network Adaptor

NA Network Address

NA Network Aspects

NA Network Aspects (ETSI TC)

NA not alarmed

NA Not Applicable

NA numerical aperture

NAA neutron activation analysis (CRC)

NAA next available agent

NAA Node Administrator Application (DSA-Bull)

NAAD National Alert Aggregation & Dissemination (NPAS/IPAWS contractor Pelmorex Canada, with AEA Alberta equivalent to IPAWS)

NAC National Advisory Committee (IS DHS)

NAB National Association of Broadcasters (US)

NAC Network Access Code (P25 radio)

NAC Network Access Control (IT)

NAC Network Admission Control (computer network security device)

NACK Negative ACKnowledgment

NACK No ACKnowledgment

NACP North Atlantic Consultative Progress (CEPT-FCC)

NACS Network Asynchronous Communication Server

NACSI National COMSEC Instruction (US Gov)

NAD Network Access Device

NAD nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (CRC)

NADC Not-Acceptable Data Code

NADC North American dual-mode (or digital) cellular

NADF North American Directory Forum

NADH reduced NAD (CRC)

NADP nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate (CRC)

NAE Network Address Extension

NAFTA North American Free Trade Association

NAHERC National Animal Health Emergency Response Corps (US DHS)

NAIRU Non-Accelerating Inflation Rate of Unemployment

NAK negative acknowledgement

NAM network applications management

NAM network analysis module

NAMAS NAtional Measurement Accreditation Service

N-AMPS, NAMPS narrowband advanced mobile phone system

NAO natural atomic orbital (CRC)

NAP network access point

NAP Normal Approval Procedure (ETSI)

NAPA National Adaptation Program of Action

NAPLPS North American Presentation Layer Protocol Syntax

NAPT network address port translation

NAS network access server

NAS Network Administration System

NAS Network Application Support (DEC)

NAS network attached storage

NAS Netscape application server

NASA National Aeronautics and Space Administration (US)

NASCIO National Association of States Chief Information Officers

NAT NATural unit of information control, information content natural unit

NAT network address translation

NATCA National Air Traffic Controllers Association (USA)

Natech Natural hazard triggering technological accidenta (EU)

NATO North Atlantic Treaty Organisation

NATO North Atlantic Treaty Organization (CTI)

NATS National Air Traffic Services

NAU Network Addressable Unit

NAU Network Addressable Unit (SNA)

NAV net asset value (finance)

NAVSTAR navigational satellite timing and ranging system

NAVWAR navigation warfare

NAWAS National Warning System (US DHS)

Nb niobium 41

NB Narrow Band

NB Normal Burst

NBAD Network Behaviour Anomaly Detection (IT)

NBAR network-based application recognition

NBC National Broadcasting Company Inc. (US)

NBDG New Business Development Group

NBFM Narrow Band Frequency Modulation

NBIN A parameter in the hopping sequence

NB IoT a narrowband internet of things within LTE or in guard band

NBO natural bond order (CRC)

nbp normal boiling point (CRC)

NBS National Bureau of Standards (US, today NIST)

NBSS National Bank Surveillance System (US)

NBVM Narrow Band Voice Modulation

nc not clear (correct)

N/C Normally Closed

NC National Committee (CEN)

NC natural color

NC Network Congestion

NC Network Connection

NC no comment (texting)

NC Normally Closed (Switch/Relay Contacts)

NC Not Connected

NC Number Complete indication

NC Numerical Control

NCA Network Computing Architecture (IBM)

NCB network control byte

NCC National Computer Conference (US)

NCC National Computing Center (UK)

NCC National Computing Center for OSTC

NCC National Co-ordination Centre

NCC Network (PLMN) Colour Code

NCC Network Control Centre

NCC Network Coordination Centre

NCC Public Land Mobile Network Colour Code

NCCD Network dependent Call Connection Delay

NCCF Network Communication Control Facility (NetView)

NCDC National Climatic Data Center (US)

NCDP National Center for Disaster Preparedness (US)

NCELL Neighbouring (of current serving) Cell

NCELL Neighbouring (or current serving) CELL

NCGA National Computer Graphics Association (US)

NCH Notification CHannel

NCHS National Center for Health Statistics (UN)

NCIA native client interface architecture

NCIC National Crime Information Center

NCICS Networked Call-Independent, Connection-Oriented Signalling

NCIJTF National Cyber Investigation Joint Task Force )US

NCITS National Committee for Information Technology Standards

NCL Network Control Language (IBM)

NCMS Network Connection Management Subprotocol (ISO)

NCOA National Change of Address

NCOP Network Code Of Practice (ETSI)

NCP National Continuity Plan (DHS)

NCP National Oil & Hazardous Substances Pollution Contingency Plan (US DHS)

NCP network control point

NCP Network Control Processor

NCP Network Control Program (DECnet)

NCP Network Control Program (SNA)

NCP Network Control Protocol (Linux)

NCR National Capital Region (US DHS)

NCR National Cash Register (now with Burroughs in Unisys)

NCS National Clandestine Service (US CIA)

NCS National Communications System (US DHS)

NCS Network Computing System (Apollo)

NCS network control signalling

NCSA National Center for Supercomputing Applications

NCSC National Center for State Courts

NCSC National Computer Security Center (US Gov), (UK)

NCSD National Cyber Security Division (US)

NCTC National Counterterrorism Center (US DHS)

NC unit node controller unit

NCU Node Control Unit

Nd neodymium 60

ND Non-Directional (antenna)

ND non-drop (timecode)

n.d. no date

NDA Network Design and Analysis Corp.

NDA non-disclosure agreement

NDAC No Data ACcepted (IEEE-488 Bus Signal)

NDB Non Directional Beacon

NDC National Destination Code

NDC National Disaster Coordinator

NDC Normalized Device Coordinates

N-DEx national information exchange model (FBI)

NDF New Data Flag

NDF non-drop frame timecode (video)

NDFA Non-Dedicated File Area

NDIS Natural Disaster Information Systems working group

NDIS network device interface specification (Microsoft)

NDL Natural Database Language

NDM Network Data Model

NDM Normal Disconnected Mode

NDMD National Disaster Management Directorate

NDMS National Disaster Medical System (US DHS)

NDN Non-Delivery Notification

NDR Non-Destructive Read

NDRO Non-Destructive Read-Out

NDS Netscape directory server

NDS network directory services

NDSE National Data Switching Exchange

NDSF non-dispersion shifted fiber

NDT Non-Destructive Testing

NDUB Network Determined User Busy

Ne neon 10

NE network element

NEA NEtwork Architecture (Siemens)

NEA Nuclear Energy Agency (EU)

NEAB NEA User Layer Protocol (Siemens)

NEANNE A Network Layer Protocol (Siemens)

NEARS National Emergency Alerting & Response System (US DHS)

NEATENE A Transport Layer Protocol (Siemens)

NEC National Economic Council (US)

NEC National Electrical Code (US)

NEC Nederlands Elektrotechnisch Comite (NL)

NEC Nippon Electric Comp. (JAP)

NEC numerical electromagnetic code

NED National ETSI Delegation

NEET Not in Education, Employment or Training (ROK)

NEF Network Element Function

NEK Norsk Elektroteknisk Komite (N)

NEM network element management

NEM Network Event Monitor (Bell)

NEMA National Electrical Manufacturers Association (US)

NEMA National Emergency Management Association (DHS)

NEMIS National Emergency Management Information System (US)

NEMKO Norwegian Board for Testing and Approval of Electrical Equipment

NEMP nuclear electromagnetic pulse (EMI)

NEMS Network Element Management Service

NEN National Entrepreneurship Network (India)

NEND near end

NEP National Exercise Program (US DHS)

NEP Noise-Equivalent Power

NEPEX New England Power Exchange (US)

NERA National Economic Research Associates

NERC North American Electric Reliability Corporation (FERC)

NERC-CID NERC Critical Infrastructure Protection (FERC)

NESDIS National Environmental Satellite Data and Information Service

NEST Nuclear Emergency Support Team (US)

NET Norme Européenne de Télécommunication

NET Norme Europeenne de Télécommunications

NETBEUI NETBios Extended User Interface (IBM)

NETBIOS network basic input output system

NETD Noise-Equivalent Temperature Difference (Thermometry)

NETID NETwork IDentification (SNA)

NETMATE NeETwork Management Analysis and Testing Environment

Neu neuraminic acid (CRC)

NEWS Network Error Warning System (Net/Master, IBM)

NEXAFS near-edge x-ray absorption fine structure (CRC)

NEXT near end cross-talk

NF Network Function

NF Noise-Figure

NF Normal Frame

NFA Network File Access (MAP/TOP - upper 3 layers from IBM, Intel, Microsoft)

NFA noiseless feedback amplifier

NFAS non-facility associated signalling (ISDN)

NFE Network Facility Extension

NFIP National Flood Insurance Program (DHS)

NFS network file system (UNIX)

NFM Network File Manager

NFOS Near Field Optical Scanning

NFP Nonpreemptive Fixed Priority

NFPA National Fire Protection Association (DHS)

NFPCE Naval Forces Capabilities Planning Effort (US DOD)

NFV Networking Functioning Virtualization (SDN)

ng nanogram (CRC)

NGA National Geospatial Intelligence Agency (US DOD)

NGA National Governors Association (US)

NGA Next Generation Audio (ATSC)

NGA noiseless gain analyzer

NGFW Next Generation Firewall (Improved UTM, IT)

NCIA National Geospatial Intelligence Agency (US)

NGIS Next Generation Information System

NGN Next Generation Network

NGO Nongovernmental Organization (US DHS)

NGSCB next-generation secure computing base

NGSO nongeostationary orbit

NHAVI Natural Hazard Apparent Vulnerability Indicator

NHOB Non-specific Hierarchical Operational Binding

NHRP next hop resolution protocol

NHS National Health Service (ROK, UK)

Ni nickel 28

NI Network Identifier

NI network interface

NI No Impact

NIA National Information Society Agency (ROK)

NIA Network Interface Adapter (OSI-SNA)

NIA Number of Initial Address

NIACAP National Information Assurance Certification Accreditation Program (DITSCAP)

NIAP National Information Assurance Partnership (US)

NIC Near-Instantaneous Companding

NIC Negative Impedance Converter

NIC Network Independent Clocking

NIC Network Information Center

NIC network interface card

NICAM near instantaneously companded audio multiplex

NICC National Infrastructure Coordinating Center (US DHS)

NICC National Interagency Coordination Center (US DHS)

NICCL National Incident Communications Conference Line (DHS FEMA)

NICE National Initiative for Cybersecurity Education (CTI)

NICE Network Information Control Exchange (DECnet protocol)

NICS Next-Generation Incident Command System (FEMA)

NID Next IDentification

NIDL Network Interface Definition Language

NIDS network intrusion detection system (IT)

NIE National Intelligence Estimate (US)

NiFe nickel-iron (battery)

NIFE Near Inhibition Far Excitation

NIH National Institutes of Health (US)

NIH not invented here (syndrome)

NII national information infrastructure (US)

NII Network Independent Interface

NIIS New Item Introductory Schedules

NIL Network Interface Layer (DPA)

NIMBY not in my back yard

NIMNBY not in my neighbors' back yard

NIMS National Incident Management System (US DHS)

NIMS Network Management System (SNMP)

NIN Network Interface Node

NINT Network INTerception (supplementary service)

NIPP National Infrastructure Protection Plan (US DHS)

NIPS Network Intrusion Prevention System (IT)

NIPRNET Non-secret IP Routing Network (US Gov)

NIR near infrared (CRC)

NIRT Nuclear Incident Response Team (US DHS)

NIS network information system

N-ISDN Narrow Integrated Services Digital Network

N-ISDN Narrow-band ISDN

NISI network information service infrastructure

NISL Network Interface SubLayer (NIL)

NIST National Institute of Standards and Technology (DITSCAP)

NIST-IR NIST Internal Report

NIT network information table

NIU network interface unit

NIU-Forum North American ISDN Users' Forum

NJE Network Job Entry

NJTTF National Joint Terrorism Task Force (US DHS)

(NK) next of kin of the author (CCE)

NKRO N-Key-Roll-Over

NKT Nederlands Keuringsinstituut voor Telecommunicatieapparatuur (NL)

NL Network Layer (OSI)

NL New Line

NL Noise Limiter

NLC node line card

NLDM Network Logical Data Manager (NetView)

NLETS national law enforcement telecommunication system

NLFPR Non Linear Fabry-Perot Resonator (optical transistor)

NLM National Library of Medicine (US)

NLM Netware Loadable Module

NLP Natural Language Processing (EU)

NLPID network level protocol ID

NLQ Near Letter Quality

NLQP Near Letter-Quality Printer

NLR national lambda rail

NLR Network Layer Relay

NLR Non Linear Resistor

NLRB National Labor Relations Board (US)

NLRI network layer reachability information

NLS Native Language Support

nm nano-meter (CRC)

NM Nautical Mile

NM Network Management

NM-ASE Network Management Application Service Element

NMC network management center

NMC Network Management Centre

NMCS Network Management and Control System

NMCT Network Management Co-ordination Team (ETSI, proposed)

NME network management ethernet

NMEA National Marine Electronics Association

NMF Network Management Forum

NMHSs National Meteorological and Hydrological Services

NMI Non-Maskable Interrupt

NML NMListener (DECnet)

NMOS n-channel metal-oxide semiconductor

NMOS Networked Media Open Specifications (AMWS IS- )

NMP network management processor

NMP Network Management Protocol (ATT)

NMPFN M Productivity Facility (NetView)

NMR nuclear magnetic resonance (CRC)

NMRT National Medical Response Team (US DHS)

NMS network management system

NMS "Network Management System/Network Management Station (Internet)"

NMSE normalized mean square error

NMSI National Mobile Station Identification number

NMSIG Network Management Special Interest Group

NMSSDK NetWare Management System Software Development Kit

NMT Nordic mobile telephone system

NMTS Nordic Mobile Telephone System

NMVTN M Vector Transport (NetView-SNA)

NN national number

NN Network Node (SNA-IBM)

NNC National Network Congestion signal

MNDO neglect of nonbonded differential overlap (CRC)

NNI Nederlands Normalisatie Instituut (NL)

NNI Network Node Interface

NNI network-to network interface

NNSS Navy Navigational Satellite System

NNTP network news transfer protocol (Linux)

no**¶** no paragraph (correct)

NO natural orbital (CRC)

No nobelium 102

N/O Normally Opened

NO Normally Open (switch/relay-contacts)

NO\_POLL Number Of POLLed cordless portable parts information element

NOAA National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration (US)

NOC Network Operations Center

NOC Network Operating Centre

NOC Network Operational Center

NOC Normative Organizational Committment (PMI)

NOD Network Operations Domain

NODS near obstacle detection system

NOE nuclear Overhauser effect (CRC)

NOF Normal Operational Frames

NOI Network Operator Interface (NAA-DSA-Bull)

NOI Notice Of Inquiry

NOMS Network Operations Management Services (GNS-BT)

NON-GSO NON-Geo Stationary Orbit

NOP no operation

NOP Number Of Packet

Nopara no paragraph (correct)

NOR Not OR (function)

NORC Network Operators RACE Committee (CEPT)

NORC Network Operators Research Committee

NOS Network Operating System

NOS Next On Stack

NoSQL Not Only SQL

NOTAM notice to airmen (FAA)

NOTIFY SIP PINT update RFC 2848

NOVRAM NOn Volatile Random Access Memory

Np neptunium 93

NP Network Performance

NP Non-deterministic Turing Machine Polynomial time

NP no problem (texting)

NP Numbering Plan

NPA natural population analysis (CRC)

NPA numbering plan area or area code

NPAI Network Protocol Address Information

NPAS National Public Alerting System (IPAWS Canada)

NPC National Planning Conference

NPC Network Protocol Control (SNA/SAA)

NPC Normative Professional Committment (NPC)

NP-complete class of problems which contain the hardest problems in NP

NPDA Network Problem Determination Application (NetView-IBM)

NPDU Network Protocol Data Unit (OSI-NL)

NP-easy at most as hard as NP, may not be decision problems

NP-equivalent exactly as difficult as the hardest problems in NP, but not necessarily in NP.

NPG National Preparedness Goal (US DHS)

NP-hard Non-deterministic Polynomial hard class of problems

NPI Number Plan Identification

NPI Number Plan Indentifier

NPI Number Plan Indicator

NPI Numbering Plan Identification

NPL National Physical Laboratory

NPL National Physical Laboratory (UK)

NPM NetView Performance Monitor (IBM)

NPM network processor module

NPO Negative/POsitive zero(-temperature-coefficient capacitor)

NPO Non-Profit Organization

NPP Nuclear power plant (EU)

NPR noise power ratio

NPR Non-Processor Request

NPRM notice of proposed rule making (FCC)

NPRZ Non-Polarized Return-to-Zero (recording)

NPS National Preparednedd System (US DHS)

NPS Network Processing System

NPSINP C Packet-Switched Interconnect (SNA/SAA)

NPT Non Programmable Terminal

NPU Network Processing Unit (SDN)

NPV Net Present Value (PMI)

NQA Niveau de Qualite Acceptable

NQR nuclear quadruple resonance (CRC)

NR network registrar (CNR)

NRA prompt nuclear reaction analysis (CRC)

NRAM Nonvolatile Random Access Memory (may be nanotube based)

NRC National Research Council

NRC National Response Center (US)

NRP National Response Plan (DHS)

NRC Network Response Center

NRC Network Routing Centre

NRC Nuclear Regulatory Commission (US)

NRCC National Response Coordination Center (US DHS)

NRCS Natural Resources Conservation Service (US)

NRCS news room computer system

NRDC National Resources Defense Council (US)

NRE Negative Resistance Elements

NRE non-refundable engineering cost

NREN National Research & Education Network

NRFD Not Ready For Data (IEEE-488 Bus Signal)

NRM Network Reference Model

NRM Network Resource Management message

NRM Normal Response Mode

NRMS Network Reference and Monitor Station

NRO National Reconnaissance Office (US)

NRP National Response Plan (US DHS)

NRPB National Radiological Protection Board

NRSC National Radio Systems Committee (US)

NRT National Response Team (US DHS)

NRT neighbor recognition table (LTE)

NRT non-real time (ATSC)

NRU Network Resource Unavailable signal

NRZ nonreturn to zero

NRZ Non-Return-to-Zero recording,

NRZ-0 Non-Return-to-Zero change-on-zeros recording

NRZ-1 Non-Return-to-Zero change-on-ones recording

NRZ-C Non-Return-to-Zero Change recording

NRZI Non-Return-to-Zero Inverted

NRZ-M Non-Return-to-Zero Mark recording

ns nanosecond (CRC)

NS name srever

NS Network Service

NS Night Service (supplementary service)

NS no sweat (or problem) (texting Australia)

NS Not Specified

NSA National Security Agency (US)

NSA normalized site attenuation

NSA non-service affecting

NSA no such agency

NSABB National Science Advisory Board for Biosecurity (US)

NSAI National Standards Authority of Ireland (IRL)

NSAP network service access point

NSB network status byte

NSC National Security Council (US DHS)

NSC Network Switching Center

NSC Non-Standard facilities Command

NSCA National Systems Contractors Assoc

NS/CC Network Service/Control Centre

NSDD National Security Decision Directive (CTI)

NSDU Network service data unit

NSDU Network Service Data Unit (OSI-NL)

NSF National Science Foundation (US)

NSF Non-Standard Facilities

NSF Norges Standardiseringsforbund (N)

NSFC National Science Foundation China

NSFNET National Science Foundation Network (US, connected to Internet)

NSO National Standards Organisation

NSO National Standards Organization (ETSI)

NSO Notification Subscription Option

NSOM near-field scanning optical microscopy

NSP National Search & Rescue Plan (US DHS)

NSP Network Service Part

NSP network service point

NSP Network Service Protocol (DNA)

NSR non source route (SRB)

NSS Network Statistics System (DSM-Tandem)

NSS Network Support Sub-System (GSM term)

NSS Non-Standard Set-up

NSSE National Special Security Event (US DHS)

NSSL National Severe Storms Laboratory (NOAA)

NSSN national standards system network

NSSR Non-Specific Subordinate Reference

NSTC National Science & Technology Council (US)

NSTISSI National Security Telecommunications and Information Systems Security Instruction (DITSCAP)

NSTISSIC NSTISSI Committee

NSTISSIP NSTISSI Policy

NSTL National Software Testing Laboratory (US)

NT network termination

NT New Technology (Windows)

NT Non Transparent

NT2 Network Termination 2

NTA New Transatlantic Agenda

NTAAB New Type Approval Advisory Board

NTC National Training Center (US)

NTC Negative Temperature Coefficient

NTC Negative Temperature Coefficient (Resistor)

NTD Network Topological Design

NTFS new technology file system

NTFS New Technology File System (Windows)

NTI Noise Transmission-Impairment

NTI Nuclear Threat Initiative (US)

NTIA National Telecommunications and Information Agency (US)

NTLM New Technology LANMAN (IT)

NTM network trunk module

NTN Network Terminal Number

NTP network termination point (User Interface)

NTP network time protocol

NTP normal temperature and pressure (CRC)

NTP Normal Transmitted Power

NTRA Norwegian Telecommunications Regulatory Authority

NTRAC New Technical Regulations Approval Committee (former TRAC)

NTS Network Test System (BBS)

NTS Network Tracking System (SNA)/Network Troubleshooting Consultant (DEC)

NTSC National Technical Supply Center

NTSC National Television Systems Committee (US)

NTTA Network Terminating and Testing Apparatus

NTU Network Terminating Unit

NTU network termination unit

Nu nucleophile (CRC)

NU NUll

NU Number Unobtainable

*Nu* Nussell number (CRC)

NUA Network User Access

NUI Network User Identification

NUL NULl

NUP National User Part (of signalling system No7)

NUP National User Part (SS7)

NURBS Non-Uniform Rational B-Spline (CAD/CAE)

NVLAP National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program (US)

NVOAD National Voluntary Organizationa Active in Disaster (US DHS)

NVoD near video on demand

NVOD Near Video On Demand

NVRAM non-volatile random access memory

NVT network virtual terminal

N/W NetWork

NW NetWork

NWAN national wide area network

NWEM non-weather emergency message (NOAA radio)

NWCG National Wildlife Coordinating Group (US)

NWI New Work Item (initial proposal of activity within ISO)

NWK NetWorK

NWL NetWork Layer

NWML National Weights and Measurements Laboratory

NWR NOAA weather radio

NWRSAME NOAA weather radio specific area message encoding

NWS National Weather Service of NOAA US

NWWS NOAA weather wire service

NXT non-existent record

NXX CO or exchange code, prior to last 4 digita

NYIT New York Institute of Technology

NYMEX New York Mercantile Exchange

NZDF non-zero dispersion sh ifted fiber

O00

O oscar

O Optional

*o* *ortho* (as chemical descriptor)

O oxygen 8

OA Office Automation

OA Operand Address

OA Outgoing Access (CUG SS)

OA Overflow Accept

OAC Opto Active Connector

OACK option(s) acknowledgement

OACSU Off-Air-Call-Set-Up

OAD optical admittance diagram

OADM optical add/drop multiplexer

OAM operation, administration and maintenance/management

OA&M Operation, Administration and Maintenance

OA&M Operations, Administration and Management

OAM Operation And Maintenance center (LTE)

OAM&P operations, administration, management and provisioning

OAN operational area network (US DoD)

OAN Optical Access Network

OAO Orbiting Astronomical Observatory

OAR Operand Address Register

OAR original aspect ratio

OARAC On Air (de-) Registration ACknowledge information element

OASE Object Aided Software Engineering

OASIS Organically Assured & Survivable Information Systems (US Gov)

OASIS Organization for the Advancement of Structured Information Standards

OASIS Advancing Open Standards for the Information Society (EU)

OATS open area test site

OB Out-Band

OB outside broadcast

OB Outside Broadcasting

OBC out-of-band control

OBD II On-Board Diagnostics (automotive)

OBN Out of Band Noise

OBO output back off

OBP On-Board Processing

obs, obsd observed (CRC)

OBS organization(al) breakdown structure (PMI)

OBTS Optical Bandwidth Test Set

OBU onboard unit

O-BWO O-type Backward-Wave Oscillator

OC Open Circuit

OC optical carrier

OCA Offsite Consequence Analysis (DHS)

OCA Open Communications Architecture (IBM)

OCA Optical Customer Access

OCAF Open Communications Architecture Forum

OCaml objective CaMetalanguage (//caml.inria.fr)

OCAP open cable application platform

OCB Outgoing Call Barring

OCB-F Outgoing Call Barring - Fixed (supplementary service)

OC-n SONET level (n=3, 12, 48, 192)

OCB-UC Outgoing Call Barring - User Controlled (supplementary service)

OCC Office of the Comptroller of Currency (US)

OCC Operations Control Centre

OCC Other Common Carrier

OCCC One Connection Call Control

OCCF Operator Communication-Control Facility (SNA)

OCDE Organisation de coopération et de dévelopment économique

OCDMA orthogonal code division multiple access

OCG Operational Co-ordination Group

OCHA UN Office for Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs

OCI Orient Communications Industry Inc.

OCM Organizational Change Management (PMI)

OC-N optical carrier level-N

OCN Operating Company Number or identifying phone number

OCPAR optically controlled phased-array radar

OCR optical character recognition

OCR Optical Character Reader

OCR Optical Character Recognition

OCRIT Optical Character Reader Intelligent Terminal

OCSP online certificate status protocol

OCV Open-Circuit Voltage

OCV Oscillator Control Voltage

OCW Odd Control Word

OCXO oven-controlled crystal oscillator

OD optical density, outside diameter (CRC)

OD Optical Disc

OD Optional for operators to implement for their aim

OD Out-Band

OD Outside Diameter

ODA Office Document Architecture

ODA Official Developmental Aid

ODBC open database connectivity (API)

ODC Other Direct Cost (DCAA)

ODCL Optical Data Communication Link

ODETTE Organization for Data Exchange via TeleTransmission in Europe

ODF Network Management Forum

ODF Object Distribution Facility (NetView)

ODI open device interface

**ODIC Office of Disability Integration and Coordination (US DHS)**

ODIF Office Document Interchange Format

ODL Office Document Language

ODL Optical Data Link

ODNI Office of the Directorate of Naval Intelligence (US)

ODP Open Distributed Processing

ODPE ODP Environment

ODSA Open Distributed Systems Architecture

Oe oersted

OECD Organisation für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung

OECD Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (CTI)

OEIC optoelectronic integrated circuit

OEM original equipment manufacturer

OERC Optimum Earth Re-entry Corridor

OES Österreichisches EinheitswählSystem

OFB output feedback (DES mode)

OFCP optical fiber connection panel

OFDA/USAID Office of Foreign Disaster Administration/U.S. Agency for International Development

OFDMA Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiple Access (ASC3)

OFHC oxygen-free high conductivity (copper)

OFDM orthogonal frequency division multiplex

OFDMA Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiple Access (LTE)

OFHEO Office of Federal Housing Enterprise Oversight (US)

OFPP Office of Federal Procurement Policy (OMB,DCAA)

OFR Off Frequency Rejection

OFS operational fixed service

OFTEL Office for Telecommunications (UK)

OG outgoing

OGC Open Geospatial Consortium (US DHS)

OGS Open Geospatial Consortiun

OHD Over-Heat Detector

OHECD Outgoing Half Echo Control Device

OHI one-horn interferometer

OHP Over-Head Projector

OI Object Identifier

OIA Office of the Assistant Secretary for Information Analysis (US DHS)

OIC Office of Interoperability and Compatibility (DHS)

OID object ID

OID Organizational Innovation and Deployment (PMI)

OIE World Organization for Animal Health

OIG Office of the Inspector General (US)

OII Office Information Interchange (SNA)

OIL Orange Indicating Lamp

OIM OSI Internet Management

OIM OSI-Internet Management

OIRT International Radio and Television Organisation

OIRT Internationale Organisation für Rundfunk und Fernsehen

OIRT Organisation internationale de radiodiffusion et de télévision

OIS Office Information System

OIS Overnight Indexed Swop (finance)

OIU Operator Interface Unit

OIW OSI Implementor's Workshop

OJ Official Journal of the European Communities

OJT On-the-Job Training

OKQPSK Offset Keyed Quadrature Phase Shift Keying

OL Overhead Line

OLA Office of Legislative Affairs

OLE object linking and embedding

OLE Originated Local Exchange

OLES Office of Law Enforcement Standards (public safety communications standards program)

OLFR On-Line Facility Registration

OLM OverLoad Message

OLO Other Licenced Operator

OLPC One Laptop Per Child

OLR Overall Loudness Rating

OLRT On-Line Real-Time

OLSOA Over-Load Safe Operating Area (Power Semiconductors)

OLT optical line terminal

OLTM Optical Line Terminating Multiplexer

OLTP On-Line Transaction Processing,

O & M Operation and Maintenance

O&M Operations & Maintenance

OM Old Man (radio amateur)

OMA Open Management Architecture (3Com)

OMA Open Mobile Alliance (ATSC)

OMAP Operations, Maintenance, and Administration Protocol (SS7)

OMB Office of Management and Budget (DCAA, DITSCAP)

OMC Operating and Maintenance Centre

OMC operations and maintenance center

OMC Operations and Maintenance Center

OMF Object Management Function

OMG Object Management Group

OMG oh my goodness (texting)

OMI Organisation Maritime Internationale

OMI Open Microprocessor systems Initiative

OML Operations and Maintenance Link

OMPI Organisation Mondiale de la Propriete Intelectuelle

OMPI Organisation Mondiale pour la Propriété Intellectuelle

OMPI Weltorganisation zum Schutze des geistigen Eigentums

OMR Optical Mark Reader

OMS Office of Medical Services (US)

OMS optical multiplex section

OMS order management system

OMT orthogonal mode transducer

OMT OrthoMode Transducer

OMU Operation and Maintenance Unit (Nokia)

OMUP Operation and Maintenance User Part

OMUX output multiplexer (filter)

ON Originating Number

ON Österreichisches Normungsinstitut (A)

ONA Open Network Architecture (ISO)

ONA Open NM Arch (IBM, FCC, BOC, BT)

ONC open network computing

ONI Office of Naval Intelligence (US DOD)

ONP Address complete, subscriber Free, Charge

ONP Open Network Provision

ONP optical network planner

ONS Open Network Service

ONSD Optional Network Specific Digit

ONT optical network terminal

ONU Optical Network Unit

ONU Organisation des Nations Unies

OoB out-of-band (e.g. text reply to known number for access)

OOBE out of box experience (Microsoft)

OOD Object-Oriented Design

OODA observation, orientation, decision, action (loop)

OODBMS Object-Oriented DBMS

OOE Organizations Outside ETSI

OOF Out Of Frame

OOK on-off keying (ASK)

OOO Out Of Order

OOPS Object Oriented Programming System

OOTB out-of-the-box (default configuration)

OOTW operations other than war

O/P OutPut

OP operating pattern (MXF)

OPBO output power backoff

OPC OLE for process control

OPC Originating Point Code

OPC UA OLE for process control Unified Architecture (IOT)

ORD optical rotary dispersion (CRC)

OPD Organizational Process Definition (PMI)

OPDU Operation Protocol Data Unit

OPEC Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

OPF Organizational Process Focus (PMI)

OPI open peripheral onterface

OPID OPerator Identity

OPIP output power intercept point

OPLL optical phase-locked loop

OPM Operations Per Minute

OPM3 Organizational Project Management Maturity Model (PMI)

OPP Organizational Process Performance (PMI)

OPPV order ahead pay per view

OPSEC Operational Security (US DHS)

OPV Other People’s Views (deBono)

OPR Optical Pattern Recognition

OPS Operations Per Second

OPSE Operation Protocol Service Element

OPSEC Operational Security (US DOD)

OPSED operations security

OPSEC open platform for secure enterprise connectivity

OPSIC Operators Identification Code

OPSK Offset Phase Shift Keying

OPT open packet telephony

OPTIONS SIP query of destination device RFC 2543

OQPSK offset quadrature phase shift keying

O/R Originator/Recipient

OR ORdinary Meeting (ETSI)

ORA Opportunities for Rural Areas (EC R&D programme)

O-RAN Open Radio Access Network (TIP, Telecom Infra Project, O2, Mavenir, Wavemobile, Dense Air, Real Wireless)

ORB Omnidirectional Radio Beacon

O-REP Optical line REPeater (Telecom.)

ORBS Open Relay Behaviour-modification System (IT)

ORI Operation or Result Identification

OROM Optical Read-Only Memory

Os osmium 76

OS Operating System

OS Operating/on(s) System

OS Originating Subaddress

OS Output Signal

OSA Open Systems Architecture

OSA Open Systems Architecture (Olivetti)

OSC On-Scene Coordinator (US DHS)

OSC OSCillator

OSCAR Orbiting Satellite Carrying Amateur Radio

OSCI Open Service Control Interface

OSD Office of the Secretary of Defense (US DOD)

OSD on-screen display

OSD Optical Scanning Device

OSD OSI Session Driver

OSDBU Office of Small and Disadvantaged Business Utilization

OSDI Operating Systems Development and Implementation

OSDP Open Supervised Device Protocol

OSF Open Software Foundation (US)

OSF Operation System Functions

OSF OS' Functional Block

OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Act (US)

OSI open systems interconnection (ISO)

OSI Open System Interconnection (CTI)

OSI RMOSI Reference Model

OSIA OSI Architecture

OSIE Open Systems Interconnection Environment

OSINT open-source intelligence (CTI)

OSITOP Open Systems Interconnection Technical and Office Protocol

OSIT OPOSI Technology and Office Protocols

OSLGCP Office of State & Local Government Coordination & Preparedness (US DHS)

OSN Office System Node (DIA/SNADS)

OSNA Open Service Network Architecture

OSNR optical signal-to-noise ratio

OSNS Open Systems Network Support (SNA)

OSP open settlement protocol

OSP Optical Storage Processor

OSPF open shortest path first (IETF/TCP/IP)

OSRP Off-Site Recover Project (US DOE)

OSS Office of Strategic Services (US now CIA)

OSS Open Sound Systems (Linux)

OSS Operational Support System

OSS operations support system

OSSI operations support system interface

OSTC Open Systems Testing Consortium

OSTP Office of Science and Technology Policy

OSTT Open Systems Technology Transfer

OSTTP OS Technology Transfer Program (UK)

OTA Office of Technology Assessment (US)

OTA Operational Transconductance Amplifier

OTA over the air (TV)

OTC over the counter (finance)

OTDR optical time domain reflectometer

OTF on the floor (laughing)

OTF Open Token Foundation

OTF Optical Transfer Function

OTH over the horizon

OTH optical transport hierachy

OTH-B Over-The-Horizon Backscatter (Military Radar)

OTI Object Transmission Information (ATSC3)

OTL OSI Testing Liaison group

OTM-n.m. optical transport module (n wavelengths, m bitrate [1=2.5Gb/s, 2=10Gb/s, 3=40Gb/s] e.g. 12 means some 2.5 and some 10)

OTM other than Mexican (US)

OTN optical transport network

OTP one-time password

OTP One-Time-Programmable (IC-Device, Memories)

OTS optical transmission section

OTS Orbital Test Satellite

OTSS OS Transport and Session Support (SNA)

OTT Over The Top multiscreen TV to mobile phones, tablets, computers

OTTO On-line Transmission Time Optimizer (SNA)

OTX Open Threat Exchange (AT&T Security AlienVault)

OU Organizational Unit (IT)

OUB Occasionally Used Bands

OUI organizationally unique identifier

OUTIN OUTput and INput workstation

OUTPUT OUTPUT only workstation

OV Over Voltage

OVAL Open Vulnerability Assessment Language (IT)

OVCC Open Via Chip Carrier (VLSI Package)

ÖVE Österreichischer Verband für Elektrotechnik (A)

ÖVE Österreichisches Verband für Elektrotechnik

OVIDE Organization of Videotex for Information of Deputies in Europe

OVP Over Voltage Protection

ÖVSV Österreichischer VersuchsSender Verband (A)

OW Order Wire

OWASP Open Web Application Security Project (CTI)

OWC One-Way Communication

OWF Optimum Working Frequency

OWG Optical Wave Guide

oz ounce weight (approx. 28.3 g)(CRC)

P00

**¶** paragraph (correct)

p punctuation (correct)

*p* dielectric polarization (CRC)

p. page, pages (CCE)

P papa

P frame or picture forward predicted

P Parity

P- Path argument – callsign (BBS)

p pico (10\*\*-12)

P phosphorus 15

P Poise (CRC)

P Poll bit

P Power (in dB)

*P* power, pressure, probability, sound energy flux (CRC)

p power (in watts)

(P) Proprietor of a commercial print or label (CCE)

P Presentation

P Profile in data syntax II

P Proline, pro, nonpolar amino acid

P Protocol

p proton (CRC)

P Puncher

P1dB power 1dB compression point

P1 to P5 Compatible Photographic Profiles, numbered 1 to 5

P25 Project 25 radio (US DHS)

P2P peer to peer

P3IS P3 Interleaver Select (IBOC obsolete)

PA Paging Area

PA Paper

Pa Pascal (CRC)

PA Portable Application

PA post-amplifier

PA power amplifier

PA Pre-Arbitrated

Pa protactinium 91

PA proton affinity (CRC)

PA Processing Authorization (Management Security Protection Class)

PA Public Address system

PA Pulse Amplifier

PAA Paging Area controller Address

PAA phased-array antenna

PAA Principal Approving Authority (US Gov)

PaaS Platform as a Service (CTI)

PABX private automatic branch exchange (PBX)

PAC perceptual audio coder

PAC ETSI Programme Advisory Committee

PaC Policy as Code (ISH)

PAC Program Address Counter

PAC Programmable Automation Controller (computer like PLC)

PAC Programme Advisory Committee (ETSI)

PACE Performance (Inc.) Advanced CMOS Engineering (High-Speed IC)

PACKET Layer two entity comprising ACW and any following DCWs transmitted as a single unit over which the s

PACF periodically recurring autocorrelation function

PAC-OS Paging Area Controller - Operating System

PACS personal access communication system (US version of PHS)

PACS Physical Access Control System

PACS Picture Archiving and Communication System (Siemens)

pACT personal air communication technology

PAC-T the part of the Paging Area Controller dealing with the Traffic control process

PAD packet assembler/disassember

PAD Packet Assembly/Disassembly facility (CCITT Rec. X.3, X.28, X.29)

PAD Program Associated Data (IBOC)

PAE power-added efficiency

PAEB Pan American EDIFACT Board

PAG Project Advisory Group

PAG Protective Action Guides (DHS)

PAR Protective Action Recommendation (DHS)

PAGEOS Passive Geodetic Satellite

PAGING\_GROUP The set of MSs monitoring a particular paging block

PAI Protocol Addressing Information

PAL Participant's ACT Lost

PAL phase-alternating line (analogue TV system)

PAL programmable array logic

PALplus enhanced widescreen PAL TV

PAM Pass Along Message

PAM Pluggable Authentication Module (Linux)

PAM pulse amplitude modulation

PAMA PreAssigned Multiple Access

PAMR public access mobile radio

PAMS perceptual analysis/measurement system

PAN public access network

PAN Public Addressed Node

PAP password authentication protocol (IT)

PAP Public Access Profile

PAR PARameter

PAR PARity

PAR Periodic And Random deviation

PAR Positive Acknowledgement and Retransmission

PAR Precission Approach Radar

PAR Programme Aid Routine

PAR Programme d'Action de Recherche

PAR\_REQ PARameter REQuest Information Element

PAR\_RES PARameter RESponse Information Element

PAR\_SET PARameter SET Information Element

PARADISE Piloting A ReseArchers DIrectory Service in Europe

PARC Palo Alto Research Centre

PARI Primary Access Rights Identity

PARK Portable Access Rights Key

PARK{y} PARK with value y for it's park length indicator

PARS Personal Advanced Radio System

PAS photoacoustic spectroscopy (CRC)

PAS Public Access Service

PAS Publicly Available Specification

PASS Procurement Automated Source System

PASTA Process for Attack Simulation and Threat Analysis (CTI)

PASV passive (file transfer)

PAT program association table MPEG-2 (ATSC)

PATH Program on Advanced Technology for the Highway

PAWS protecting against wrapped sequence numbers

PAX Private Automatic Exchange

Pb lead 82

Pb petabyte 10\*\*15

PB Parity Block check

PB Participatory Budgeting (ROK)

PB Play Back

PB Power Box

PB Push Button

PBC Postal Business Center

PBG photonic bandgap

PBGC Pension Benefit Guarantee Corporation

PBS project breakdown structure (=WBS when WBS=BOM) (PMI)

PBS Public Broadcasting Service (US)

PBT Pass-Band Tuning (Radio Communications)

PBW Power Band-Width

PBX private (automatic) branch exchange (PABX)

PC Parameter Combination

pc parsed (CRC)

PC personal computer IBM compatible

PC percent complete (PMI)

PC Printed Circuit

PC Priority Call (TETRA)

PC Probability of Compromise (BBR)

PC Programme Counter

PC Programming Committee

PCA Physical configuration audit (DITSCAP)

PCA Posse Comitatus Act (US)

PC/AT Personal Computer/Advanced Technology

PCB Printed Circuit Board

(PCB) Proprietor of a work copyrighted by a corporate body, otherwise than as an assignee or licensee of the author (CCE)

PCC Policy Coordination Committee (US DHS)

PCC Primary Circuit Components (Power Line)

PCC Process Control Computer

PCD Picture Coding Delimiter

PC-DOS Personal Computer Disk-Operated System (IBM)

PCE Picture Control Entity

PCFSK Phase Continuous Frequency-Shift Keying

PCH Paging CHannel

PCH PunCHer

PCI Payment Card Industry (CTI)

PCI peripheral component interconnect (bus)

PCI physical cell ID (504 values)(LTE)

PCI Programming Communications Interface

PCI Protocol Control Information

PCIA Personal Communication Industry Association

PCIDSC Payment Card Industry Date Security Standard (CTI)

PCI-DSS Payment Card Industry Data Security Standard (CTI)

PCL Portable Channel List

PCL printer control language (HP)

PCM Plug-Compatible Manufacturer

PCM pulse code modulation

PCM process control monitor

PCM Punched Card Machine

PCMCIA Personal Computer Memory Card International Association

PCMI Photo-Chromic Micro Image

P-CMM People Capability Maturity Model

PCN personal communication network

PCN Personal Communications Network

PCN Personal Communications Service

PCNE Protocol Converter for Non-SNA Equipment (SNA)

PCNP PC Network Program (IBM)-SNA)

PCO Point of Control and Observation

PCO Procurement Contracting Officer (DCAA)

PCP Primary Cross-connection Point

PCR peak cell rate

PCR polymerase chain reaction (CRC)

PCR program clock reference

PCRF Policy and Changing Rules Function (Packet Network)

PC/S Personal Computer/Standard

PCS personal communication service/system

PCS Personal Communications Server

PCS Plastic-Clad Silica (Fibre Optics)

PCS Power Conditioning System

PC/SC smart card computer compatibility standard

PCSG Public Contracts Specialists Group

PCT Per CenT

PCTE Portable Common Tool Environment (MAP/TOP)

PCTR Protocol Conformance Test Report (ISO 9646)

PCU packet control unit

PCU power conditioning unit

PCU Primary Control Unit

PCUG Preferential CUG

(PCW) Proprietor of a composite work (CCE)

PC/XT Personal Computer/eXtended Technology

Pd palladium 46

PD phase discriminator

PD Photo Detector

PD potential difference (CRC)

PD predistortion

PD Protocol Discriminator

PD Public Data

PD Pulse Duration

PD pulsed Doppler

PDA personal digital assistant (portable computing)

PDA preliminary damage assessment (US DHS)

PDAD Proposed DAD

PDARS performance data analysis aand reporting system

PDC personal digital cellular

PDC Policy Drafting Party

PDC program delivery control

PDCA Plan, Do, Check, Act

PDCCH Physical Downlink Control Channel (LTE)

PDCF Primary Dealer Credit Facility (finance)

PDD Post-Dial Delay

PDD Presidential Decision Directive (US)

PDDA Physical Defined Display Area

PDE Picture Data Entity

PDE Portable Data Entry (Unit)

PDE Presentation Data Element

PDES Product Data Exchange Standard (TOP)

PDF portable document format (Adobe)

PDF Power Density Function

PDF probability distribution function

PDGN Packet Data Gateway Node

PDH plesiochronous-digital hierachy

PDI Picture Description Instruction

PDIF Product Definition Interchange Format

PDIP plastic dual-in-line package

PDL Page Description Language

pdl poundal (CRC)

PDM precedence diagramming method (PMI)

PDM Private Management Domain

PDN public/private/packet data network

PDM pulse-density modulation

PDM Pulse Duration Modulation

PDMA Polarisation Division Multiple Access

PDN Packet Data Network

PDN Plesiochronous Digital Network

PDN Power-DowN

PDN Public Data Network

PDN Public Data Networks

PDO packet data optimized (TETRA term)

PDP packet data protocol

PDP Plasma Display Panel

PDS Power Distribution System

PDS Premises Distribution System (ATT)

PDS Priority Distribution System

PDSCH Physical Downlink Shared Channel (LTE)

PDSN Packet Data Serving Node

PDTE Packet Data Terminal Equipment

PDU Professional Development Unit (PMI)

PDU protocol data unit (IBOC)

PDV Prozess-Daten-Verarbeitung

PE Packet leyer reference Event

PE Parity Error

*Pe* Péclet number (CRC)

PE Phase Encoded (Digital Magnetic Disk/Tape Recording Format)

PE Physical & Environmental Protection (Operational Security Protection Class)

PE Picture Element, pixel

PE Picture Entity

PE piezoelectric

PE Presentation Element

PE probable error (CRC)

PE Professional Engineer

PE Programming Enabled

PE Protective conductor

PE Public Enquiry (ETSI)

P/E Price/Earnings

PEBB power electronic building blocks

PEC perfect electrical conducting

PECL positive/pseudo emitter coupled logic

PECVD plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition

PEDN Pan-European Digital Network

PEEC partial element equivalent circuit

PEL Picture ELement

Pel picture element or pixel

pel (pixel)picture element

PELV Protective Extra Low Voltage

PEM power entry module

PEN combined Protective conductor and Neutral conductor

PEng Professional Engineer

PEP peak envelope power

p.e.p. peak envelope power

PEP primary entry point for EAS messages

PEP Preemptive External Priority

PERF PERForator

PERMA Postitive emotion, Engagement, positive Relationships, Meaning & purpose, Accomplishment

PERT program evaluation and review technique

PERT Program Evaluation and Review Technique

PERT Programme Evaluation and Review Technique (Planning)

PES packetized elementary stream

PES photoelectron spectroscopy (CRC)

PESQ Perceptual Evaluation of Speech Quality

PET positron emission tomography (CRC)

PETAR Pan European Television Audience Research

peth petroleum ether (CRC)

pF picofarad

PF planned finish date (PMI)

P/F Poll/Final bit (0 = Unacknowledged Operation - 1 = Acknowledged Operation)

pf power factor (CRC)

PF Pulse Frequency

PF Punch ofF

PFC phase-frequency curve (acoustics)

PFD phase/frequency discriminator

PFD Power Flux Density

PFIX Power Failure Interrupt

PFK phosphofructokinase

PFK Program Function Key

PFM Proto Flight Model

PFM Pulse Frequency Modulation

PFM pure friggin' magic (problem stops without human intervention)

PFN Pulse Forming Network

PFO Principal Federal Official (US DHS)

PFP Preemptive Fixed Priority

P-frame predicted frame

PG PaGe

PG peripheral gateway

pg pictogram (CRC)

PG Pulse Generator

PGA Pin Grid Array (VLSI Packaging)

PGA Professional Graphics Adapter (PC's)

PGA Programmable Gate Array

PGC Polynomial Generator Checker

PGC "Positive Graphic Controller (""Paper-white"" Screen)"

PGH Preferred Global Health (EU)

PGI Parameter Group Identifier

PGM pragmatic general multicast

PGM program

PGP pretty good privacy (an application)

PGS Professional Graphical system (IBM)

pH negative log of hydrogen ion concentration (CRC)

PH Packet Handler

PH Page Header

PH PES header, packet header

Ph phenyl (CRC)

Ph Physical

PH PHysical (layer)

PH- communication between data link layer and PHysical layer

PH-AI Primitive Activate Indication

PHARE Poland-Hungary Assistance on the Economic Reconstruction

PhC Physical Connection

PHd Pocket Hard-disk

PH-DI Primitive De-activate Indication

Phe phenylalanine (CRC)

PHE potentially harmful event (US Gov)

PHEMT pseudomorphic high electron mobility transistor

PHGI Programmer Hierarchical Graphics Interface

PHI Packet Handler access point Interface

PHI Packet Handler Interface

PHI protected health information

PHIGS PHotorealistic Interactive Graphic System (3-Dimensional Imaging Standard)

PHL PHysicaL

PhL PHysical Layer (OSI)

PHL PHysical Layer 1 of the DECT protocol stack

PhM PHase Modulation

PHP a server side programming language

PHR Personal Health Record (see HER, HL7)

PhS PHysical Service

PHS Portable HandSet

PHP personal handyphone

PHP PHP Hypertext Preprocessor

PHS personal handyphone system (Japan)

PHY physical layer (LAN-WAN)

pI isoelectric point (CRC)

PI Parameter Identifier

PI Picture Identifier

pip piperidine (CRC)

PI Presentation Indicator

PI Protocol Identifier

PI protocol interpreter

PIA Peripheral Interface Adapter

PIA Privacy Impact Assessment

PIAFS personal handyphone internet access forum standard

PIAM Physical Identity Access Management (see IAM)

PIAT Peripheral Interface And Timer

PIC Personal Identification Code

PIC photonic integrated circuit

PIC Plastic-Insulated Cable

PIC point in call, phase within a call

PIC pre-subscribed/primary inter-exchange carrier

PIC Primary Interexchange Carrier (teloc)

PIC programmable interrupt controller

PICMG PCI Industrial Computers Manuacturing Group

PICS Protocol Implementation Conformance Statement

PID packet identifier

PID Portable Identification Code (=MIC+HIC)

PID process identifification (e.g. threads)

PID Proportional/Integral/Differential (Controller)

PIDS Primary IBOC Data Service logical Channel

PIF Pacific Islands Forum

PIFF Protected Interoperable File Format (Microsoft)

PIG Practical Information Guide (ETSI)

PII Personally Indentifiable Information (CTI)

PIL PILot

PIM passive intermodulation

PIM peripheral interface manager

PIM Personal Information Management

PIM protocol independant multicast

PIM Pulse Interval Modulation

PIM-DM protocol independant multicast dense mode

PIM-SM protocol independant multicast sparse mode

PIN personal identification number

PIN P-Intrinsic Diode

PIN positive-intrinsic-negative (diode junction)

PIN Procedural Interrupt Negative

PIND Particle Impact Noise Detection

PING packet information groper (test tool for IP)

PINT PSTN/Internet iNTernetworkins service for SIP

PINX Private Integrated Network eXchange

PIO Parallel Input/Output

PIO Programmable Input/Output

PIO Public Information Officer (DHS FEMA)

PIOTSL put it on the shopping list

PIP Peripheral Interchange Program

PIP Picture In Picture

PIP Procedural Interrrupt Positive

PIPO Parallel In/Parallel Out

PIR people in room (watching) (texting)

PIRS Personal Information Retrieval System (PC Data Base)

PIS Procedure Interrupt Signal

PISCO Purpose, Input, Solutions, Choice, Operation (deBono)

PISN Private Integrated Services Network

PISO Parallel In/Serial Out

PITCOM Parliamentary Information Technology COMmittee (UK)

PIU Path Information Unit (SNA)

PIU Peripheral Interface Unit

PIV Peak Inverse Voltage

pixel picture element

PIXIT Protocol Implementation eXtra Information for Testing

PIXT Protocol Implementation eXtra information for Testing

PKCS7 public key cryptography standard 7

p*K* negative log of ionization constant (CRC)

PK Protection Key

PKCS Public Key Crypto-System

PKCS #1 RSA

PKSD #3 Diffie-Hellman

PKCS #5 Password Based Cryptography Standard

PKCS #6 Extended-Certificate Syntax Standard

PKCS #7 Cryptographic Message Syntax Standard

PKCS #8 Private Key Message Syntax Standard

PKCS #10 Certificate Request Syntax Standard

PKCS #11 Cryptographic Token Interface Standard

PKCS #12 Personal Information Exchange Syntax Standard

PKCS #13 Elliptic Curve Cryptography Standard

PKCS #14 Pseudo Random Generator

PKCS #15 Cryptographic Token Information Format Standard

PKE Public Key Encryption

PKEMRA Post Katrina Emergency Management Reform Act (US DHS)

PKI public key infrastructure (cryptography)

PKI-AAA public key infrastructure authentication, authorization and accounting

PL Planning (Management Security Protection Class)

PL Presentation Layer (OSI)

PL Private Line

PL Programming Language

PL Public Law (DCAA)

PL/1 Programming Language One

PL/M Programming Language for Microprocessors

PLA Peoples’ Liberation Army (China)

PLA Programmable Logic Array

PLACO PLAnning COmmittee (ISO)

plar-opx PLAR off-permises eXtension

PLB Personal Locator Beacon

PLC Power Line Carrier (Telecommunication over power lines)

PLC Programmable Logic Controller

PLCC plastic leaded chip carrier

PLCP physical layer convergence procedure

PLD Power Line Disturbance

PLD Programmable Logic Device

PLD programmable logic device

PLD pulsed laser deposition

PLE Programmable Logic Element

PLF polarization loss factor

PLI Park Length Indicator

PLIM physical layer interface module

PLIP Parallel IP interface

PLL Permanent Logical Link

PLL phase-locked loop

PLM product lifecycle management

PLM programmable logic module (ladder logic)

PLM Pulse Length Modulation

PLMN private land mobile network

PLMN Public Land Mobile Network (includes MCC & MNC)(LTE)

PLMN Public Lands Mobile Network

PLMN\_PERMITTED Public Land Mobile Network PERMITTED for handover purposes

PLO Palestine Liberation Organization

PLO Phase Locked Oscillator

PLP Packet Layer Protocol

PLP physical layer pipes (TV broadcasting DVB T2)

PLS Physical Layer Service

PLS Physical Layer Signalling (IEEE 802)

PLS PhysicaL Signalling

PLU Primary LU (SNA)

Pm promethium 61

PM Performance Management

PM performance monitoring

PM periodic maintenance

PM phase modulation

PM Phase Modulation

PM Photo Multiplier

pm picometer (CRC)

PM Picture Mode

PM polarization-maintaining (optical filter)

PM Preventative Maintenance

PM Primary Main (IBOC)

PM project management, Project Manager (DITSCAP, PMI)

PM Project Manager (ETSI)

PMA Physical Medium Attachment

PMAP Personal Mobility Application Part

PMBOK project management body of knowledge (PMI)

PMBS Packet Mode Bearer Service

PMBX Private Manual Branch eXchange

PMC perfect magnetic conducting

PMC Project Management and Committee support department (ETSI)

PMCP programming metadata communications protocol (TV)

PMD polarization mode dispersion

PMD physical-media dependent

PMD Physical Media Dependent Layer (FDDI)

PMEM battery protected memory

PMHS Private Message Handling System

PMI Project Management Institute(PMI.org)

PMID Portable Part MAC Identity

PML perfectly matched layer

PML physical markup language (//web.mit.edu/mecheng/pml/index.htm)

PML Programmable Macro Logic

PMM Peat, Marwick, Mitchell (CPA)

PMO pertubational molecular orbital (CRC)

PMO Project/Program Management Office (PMI)

PMOS P-channel metal oxide semiconductor

P-MP Point to MultiPoint

PMP Project Management Professional

PMR private mobile radio

PMs Performance Monitors

PMS Processor, Memory, Switch

PMS program management system

PMSSP pure managed security service provider

PMT Photo Multiplier Tube

PMT Process Management Team (ETSI)

PMT program map table

PMX Packet MultipleXer (ISDN)

PN Packet Number

PN Part Number

PN Permanent Nucleus (CEPT)

PN Personal Number

PN Polish Notation (Calculators)

PN pseudorandom noise

PN PuNch off

PNC Paging Network Controller

PNC-H Paging Network Controller - Home

PNC-H(DIV) Divert Adc's Home Paging Network Controller

PNC-H(FS) Fixed Subscriber's Home Paging Network Controller

PNC-I Paging Network Controller - Input

PNC-OS Paging Network Controller - Operations System

PNCP Peripheral Node Control Point (SNA)

PNC-T Paging Network Controller - Transmit

PND Present Next Digit

PNDO partial neglect of differential overlap (CRC)

PNE Présentation des Normes Européennes

PNE Présentation des Normes Européennes (CEN/CENELEC)

PNF planar near-field (range)

PNG portable network graphic

PNIC Private data Network Identification Code

PNNI private network-to-network interface (P-NNI)

PNO Public Network Operator

PnP plug 'n play

PNP Private Numbering Plan

PNRA prompt nuclear reaction analysis (CRC)

PNS Private Network Signalling

PNT Private Network Termination

PNTL Police National Timor-Leste

PNVS Pilot Night Vision Sensor (Military Avionics)

Po polonium 84

PO Post Office

PO Protocol Operation

PO Punch

POA program off air

POA&M Plan of Action & Milestone (CTI)

POACH Personal computer On-A-CHip (ZyMOS)

POC Point of Contact (person)

POCSAG Post Office Code Standardization Advisory Group (paging)

POD Pay On Delivery

POF plastic optical fiber

POF Point Of Failure

POFS private operational fixed service

POH Path OverHead

POI Point Of Interconnection (with PSTN)

POI point of interface

POL POLarisation

pol polymeric form (CRC)

POM Program Objective Memorandum

PON passive optical network

POO Post Office Order

POL point of load

POP Picture Outside Picture

POP point of presence (e.g. where connection to long distance made)

POP post Office protocol

POR Pacific Ocean Region (INTELSAT)

POS person over shoulder (watching) (texting)

POS Point Of Sale

POS Priority On-Site service

POSI Promotion Conference for OSI

POSIX Portable Operating System for computer environment (IEEE/UNIX)

POST power on self test

POTS plain old telephone service

POT Plain Ordinary Telephone

POT(S) Plain Old Telephone (Service)

POTS """Plain Old Telephone Service"""

PP Paper tape Punch

PP Pilot Project

PP Point-to-Point

PP PolyPropylene

PP Portable Part

PP Protection Profile (US Gov)

p-p peak-to-peak

PPA Performance Partnership Agreement (DHS)

PPA Position Probability Area (ship-navigation)

ppb parts per billion (CRC)

PPC Portable Personal Computer

PPC Pre-emptive Priority Call (TETRA)

P/PC Production of desired results/Production capability

PPDF Programmable Pulse Driver/Formatter (High-Speed GaAs IC,Harris)

PPDS Pre-Positioned Disaster Supplies (US DHS)

PPDU Presentation Protocol Data Unit

PPE Personal Protective Equipment (DHS)

PPE Primative Procedure Entity

PPEW Platform for Promotion of Early Warning

PPFY Post Programming Functional Yield (PAL Devices)

PPG Public Procurement Group

PPGA Plastic Pin-Grid Array

PPI Phase Parity Identifier indicating which CW must be used for descrambling

PPI Plan Position Indicator (radar)

PPI Programmable Peripheral Interface

PPM Pages Per Minute (Printers)

ppm parts per million (CRC)

PPM peak program meter

PPM periodic permanent magnet (focused)

PPM project portfolio management (PMI)

PPM Pulse Phase Modulation

PPM pulse position modulation

PPOs Preferred Provider Organizations

PPP Pariser-Parr\_Pople (method)(CRC)

PPP Point-to-Point serial-line Protocol (IETF/TCP/IP)

PPP project, program and/or portfolio (management) (PMI)

PPR Partial Page Request

PPR Pulsed Progressing Read-out (TV Cameras)

Ppriv Private Photographic Profile

PPS Packets Per Second (PSDN/X.25)

PPS Partial Page Signal

PPS precise positioning service (GPS)

PPS Public Packet Switched Network

PPS Pulses Per Second

PPSC-IT Public Procurement SubCommittee for Information Technologies (CEC)

ppt parts per thousand (CRC)

PPTM Protocol Profile Testing Methodology

PPTP point-to-point tunneling protocol

PPW Partnership for Public Warning

(PPW) Proprietor of a posthumous work (CCE)

PPV pay per view

PQ power quality

PQ Primary Questionnaire (CEN)

PQ/CBWFQ priority queing/class-based weighted fair queing

PQFP plastic quad flat pack

PR Paging Receiver

PR Paper tape Reader

PR Path Replacement

PR Pattern Recognition

PR Phrase Representation

*Pr* Prandtl number (CRC)

PR Preamble

PR Primary Radar

PR Priority

Pr praseodymium 59

Pr propyl (CRC)

PR pseudorange

PR Public Relation

P(R) Packet Receive sequence number

PRA Primary Rate Access

PRACH Physical Random Access Channel (LTE)

PRACL Page-Replacement Algorithm and Control Logic

PRB Primary Reference Burst

PRBS pseudorandom binary or bit sequence

PRBS(215-1) Pseudo-Random Bit Sequence

PrC protocol converter

PRD primitive root diffusor (acoustics)

PRDDO partial retention of diatomic differential overlap (CRC)

PRDMD PRivate Directory Management Domain

PRE PREfix

Pref CUG Preferential CUG

PREST Politique de REcherche Scientifique et Technique (EEC)

PRF pulse repitition frequency

PRI Primary Rate Interface

PRI PRIority

PRI PRocedure Interrupt

PRI pulse repetition interval =1/PRF

PRI-ISDN Primary Rate ISDN

PRINCE2 Projects In Controlled Environments 2 (PMI)

PRISMA Program Review for Information Security Management Assistance (US Gov, was CSERT)

PRL Prioritized Requirements List (PMI DSDM)

PRM Protocol Reference Model

PRMDP Rivate Management Domain (MHS/X.400)

PRN pseudorandom noise

PRO Planning and Reporting Officer (ETSI)

Pro proline (CRC)

PROC PROCessor

Proc-Amp processing amplifier (video)

PROFSP Rofessional OFfice System (SNA)

PROLOG PROgramming in LOGics (Groupe d'Intelligence Artificielle)

PROM programmable read-only memory

PROMETHEUS Programme for a European traffic system with highest efficiency and unprecedented safety

PROMETHEUS PROgraMme for European Traffic with Highest Efficiency and Unprecedented Safety

PROMIS-SS PROvisioning and Maintenance Info System-Special Services (CSC-ATT)

PRP Path Replacement Propose

PrPb Paart-red, Part-blue, see CrCb

PRR Path Replacement Re-use

PRR Pulse Repetition Rate

PRRR PRR Result

PRS Path Replacement Setup

PRS Pseudo Random Sequence

PRSP Poverty Reduction Strategy paper

PR-SCTP partial/unreliable stream control transmission protocol (RFC 2960)

PRSR PRS Result

PRT Payphone Recognition Tone

PRT planar resistor technology

PRT PRinT

PRT PRinTer

PRTSC PRinT Screen (key)

PRZP olarized Return-to-Zero

Ps location Probability

PS Packet Switching

PS Paging System

PS Paging Systems (former ETSI TC)

PS Personal (radio) Station

PS Personnel Security (Operational Security Protection Class)

PS photoelectron spectroscopy (CRC)

ps picosecond (CRC)

PS planned start date (PMI)

PS Power Sink

PS Power Source

PS Power Supply

PS Processor Sharing

PS program stream

Ps Public switched telephone network

Ps sending Power level

P(S) Packet Send sequence number

PS1 Power Source 1

PS1 normalnormal Power Source

PS1 restrictedrestricted Power Source

PSA polysilicon self-aligned (bipolar transistor)

PSA Public Service Agreements (UK)

PSA Public Service Announcement (broadcasting)

PS-ACR power sum attenuation to crosstalk ratio

PSAP Presentation SAP

PSAP Public Safety Answering Point (E911 answering primary or secondary)

PSC packet switch capable

PSCAB Packet Services Compatibility Advisory Board (BOC)

PSC-L protection switching count-line

PSD photon simulated description (CRC)

PSD power spectral density

PSD Program Service Data (IBOC)

PSDN Packet Switched Digital Network

PSDN Public Switched Data Network

PSDTS Packet Switched Data Transmission Service

PSDU Presenation Service Data Unit (OSI-PL)

PSE Packet Switching Exchange

PS-ELFEXT power sum equal level far end crosstalk ratio

PSETF Preemptive Shortest Executive Time First

PSF Point Spread Function (Imaging)

PSF Power Separating Filter

PSI Performance Systems Int. (SNMP Query)

PSI Personal Subscription Identity

psi PSI pounds per square inch (CRC)

PSI program specific information (PAT, CAT, PMT & NIT)

Psi psicose (CRC)

psia pounds per square inch absolute (CRC)

psig pounds per square inch gage (CRC)

PSIM Physical Security Information Management

PSIP program and system information protocol (ATSC MGT, STT, RRT, VCT & EIT)

PSK phase-shift keying

PSM Pulse Step Modulation

PSMM pilot strength measurement message

PSN Packet Switched Network

PSN Packet Switched Node

PSN Portable equipment Serial Number

PSN Public Switched Network

PS-NEXT powersum nearend crosstalk ratio

PSOLA Pitch Synchronous OverLap and Add

PSP Payphone Service Providor

PSPDN Packet Switched Public Data Network

PSPDN Public Switched Packet Data Network

PSPP Public Safety Partnership Project

PSPTF Preemptive Shortest Processing Time First

PSQM perceptual speech quality measure

PSR Physicians for Social Responsibility (US)

PSR potential support ratio (pop 15-64/pop 65+)

PSR Previous Slot Received (BISDN)

PSR Processor Status Register

PSR professional satellite receiver

PSRR power supply rejection ratio

PSS Packet Switched Stream (X.25)

PSS Packet Switching Service

PSS1 Private Signalling System number one

PST preset

PSTN public switched telephone network

PSTS Profile Specific Test Specification

PSTV Protocol Specification, Testing and Verification

PSU power supply unit

psued. Pseudonym (CCE)

PSW Processor Status Word

PSWR Power Standing Wave Ratio

PSYOP psychological operations (US DOD)

Pt platinum 78

PT Parallel Transmission

PT Payload Type (RTP)

PT Personal Telecommunications (service)

pt pint (U.S. or imperial?)(CRC

PT Portable radio Termination

PT Program Test

PT Pulse Transformer

PTAC Procurement Technical Assistance Center (US DOD)

PTB Physikalisch-Technische Bundesamstalt (D)

PTC Parallel Test Component

PTC Parametric Technology Corp.

PTC Positive Temperature Coefficient

PTC Positive-Temperature-Coefficient (resistor)

PTCO Project Team Co-Ordinator assistant (ETSI)

PTE path terminating equipment

PTFE polytetrafluoroethylene

PTH plated through hole

PTI Packet Type Identifier

PTI Personal Telecommunication Identity

PTL Physical Transport Layer (SNA)

PTL Push To Listen button

PTLU Pre-Transmission Line-Up

PTM Point to multipoint

PTM Programmable Timer Module

PTM Project Team Manager (ETSI)

PTM Pulse Time Modulation

PTM-G Point to multipoint - group call

PTM-M Point to multipoint - multicast

PTMT Project Team Management Team (ETSI)

PTN Personal Telecommunication Number

PTN Personal Telephone Number

PTN Private Telecommunications Network

PTNX Private Telecommunications Network eXchange

PTO public telecommunications operator

PTP Paper Tape Punch

PTP Peak To Peak

PTP Point to point

PTP Point-To-Point

PTP precision time protocol (internet)

PTR Paper Tape Reader

PTR PrinTeR

PTS Paper Tape System

PTS Pay Terminals and Systems

PTS Personal Telecommunications Service

PTS presentation time stamp

PTS Profile Test Specification

PTS-S Profile Test Specification Summary (not to be used)

PTSS Program and Technical Support Section (UN)

PTSD Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (DHS, MIL)

PTT Post- und Fernmeldewesen

PTT post, telephone & telegraph (QANGO)

PTT Postes, Télégraphes et Téléphones

PTT Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones

PTT Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones public operating company

PTT Push To Talk button

PTTC Paper Tape and Transmission Code

PTWC Pacific Tsunami Warning Center

PTWS Pacific Tsunami Warning System

Pu plutonium 94

PU Physical Unit

PU Protocol Unit

PUC PUnch Control

PUE Power Usage Effectiveness [www.thegreengrid.org](http://www.thegreengrid.org) =(total facility power/(IT power)

PUCP Physical Unit Control Point (SNA)

PUCT Price per Unit Currency Table

PUGI Primary User Group Identity

PUM Personal User Mobility

PUMA Protected User Mode Audio (DRM in Microsoft)

PUN Portable User Number

PUSCH Physical Uplink Shared Channel (LTE)

PUT Portable User Type

PUT Programmable Unjunction Transistor

PV Parameter Value

PV Parameter Variation

PV planned value

PVA Photo Voltaic AC-Relay

PVC Permanent Virtual Call

PVC permanent virtual circuit

PVC Permanent Virtual Circuit

PVC polyvinyl chloride

PVCI Permanent Virtual Channel Identifier

PVDF piezoelectric PolyVinyliDene Fluoride (Acoustic Sensors)

PVDF PolyVinyliDene Fluorethylene (pyrosensor, IR-absorber)

PVM Passthrough Virtual Machine (protocol)

PVM Position/Velocity-sense Module

PVR personal video recorder

PVRG Portable Video Research Group

PVST+ per-VLAN spanning tree

PVT Page View Terminal

PVT pressure-volume-temperature (CRC)

PW Pass Word

PW Price Waterhouse (CPA)

PWB Printed Wiring Board

PWG Persidents’ Working Group (US)

(PWH) Proprietor of copyright in a work made for hire (CCE)

PWI PoWer Indication

PWM pulse width modulation

PWR power

PWRI Public Works Research Institute

PWS Public Warning System(s) (EU)

PX Primary Extended (IBOC)

PX Private eXchange

PX Pulse transformer

pX, PXpeak power (watts, dB)

PXI PCI extended for instrumentation

PXO Packaged crystal Oscillator

pY, PYmean power (watts, dB)

py pyridine (CRC)

pZ, PZcarrier power (watts, dB)

PZTPb (lead)-Zirconate-Titanate (RAM) (Ferroelectronic RAM)

Q00

*q* electricfield gradient, flow rate, heat, wave vector (phonons)(CRC)

Q quebec

*Q* electric charge, heat, partition function, quadrupole moment, radiant energy, vibrational normal coordinate (CRC)

Q Glutamine, gln, polar amino acid

Q Q reference point

Q Quality of resonant circuit (ratio of energy/energy lost per cycle)

QA Q (Interface) - Adapter

QA Quality Acceptance

QA Quality Assurance

QA Queued Arbitrated

QAF Q - Adapter Function

QAF Q Adaptor Functional block

QAF Q-Adapter Function

QAM quadrature (quaternary) amplitude modulation

QANGO quasi-autonomous national governmental organization

QANTAS Queensland And Northern Territories Airline Service

QAR Quality Assurance Review

QASK Quadrature Amplitude Shift Keying

QBE Quality Basic Education

QBE Query By Example

Q-bit Qualifier bit

QBL Qualified Bidders List

QC Quality Control

QC Quartz Crystal

QCIF quarter common interchange format

QCP Queue Control Program

QCS Quadruple Current Switch

QCT Quantitative Computerised Tomography (Medical)

QDC Quadrature Decoder Chip

QCD quantum chromodynamics (CRC)

QDR Quadrennial Defense Review (US DOD)

QDU Quantization Distortion Unit

QE Quantitative Easing (finance)

QED quantum electrodynamics (CRC)

Q.E.D. quod erat demonstrandum (which was to be proved)(CRC)

QEEG Quantitative electroencephalography

QEF quasi error-free

QEPC Quadruple Exchange Power Controller (ISDN)

Q-factor inverse measure of the loss of a resonant system

QFL Queue FiLe

QFP Quad Flat Package (Square IC Package)

QIC quarter inch cartridge tape

QIFM quadrature intermediate frequency mixer

QIL Quadruple-In-Line (IC Package)

QLC Quald-level-cell (memory, see MLC, SLC, TLC)

QLLC Qualified LLC (SNA)

QM Quality Manager (ETSI)

QM Quality Managment (US)

QMCS quasi Monte Carlo simulation

QMCTLS QMC texture likelihood sampling

QMF Query Management Facility

QMF Query Management Facility (IBM)

QML Qualified Manufacturers List

QMP Quality Management Plan (US)

QMS Quality Management System

QMS LC Quality Management System Local Co-ordinator (ETSI)

QMTI Quadrature Moving Target Indicator (radar)

QoS QOS, quality of service

QPDM Quadruple Pixel-Dataflow Manager (AMD Inc.)

QPL Qualified Products Listing (US-Military)

QPM QoS policy manager

QPPB QoS policy propagation on BGP

QPSK quadrature phase-shift keying (4-PSK)

QPSK Quaternary (quadrature) Phase Shift Keying

QPSX Queued Packet Synchronous Exchange/queued packet and synchronous switch (=DQDB)

QPU Quantum Processor Unit

QRA Quality Reliability and Assurance

QRD quadratic residue diffusor (acoustics)

QRG = TELL ME EXACT FREQUENCY (ham)

QRH = DOES FREQUENCY VARY? (ham)

QRI = HOW IS TONE OF TRANSMISSION? (ham)

QRK = READABILITY OF SIGNAL IS (ham)

QRL = ARE YOU BUSY? I AM BUSY (ham)

QRM = MANMADE INTERFERENCE (ham)

QRN = STATIC (ham)

QRNS quadratic residue number system

QRO = INCREASE POWER (ham)

QRP QOS Reference Point

QRP = DECREASE POWER (ham)

QRQ = SEND FASTER (ham)

QRS = SEND SLOWER (ham)

QRT = STOP SENDING (ham)

QRU = DO YOU HAVE ANYTHING FOR ME? (ham)

QRV = ARE YOU READY? I AM READY (ham)

QRW = I AM CALLING ON... FREQUENCY (ham)

QRX = WHAQT IS THE NEXT SCHEDULE? (ham)

QRZ = WHO IS CALLING? (ham)

QSA = WHAT IS THE SIGNAL STRENGTH? (ham)

QSAM Queued Sequential Access Method

QSAR quantitative structure-activity relationship (CRC)

QSB = ARE MY SIGNALS FADING? (ham)

QSD = IS MY KEYING DEFECTIVE? (ham)

QSDA Quality System Documentation Assistant (ETSI)

QSFP Quad Small Form-factor Pluggable fiber/copper interface

QSG = SEND... MESSAGE AT ONE TIME (ham)

QSIF quarter screen image format

QSIG Q Interface SignallinG protocol (ECMA standard)

QSL = ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT (ham)

QSM = REPEAT LAST MESSAGE (ham)

QSO = COMMUNICATE DIRECT OR VIA RELAY (ham)

QSO quasi-stellar object (CRC)

QSOP quality small outline package

QSP = WILL YOU RELAY TO...? (ham)

QSV = SEND SERIES OF V'S (ham)

QSW = WILL YOU SEND ON THIS FREQUENCY? (ham)

QSX = SHALL I SWITCH TO ANOTHER FREQUENCY? (ham)

QSY = SWITCHING FREQUENCIES (ham)

QSZ = SEND EACH GROUP TWICE (ham)

qt quart (CRC)

QT cutie (texting)

QTA = CANCEL MESSAGE (ham)

QTAM Queued Telecommunication Access Method

QTB = DO YOU AGREE WITH NUMBER OF WORDS? (ham)

QTC = HOW MANY MESSAGES DO YOU HAVE TO SEND? (ham)

QTH = LOCATION (ham)

QTR = EXACT TIME (ham)

quad quadrillion Btu (=1.055x1018J)(CRC)typo corrected

Qui quinovose (CRC)

QUIL QUad-In-Line (Package)

q.v. quod vide (which you shall see)(CRC)

QVGA quarter VGA, 320x240 pixel

QWA Quarter Wave Antenna

QWERTY not Dvorak

QWIP quantum well infrared photodetector

QRW quarter-wave rule

R00

R romeo

R Arginine, arg, basic amino acid

oR degrees Rankine (CRC)

*R* electrical resistance, gas constant, molar refraction, Rydberg constant (CRC)

*r* position vector, radius (CRC)

R Rapporteurs Meeting (ETSI)

r reaction (CRC)

R- Read message –(none, one message; M, all to me; argument, number of messages) (BBS)

R Receive (circuit)

R Recommendation

R Register

R Release

R Resistance

R Resistor

R Response

R Return to mailbox (discontinue Gateway) (BBS)

R Revision of existing document

R rewrite page or portion indicated (correct)

R roentgen, alkyl radical (in chemical formulas)(CRC)

R Value of Reduction of the MS transmitted RF power relative to the maximum allowed output power of the highest power class of MS (A)

R2 signalling system R2

Ra radium 88

RA Radio Altimeter

RA Radio Astronomy

RA Radiocommunication Assembly (ITU)

RA Radiocommunications Agency (UK)

RA RAndom mode request information field

RA Registered Area (TETRA)

RA Reimbursable Agreement

RA Resynchronize Acknowledgement

RA right ascension (CRC)

RA Risk Assessment/analysis (Management Security Protection Class)

RA Roaming Area

RA routing arbiter

RAB Random Access Burst

RAC Regulatory Advisory Council

RAC Root Access Conditions

RACE R&D in Advanced Communications technologies in Europe

RACE Random Access Computer Equipment

RACE Regional Automatic Circuit Exchange

RACE Research and Development programme on Advanced Communications technologies for Europe

RACE Research in Advanced Communication in Europe

RACF remote access control facility

RACF Resource Access Control Facility

RACF Resource Access Control Facility (IBM)

RACH random access channel

RACON RAdar beaCON

RACS Remote Access Computing System

RACS Road/Automobile Communication System

rad radian (CRC)

RAD Rapid Access Disk

RAD Rapid Application Development (IT PMI)

Radar Funkortung

RADAR radio detection and ranging

RADIO\_LINK\_TIMER "Parameter which is incremented or decremented according to the success with which SACCH messages are decoded"

Radiocom 2000 French Trunked Radio Standard

RADIO-LINK-TIMEOUT The timeout period for radio link failure

RADIUS remote authentication dial-in user service

RAG Radiocommunications Advisory Group

RAI Remote Alarm Indication

RAID Redundant Arrays of Independent Drives

RAID Risks, Assumptions, Issues, Decisions

RAID 0 striping without mirror or parity

RAID 1 mirrored pair or paired groups of drives

RAID 2 bit level striping with synched drives and parity (not now available)

RAID 3 byte level striping with dedicated parity drive

RAID 4 block level striping with dedicated parity

RAID 5 block level striping with distributed parity

RAID 6 block level striping with double distributed parity (can recover two failed disks)

RAIM receiver autonomous integrity monitoring (GPS)

RAIRS reflection-absorption-infrared spectroscopy (CRC)

RALA Registered Automatic Line Adapter

RALU Register and Arithmetic and Logic Unit

RAM radar-absorbing material

RAM random access memory (CRC)

RAM responsibility assignment matrix (PMI)

RAMDAC Random Access Memory with Digital to Analogue Converter

RAMP Remedial Action Management Plan (US DHS)

RAN radio access network (LTE)

RAND RANDom Number (used for authentication)

RAND Random Number used in generating CKEY

RAND\_F A random challenge issued by a FT

RAND\_P A random challenge issued by a PT

RAP radar-absorbing paint

RAP random access point (ATSC3)

RAR Request for ACT Relationship

RARC Regional Administrative Radio Conference

RARE Réseaux Associés pour le Recherche Européenne

RARF Radio Administration, Regulation and Frequency management

RARP reverse address resolution protocol (TCP/IP-DoD)

RAS Radio Astronomy Service

RAS radio astronomy synthesis

RAS Random-Access Storage

RAS registration admission & status/service protocol

RAS Reliability, Availability and Serviceability

RAS Remote Access Server (IT)

RAS remote authorization system

RAS Row Address Select

RASC reconfigurable application specific computing (with FPGAs)

RASCII Responsible, Accountable/approve, Supportive, Consultive, Informed (PMI)

RAT Remote Acce3ss Trojan (CTI)

RAU Reserved for Administrative Use

RAW Read After Writing

RAX Remote Access

Rb rubidium 37

RB Return to Bias (recording)

RBA Relative Byte Address

RBAC rule based access controls or

RBAC role based access control (IT)

RBC radiation boundary conditions

RBC red blood cells

RBER residual bit error ratio

RBF Random Block File (Manager)

RBID Reference Burst Identification

RBIS Risk-Based Inspection System (FireCast FDNY)

RBOC regional Bell operating company (See ILEC)

RBOC Regional BOC

RBRVS Resource Based Relative Value Scale

RBS robbed bit signaling

RBS Rutherford backscattering spectroscopy (CRC)

RBSOA Reverse-Biased Save Operating Area (Power Semiconductors)

RBT Remote Batch Terminal

RBU Receive Baseband Unit

RBV Return-Beam Vidicon

RBW resolution bandwidth

RC Remote Control

RC Reservation Centre

RC Resistance-Capacitance

RC Resistor/Capacitor

RC Retransmission Counter

RC4 Rivest Cipher 4 (CTI)

RCC Remote Communication Controller

RCC Resource Capacity Coefficient

RCCB Residual-Current Circuit Breaker

RCD Residual Current Device

RCD Resistor-Capacitor-Diode (protection circuit)

RCE Remote Code Execution (CTI)

RCE(F) resonant coherent excitation mode F

RCES Remote Controlled Equaliser System

RCDD Registered Communications Distribution Designer (bisci.org)

RCH Redundancy Check

RCM Relaibility Centered Maintenance (Aladon)

RCOFs Regional Climate Outlook Forums

RCP Regional Contingency Plan (US DHS)

RCP Return to Control for partial Page

RCP Right-hand Circular Polarization

RCRA Resource Conservation & Recovery Act (US)

RCS radar cross section

RCS Reaction Control Subsystem

RCS Remote CAT Scan

RCS Remote Control Switching

RCT Resonant Charge Transfer (Power Supplies)

RCTL Resistor-Capacitor-Transistor Logic

RCU Remote Control Unit

RCV receive

RCV ReCeiVer

RCW Read/Compute/Write

R&D Research and Development

RD Reference Document (CEN)

RD Remote Diagnosis

RD Request for Disconnect (HDLC)

RD Root Directory

RDA reference distribution amplifier

RDA Remote Database Access

RDA Remote Database Access protocol

R/DAT Rotary Digital Audio Tape

RDBL Relational DataBase Language

RDBMS Relational DataBase Management System

RDBS radio broadcast (FM) data service (also called RDS)

RDC Routing Domain Confederations

RDCLP Response Document Capability List Positive

RDD Radiologocal Dispersal Device or "dirty bomb"

RDD registered document disclosure

RDEP Response Document End Positive

RDF Radio Direction Finder

RDI remote defect indication

RDI Restricted Digital Information

RDI-L remote defect indication line

RDM remote device management (lighting)

RDN relative distinguished name

RDP remote desktop protocol

RDR ReaDeR

RDS radio data system (FM)

RDS Remote Data Services (IBM)(for FM radio see RDBS)

RDSS Radio Determination Satellite Service

RDSS Radiodetermination Satellite Service

RDT Rearm Dead-Time (Digital Storage Scopes)

RDU remaining duration (PMI)

RDU Remote Display Unit

RDW red blood cell distribution width (medical)

Re rhenium 75

RE picture Response Equipment (Video Terminal)

RE Radio Exchange

Re real part (CRC)

RE resonance energy (CRC)

RE Reset Event

*Re* Reynolds number *Re*=ρ*v*/ƞ where ρ is density, *v* is velocity and ƞ is viscosity)(CRC)

READ Real-time Electronic Access and Display (Networks)

REC RECeiver

REC RECommendation

REC RECovery

REC Regional Electricity Company

REC REquest Confirmation (packet)

RECCWG Regulatory Emergency Communications Coordination Working Group

RED radial electron distribution (CRC)

REF REFerence

REFER SIP redirect method RFC 3515

ReFP Reference Fixed Part

REG REGister

REGISTER SIP register of URI of VoIP phone RFC 2543

REI REset Indication

REI-L remote error indication line

Re-INVITE SIP re-invite after INVITE

REJ Reject(ion)

REL RELease

REL RELease message

RELP residually excited linear predictive coder

REM Indicates Number of Octets in Last Code Word

REM Raster Elektronen Mikroskop

REM reflection electron microscopy (CRC)

rem roentgen equivalent man (CRC)

REN Remote ENable (IEEE-488 Bus Signal)

REN Ringer Equivalence Number

REN Ringer Equivalent Number

REP Radio End Point

REP Radiological Emergency Planning (DHS)

REPLO Regional Emergency Preparedness Liason Officer (US DHS)

RePP Reference Portable Part

Req Request

RER Residual Error Rate

RER Residual Error Ratio

RES Radio Equipment and Systems

RES Radio Equipment and Systems (ETSI TC)

RES RESet request (packet)

Res Response

RES REStore

RES RESume message

RES 6 Radio Equipment and Systems, Sub-technical Committee 6

RES1a RESponse calculated by a PT

RES2a RESponse calculated by a FT

RESELECT\_INTERVAL\_MIN Minimum time between cell reselections

RESET RESETting

REST Representational State Transfer (EU)

RESULTS Reaching Escellent Service Using Leadership and Team Strategies

RESUMINT Resume Intelligence

rev. revision, revised by, revisor (CCE)

REV REVerse Charging

REV(S) REVerse Charging at call Setup time (supplementary service)

REV(U) Unconditional REVerse Charging (supplementary service)

REW REWind

Rf feeding Resistor

Rf rutherfordium 104

RF radio frequency (CRC)

RFBC Radio Frequency Bypass Capacitor

RFC Radio Frequency Channel

RFC Radio Frequency Choke

RFC Request For Change (PMI)

RFC request for comments (Internet)

RFC Request for Conductorship

RFCC Radio Frequency Coupling Capacitor

RFCH Radio Frequency CHannel

RFD Request for Deviation

RFFC Radio Frequency Feed-through Capacitor

RFHMA Random Frequency Hopping Multiple Access

RFI radio frequency interference

RFI request for information (US)

RFID radio frequency identification

RFI-P remote failure indicator path

RFMU radio frequency monitoring unit

RFN Reduced Frame Number

RFN Reduced TDMA Frame Number

RFNM Request For Next Message

RFO Reason For Outage

RFP Radio Fixed Part

RFP request for proposal (PMI)

RFPI Radio Fixed Part Identity

RFP Request For Proposal (DCAA)

RFQ Request for Quotations

RFS radio frequency simulator

RFS Ready for Sending

RFS Receive Frame Synchronisation

RFS Remote File Sharing (ATT)

RFS renewable fuel standard

RFT Radio Frequency Transformer

RFTDCA Revisable Form Text DCA (SNADS/DIA)

RFU Reserved for Future Use

RFZ reflection free zone (acoustics)

RFW Request for Waiver

RG-# coaxial cable type (see RG/U)

RG Rapporteurs Group (ETSI)

RG/U Radio Government/Universal coax-cable (US MIL-C-17)

RGB red, green, blue

RGB red, green, blue component video

RGBHV red green blue horizontal vertical (VGA)

RGP Raster Graphics Processor

RGS Route Guidance Service

Rh rhodium 45

RH Request Header/Response Header

RH Request/response header (SNA)

RHC right-hand circular (polarization)

RHC Right-Hand Circular polarization

RHCP right hand circular polarization

Rha rhamnose (CRC)

RHEED reflection high-energy electron diffraction (CRC)

RHF restricted Hartee-Fock (theory)(CRC)

RHI Range-Height Indicator (radar)

RHOB Relevant Hierarchical Operational Binding

RHP Right-Hand Plane

RI Reference Implementation

Ri Reference number

RI refractive index

RI Reset Indication

RI Restriction Indicator

RI Ring In (MAU)

RI Ring Indicator

RI Routing Indicator

RIA radioimmunoassay (CRC)

RIA Robotic Industry Association

RIAA Recording Industry Association of America

Rib ribose (CRC)

RIB rigid-inflatable boat

Ribulo ribulose (CRC)

RIC RACE Industrial Consortium

RIC Radio Identity Code

RIC Realtime Interface Co-processor (IBM Inc.)

RICMOS Radiation Insensitive Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor

RIE reactive ion etch

RIF routing information field

RIM Receiver InterModulation

RIM reference information model

RIM Request Initialization Mode (HDLC)

RIM Reference Information Model (e.g. in HL7)

RIN relative intensity noise

RINET Reinsurance and Insurance Network

RIO Reference Information Object (CCA/VTS)

RIOT Random access memory Input/Output Timer

RIP random index pack

RIP Ring Interface Processor

RIP router/routing information protocol (TCP/IP-DoD)

RIPE Reseaux IP Europeens

RIPEMD-160 RIPE cryptographic hash function

RIPE-NCC Reseaux IP Europeens-Network Coordination Center (IP addresses)

RIR Regional Internet Registry

RIRO Roll-In Roll-Out

RIS Radio Investigation Service (RA-UK)

RIS Radiology Information System (Siemens AG)

RIS Random Interleaved Sampling

RIS Reference Information Store (VT)

RISC reduced instruction set computing

RISC Regional Interagency Steering Committee (US DHS)

RISE Retrieval and Interchange of Standards in Europe

RISS/LEO regional information sharing systems/law enforcement on-line (FBI)

RIT Rapid Intervention Team (DHS)

RIT Rate of Information Throughput,

RJ Rapporteurs Joint Meeting (ETSI)

RJ ReJect (prefix)

RJ45 Registered Jack 45 (CTI)

RJE Remote Job Entry

Rl load Resistance

RL return loss

RL rotating linear (antenna pattern)

RLAN Radio Local Area Network

RLC ReLease Complete message

RLC run length coding

RLD ReLocation Dictionary

RLE réseau local d'entreprise

rlf radio link failure (LTE)

RLF Reverse, Line Feed

RLL radio (on the) local loop

RLL Run Length Limited (Coding, Magnetic Recording)

RLO Receiver Local Oscillator

RLP Radio Link Protocol

RLR Receive Loudness Rating

RLR Receiver Loudness Rating

RLRH Handset Receiving Loudness Rating

RLSF ReLeaSe Failure

RM Radio Matters

RM Record Mark

RM Resolution Meeting (ETSI)

RM Risk Management (PMI)

RMA Random Multiple Access

RMA Remote Management Agent

RMA return material authorization

RMA revolution in military affairs (China)

RMF Risk Management Framework (ISH)

RMIT Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology

RMN Remote Multiplexor Node

RMO Real MO

RMON remote monitoring MIB

RMOS Realtime Multitasking multiprocessor Operating System (Siemens AG)

RM/OSI Reference Model of Open Systems Interconnection

RMP Reference Model Processor

RMP Risk Management Plan (PMI, DHS)

RMP Risk Management Process (NIST)

RMPCS regional mobile personal communication system

rms root mean square (CRC)

RMS root mean square (value)

RMTE ReMoTE

Rn radon 86

RN Reference Noise

RN Regional Number

RN Re-routeing Number

RNA ribonucleic acid (CRC)

RNase ribonuclease (CRC)

RNC Radio Network Controller

RNCC Regional Network Control Centre

RNE Reseau National d'Essais (F)

RNF Receiver Noise Figure

RNR Receive Not Ready

RNSS radio navigation satellite service

RNTABLE Table of 128 integers in the hopping sequence

ro run-on sentence (correct)

R/O Read/Only

RO Receive Only

RO Remote Operations

RO Ring Out (MAU)

RO route optimization

ROADM reconfigurable optical add/drop multiplexor

ROB rules of behavior (DITSCAP)

ROC Receiver Operating Characteristic

ROC Regional Operations Center (US DHS)

ROE Report On Environment https://cfpub.epa.gov/roe/indicators.cfm

ROES Receive Only Earth Station

ROFL rolling on floor, laughing (texting)

ROHF restricted open shell Hartee-Fock (CRC)

RoHS restricted or hazardous substances

ROI Region Of Interest

ROI Return-On-Investment

RoIP radio over internet protocol (PTT 2 way radio)

ROIV Invoke (ROSE PDU)

ROK Republic of Korea

ROL ROtate to the Left

ROM read-only memory (CRC)

ROMMON ROM monitor

root CA ultimate CA (which signs subordinates)

ROP Receive-Only Printer

ROP Recovery Operations Plan (DHS)

RoP Rules of Procedure

ROPP Receive-Only Page Printer

ROR ROtate to the Right

RORE Return Error (ROSE PDU)

RORJ ReJect (ROSE PDU)

RORS Return Result (ROSE PDU)

ROS Read-Only Storage

ROS Remote Operation Service

ROS Remote OperationS

ROS Return On Sales

ROSE Remote Operation Service Element

ROSE Research Open System for Europe

ROTF rolling on the floor

ROTFWTIME rolling on the floor with tears in my eyes

ROTHR relocatable over-the-horizon radar

ROTR Receive Only Typing Reperforator

ROUTE Real-time Object Delivery over Unidirectional Transport (ATSC3)

RP rendezvous point

RP range processor

RP route processor

RP Rules of Procedure

RPA random phase approximation (CRC)

RPA Resource Protection Area

RPA revenue producing activity (BA)

RPA robotic process autonation

RPB reverse path broadcasting

RPC Raster Printer Controller

RPC remote procedure call

RPD recognition-primed decision

RPDI Radio Packet Data Infrastructure (TETRA)

RPDN Radio Packet Data Network (TETRA)

RPE Regular Pulse Excitation

RPE-LTP Residual Pulse Excitation - Long Term Predictive

RPF reverse path forwarding

RPG Report Programme Generator

RPG cloud reflection phase gratings overhead (acoustics)

RPI Retail Price Index

RPID Remote Party ID

RPM Red-Hat Package Manager (Linux)

RPM Reliability Performance Measure

RPM reverse path multicasting

rpm revolutions per minute (CRC)

RPN Radio fixed Part Number

RPN Reverse Polish Notation (Calculators)

RPO Recovery Point Objective (disaster data processing recovery point, data since is lost CTI)

RPO Registered Provider Organization (US)

RPOA Recognised Private Operating Agency

RPOA Recognized Private Operating Agency

RPOA Registered Private Operating Agency

RPR restore path request

RPS repetitive pattern suppression

rps revolutions per second (CRC)

RPS Rotational Position Sensing

RPT RePeTition

RPV Remote Piloted Vehicle

RPX Raster Printer Accelerator (Laser Printer Chip)

RQ ReQuest

RR Radio Regulation

RR Radio Regulations

RR Radio Regulations (ITU)

RR Radio Regulatory (CEPT)

RR Radio Resource

RR Receive Ready

RR resource records

RR Ripple Rejection

RR Round Robin

RR routing registry

RRAM resistive RAM

RRB Radio Regulations Board

RRC raised-root cosine

RRC Regional Control Center

RRCC Regional Response Coordination Center (US DHS)

RRE radar range equation

RRC Regional Radiocommunication Conference (ITU)

RRI request/response indicator (SNA)

RRJ RAS registration rejection

RRK Rice-Ramsperger-Kassel (theory)

RRKM Rice-Ramsperger-Kassel-Marcus (theory)

rRNA ribosomal RNA (CRC)

RRQ RAS registration request

RRQ read request

RRQ registration request

RRS resonance Raman spectroscopy (CRC)

RRT rating region table (ATSC3)

RRT Regional Response Team (US DHS)

RS Raman spectroscopy (CRC)

RS Reed Solomon ECC

RS Radiocommunication Sector (ITU-RS)

RS Reader Stop

RS Recommended Standard (EIA)

RS Record Separator (IA5)

RS Relay System

RS ReSynchronize

RS-232 Recommended Standard 232 (CTI)

RSA Rivest Shamir Adleman public key cryptosystem

RSA Rural Statistical Area

RSC ReSet Circuit message

RSE Radio System Entity

RSE Register Signalling Element

RSE Remote Single Layer Embedded (deprecated test method)

RSET ReSET (HDLC)

RDF Recovery Support Function (US DHS)

RSGB Radio Society of Great Britain (Radio Amateur)

RSIP restart in progress

RSL Radio Signalling Link

RSL Receiver Signal Level

RSLS Replypath SideLobe Suppression

RSMC Regional Specialized Meteorological Centers of WMO

RSN Remote Switched Network Access

RSO Regional Standards Organization

RSP RADAR Signal Processor

RSP ReSPonse

RSP route/switch processor

RSRP reference signal received power (LTE)

RSRQ reference signal received quality (LTE)

RSS really simple syndication

RSS rich site summary (Microsoft)

RSS Root-Sum of Squares

RSSI Radio Signal Strength Indicator

RSSI received signal strength indicator

RST reset

RST running status table

RSU roadside unit (auto toll collecting)

RSU Remote Subscribers Unit

RSU Remote Switching Unit

RSUP reliable SAP update protocol

RSVD Reserved bits for future definition

RSVP-TE resource reservation protocol - traffic engineered

RSZI Regional Subscription Zone Identity

R/T Receive/Transmit

RT Radio Telephony

RT Real Time

RT Register Transfer

RT Remote Terminal

RT Response Time

RT60 reverbration time (acoustics)

RT(X)-DOS Real-Time (Task)-DOS

RTA Real-Time (Data) Acquisition

RTA Response Time Analyzer (INOS-ATT)

RTAM Remote Terminal Access Method

RTB real-time bidding (advertising)

RTC Real-Time Clock

RTC Restart Confirmation (packet)

RTC Return To Control

RTCA Requirements and Technical Concepts for Aviation (US)

RTD Research, Technological development and Demonstration

RTD Reference Time Device

RTD resistance-temperature detector (probe)

RTD right thing do-em (see LBHM)

RTDC Regional Telecommunication Development Conference

RTDS Real-Time Distributed System Kernel

RTE Remote Terminal Emulator

RTE Remote Terminal Emulator/response time estimator (SNA)

RTES Real Time Expert System (Bellcore)

RTF Rich Text Format

RTGS remote ticket-granting server (Kerberos)

RTHs Regional Telecommunications Hubs

RTI Referred To Input

RTI relative temperature index

RTI RestarT Indication

RTI Return from Interrupt

RTI Road Transport Information systems

RTL Radio Technology Laboratory (RA)

RTL Register Transfer Language

RTL resistor-transistor logic (obsolete)

RTM Requirements Traceability Matrix/Monitoring (DITSCAP/PMI)

RTM Response Time Monitor (SNA)

RTN Retrain Negative

RTO Recovery Time Objective (disaster data processing recovery ISH)

RTO Regional Transmission Organization (FERC)

RTO retransmission timeout (TCP)

RTOS Real Time Operating System

RTP Realtime Transport Protocol RFC 3550

RTP Retrain Positive

RTP Room Temperature and Pressure

RTP PT Real Time Protocol Payload Type(s)

RTR RestarT Request (packet)

RTR Right To Represent

RTR router

RTRG Real-Time Regional Gateway (US)

RTS Real-Time System

RTS Reliable Transfer Service (OSI, X.400/MHS)

RTS Request To Send (signal)

RTS Return from Subroutine

RTSA real-time spectrum analysis

RTSE Reliable Transfer Service Element (OSI, X.400/MHS)

RTSP real time streaming protocol (IETF/SMPTE)

RTT RadioTeleType

RTT Regie des Telegraphes et des Telephones (B)

RTT round trip time

R&TTE Radio equipment and Telecommunications Terminals Equipment

RTTH Radio To The Home (DECT)

RTTT Road Transport and Traffic Telematics

RTTY Radio TeleTYpewriter (5 bit Baudot)

RTTY RadioTeleTYpe

RTU Remote Terminal Unit

RTV Room Temperature Vulcanising (Elastomer)

Ru ruthenium 44

RU Are you?

RU request unit/response unit (SNA)

RU Residential Unit

RUDAK Regenerative Umsetzer fuer Digitale Amateur Kommunikation, German Ham satellite BBS)

RUP rational use programming

RVA Recorded Voice Announcement

RV recreational vehicle (with accommodation)

RV Relative Value RV=VI/CP=CCxPC/CP (BBR)

RVI ReVerse Interrupt (BSC)

R/W Read/Write

RW Regional Workshop

RWAN regional wide area network

RWM Read-Write Memory

RwoH reliability without hermeticity

RWR radar warning reciver

RWS Regional Workshop

RWS-CC Regional Workshop Co-ordinating Committee

RX Receive is a signal input at either the terminal equipment interface or the test equipment

RX receiver/receive

rx receiver

RXLEV Received Signal Level

RXLEV\_ACCESS\_MIN The minimum received signal level at a MS for access to a cell

RXLEV\_ACCESS\_MIN "The minimum received signal level at a MS for access to a cell"

RXLEV\_MIN The minimum received signal level at a MS from a neighbouring cell for handover to be permitted

RXLEV\_NCELL Received signal level of neighbouring or current serving cell measured on the BCCH carrier

RXLEV\_SERVING\_CELL Received signal level in the serving cell measured on the BCCH carrier

RXQUAL Received Signal Quality

RXQUAL\_FULL "Received signal quality assessed over the full set of TDMA frames within a SACCH block"

RXQUAL\_SERVING\_CELL Received signal quality of serving cell

RXQUAL\_SUB Received signal quality assessed over a subset of 12 TDMA frames

Ry Rydberg (CRC)

RZ return to zero

RZ Return-to-Zero recording

RZ(P) Polarized Return-to-Zero recording

S00

S 2-4 GHz

*S* area, entropy, probability current density, Poynting vector, symmetry coordinate, spin angular momentum (CRC)

*s* path length, solubility, spin angular momentum, symmetry number, symmetrical (as in stereochemical description)(CRC)

S reference point

S Screen

s second, solid (CRC)

S sierra

S Segment

S- Send a message (none-, general; B-, bulletin; P-, private; T-, traffic for NTS; - argument, call of addressee) (BBS)

S Seranine, ser, polar amino acid

S Session

S Set-up

S Siemens (CRC)

S Station

s strange Fermion

S sulfur 16

S Supervisory

S Supervisory function bit

S Switch

S- Slotted

S1) Supervisory function bit

SA Search Area (TETRA)

SA Security Association

SA selective availability (GPS error introduction/correction)

SA service affecting

SA Service Area

SA Set-up Acknowledge

SA situational awareness

SA Source Address

SA System & Services Acquisition (Management Security Protection Class)

SAA service assurance agent

SAA State Administrative Agent (US DHS)

SAA System Application Architecture

SAA Systems Application Architecture

SaaS Software as a Service (ISH)

SABER Single Automated Business Exchange for Reporting (XchangeCore)

SABM Set Asynchronous Balanced Mode

SABM\_ACK Layer two acknowledgement to SABM

SABME Set Asynchronous Balanced Mode Extended

SAC service activation center

SAC Special Agent-in-Charge (US DHS)

SAC Strategic Air Command (US)

SACC Slow Associated Control Channel

SACCH Slow Associated Control CHannel

SACCH Slow Associated Control CHannnel

SACCH/C4 Slow Associated Control CHannel/SDCCH/4

SACCH/C4 Slow, SDCCH/4 Associated, Control CHannel

SACCH/C8 Slow Associated Control CHannel/SDCCH/8

SACCH/T Slow Associated Control CHannel/Traffic channel

SACCH/T Slow, TCH-Associated, Control CHannel

SACCH/TF Slow Associated Control CHannel/Traffic channel Full rate

SACCH/TF Slow, TCH/F-Associated, Control CHannel

SACCH/TH Slow Associated Control CHannel/Traffic channel Half rate

SACCH/TH Slow, TCH/H-associated, Control CHannel

SACCS Strategic Air Command Control System

SACF Single Association Controlling Function

SACHH/C4 Slow, SDCCH/4 Associated, Control CHannel

SACK selective acknowledgement

SA-CMM Software Acquisition Capability Maturity Model

SACTS Sequentially Controlled automatic Transmitter

SAD Single Administrative Document (UN/ECE)

SAD Special Activities Division (US)

SAD Systems Architecture Definition (PMI)

SADBUS Small and Disadvantaged Business Utilization Specialist

SAE Society of Automotive Engineers

SAFEsuite security scanning suite

SAGE Security Algorithms Group of Experts

SAGE Security Algorithms Group of Experts (ETSI)

SAGE SemiAutomatic Ground Environment,

SAGR Supergroup Automatic Gain Regulator

SAINT Security Administrators Integrated Network Tool

SAJI Self-Aligned Junction Isolation (IC Production)

SAL Solid ALuminum (Capacitor)

SALC symmetry adapted linear combination (CRC)

SALI syrface analysis by laser ionization (CRC)

SAM scattering Auger microscopy (CRC)

SAM security account manager file

SAM Sequential Access Methode

SAM Serial-Access Memory

SAM Stand-Alone Micro-sequencer

SAM Subsequent Address message

SAM Surface-Air Missile

SAME specific area message encoding

SAML security assertion markup language (oasis-open.org/committees/security/faq.php ISH)

SAML send & mail (SMTP)

SAMBO Simultaneous Auroral Multi Balloon Observation

SAMP sample output

SAMVIQ subjective assessment methodology for video quality (EBU)

SAN Small Area Network

SAN storage area network

SANS small angle neutron scattering (CRC)

SANS SysAdmin, Audit, Network Security (Institute)

SAO Sample Adaptive Offset (HEVC,ATSC3)

SAO Single Association Object

SAP Second Audio Programme (Multi-Channel TV Sound)

SAP Session Announcement Protocol (multicast)

SAP service access point

SAP Special Access Programs (US Gov)

SAPI Service Access Point Identifier

SAPI Service Access Point Indicator

SAPs Structural Adjustment Packages

Sar sarcosine (Crc)

SAR search and rescue

SAR Search And Rescue

SAR Segmentation And Reassembly

SAR Special Access Requiremens (US Gov)

SAR specific absorption rate

SAR Specific Absorption Rate (Watts/kilogram)

SAR Static Attachment Requirements

SAR successive approximation register (ADC)

SAR suspicious activities reporting initiative (US)

SAR synthetic-aperture radar

SARA Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (US)

SARAH Shock, Anger, Resistance,Acceptance, Healing (PMI)

SARF Security Alarm Reporting Function

SARI Secondary Access Rights Identity

SARIE examine Situation, Analyze situation, develop Recommendation, (then decision), Implement solution, Examine results (PMI)

SARM Set Asynchronous Response Mode (HDLC, LAPB)

SARME Set Asynchronous Response Mode Extended (HDLC)

SARP Standards And Recommended Practices (ICAO)

SARS severe acute respiratory syndrome

SARSAT Search And Rescue SATellite

SARSAT Search and Rescue Satellite-aided Tracking System

SARTS Switched Access Remote Test System (CSC-ATT)

SAS Single Attachment Station (FDDI)

SAS Special Air Service

SAS Statements on Auditing Standards (AICPA)

SAS Statistical Analysis System

SASE Service Access Service Edge (ISH)

SASE Special Application Service Element

SASL simple authentication & security layer

sat, satd saturated (CRC)

SAST software application security testing (ISH)

SAT Scenario Analysis Tool (RACE)

SAT Societe Anonyme de Telecommunications (F)

SAT supervisory audio tone

SATAN security administrator tool for analyzing networks

SATCOM satellite communications (Satellite Communications Agency)

SatWaS Satellite-based Warning System (EU)

SAV start of active video

SAVER System Assessment & Validation for Emergency Responders (US DHS)

SAW surface acoustic wave

SAWF Surface Acoustic Wave Filter

SAXS small angle x-ray scattering (CRC)

Sb antimony 51

SB Secondary Broadband (IBOC)

SB start subnegotiation

SB SuBstitution

SB Synchronisation Burst

SB Synchronization Burst

SBA Small Business Administration

SBAS satellite-based augmentation system]

SBC S-Bus Circuit

SBC Session Boarder Controller VoIP customer interface

SBC Single-Board Computer

SBC Sub Band Coding

SBE Single Byte Extension

SBE Society of Broadcast Engineers [www.sbe.org](file:///E:\etc\www.sbe.org)

SBE Super-twisted Birefringence Effect (Advanced LCD Flat-Panels)

SBF Sequential Block File Manager

SBIR Small Business Innovative Research

SBN single-sideband phase noise

SBP-3 serial bus protocol 3

SBPC Single Burst Per Carrier

SBPT Single Burst Per Transmitter

SBR spectral bandwidth reduction (HD Voice)

SBS Satellite Business System (US)

SBS Silicon Bilateral Switch

SBS stimulated Brillouin scattering

SBS system breakdown structure

SBT six-bit transcode (IBM)

*s*-Bu *sec*-butyl (CRC)

SBU sensitive but unclassified (US Gov)

SEO Social Economy Organizationa (ROK)

SBV Syntax-Based Videotex

SBVP strict SBV Protocol test group

Sc scandium 21

SC optical connector type (Square Connector)

SC security category (US Gov)

SC Service Centre (used for SMS)

SC Service Code

SC Session Control

SC Short Circuit

SC Signalling Capability

SC Silicon Compiler

SC Silk Covered

SC Space Character

SC Steel Cored

SC Steering Committee (EWOS)

SC Study Committee

SC Sub-Committee

SC Subcommittee (ISO)

SC Summary punch

SC Superimposed Current

SC Supressed Carrier

SC Switched Capacitor (Technology)

SC Switching Centre

SCA Standard Control Authority

SCA Synchronous Communication Adaptor

SCA Systems Connectivity Architecture (Timeplex)

SCADA supervisory, control, alarm and data acquisition (CTI)

SCAI Small Computer Application Interface

SCAMIS Schedule Control and Maintenance IS (CSC-ATT)

SCART Syndicat des constructeurs d'appareils radio récepteurs et téléviseurs (France)

SCC Satellite Control Centre

SCC Secretarys' Command Center (US HHS)

SCC Source Code Control

SCC Specialised Common Carrier

SCC Standards Council of Canada (CND)

SCCH System Control Channel (IBOC)

SCCP Signalling Connection Control Part

SCCP Signalling Connection Control Part (SS7)

SCCS Source Code Control System

SCCS Switching Control Center System (CSC-ATT)

SCD Structured Chip Design (IC Design)

SCDS Simulation Continuous and Discrete Processes

SCE saturated calomel electrode (CRC)

SCE Service Control Entity

SCE Service Creation Element (Hewlett Packard)

SCE Service Creation Environment

SCE Shore-Controlled Equaliser (Telecom. Sea-Cables)

SCEF Service Creation Environment Function

SCF Selective Call Forwarding (supplementary service)

SCF self-consistent field (CRC)

SCF Sequential Character File Manager

SCF Service Control Function (IN)

SCF Simplified Contract Format

SC-FDMA Single Carrier Frequency Division Multiple Access (LTE)

SCFE single chip fron end

SCFL source-coupled field effect transistor logic

SCH Seperate Confinement Heterostructure (Cavity Laser)

SC/H Sub-Carrier/Horizontal (Phase, Colour TV)

SCH Sub-Carrier/Horizontal (Phase, Colour TV)

SCH Synchronisation CHannel

SCH Synchronization Channel

SCHIP Medicaid State Children’s Health Insurance (US)

SCHR Steering Committee for Humanitarian Response (UN)

SCI Sensitive compartmented information (DITSCAP)

SCI Small Computer Interface

SCIF Sensitive Compartmented Information Facility (US)

SCK A Static Cipher Key

SCL Simulation Control Language

SCLK Serial CLocK

S-CLNP Specific Connectionless Network Protocol

S-CLNS Specific Connectionless Network Service

SCM Set Conducted Mode

SCM Supply Chain Management ()

SCM Supressed Carrier Modulation

SCM system clock module

SCMS Serial Copy Management System (DAT)

SCN Sub-Channel Number

SVN suprachiasmatic nuclei

SCO State Coordination Officer (US DHS)

SCODL Scan Conversion Object Description Language

SCP Secondary Cross-connection Point (Telecom)

SCP Service Control Point (IN)

SCP secure channel protocol (OSDP)

SCP software control panel

SCP System Control Programme

SCPC single channel per carrier

SCPI standard commands for programmable instruments

SCPT single carrier per transponder

SCR Saddle Coil Resonator (Medical)

SCR SCReening (supplementary service)

SCR semiconductor-controlled rectifier

SCR silicon controlled rectifier (CRC)

SCR Static Conformance Requirements

SCR Static Conformance Review

SCR sustainable cell rate

SCR system clock reference

SCRA Small Call Reacting Apparatus

SCRM Supply Chain Risk Management (ISH)

SCRN SCReeM

SCS Silicon Controlled Switch

SCS System Conformance Statement

SCSA Signal Computing System Architecture

SCSI small computer standard/system interface

SCS unit SCSI unit

SCT Sender Current Time (ATSC3)

SCTE Society of Cable Television Engineers

SCTO Stalled Call Timed Out

SCTP stream control transmission protocol (RFC 2960)

SCTR System Conformance Test Report (ISO 9646)

SCUAF Service Control User Agent Function

SD Secure Descriptor (Windows)

SD Single Destinational

SD Speech Detector

sd standard deviation (CRC)

SD Standard Deviation

SD Structural Diagram

SDA Source and Detector Assembly

SDA Sub-District Administrator

SDA sync distribution amplifier

SDA Synchronous Data Adapter

SDARS satellite digital audio radio service

SDB Small Disadvantaged Business

SDCCH Stand-alone Dedicated Control CHannel

SDCCH/4 Stand-alone Dedicated Control CHannel/4

SDCCH/8 Stand-alone Dedicated Control CHannel/8

SDCS Satellite Digital Communication System

SDCU Satellite Delay Compensation Unit

SDD symbolically defined device

SDDA Source Defined Display Area

SDDN Software Defined Data Network (AT&T)

SDE Submission and Delivery Entity (X.400/MHS)

SDEV smoothed deviation

SDF Service Data Function

SDF Service Data Function (IN term)

SDH synchronous digital hierachy (see SONET)

SDHT Selectively-Doped Heterojunction Transistor

SDI Serial Data-link Interface

SDI serial digital interface

STI Sexually Transmitted Infections (or STD)

SDI Strategic Defence Initiative (Star-War)

SDK software development kit

SDK system developers kit

SDL Specification and Description Language

SDL Specification Description Language

SDL Systems Definition Language

SDLA successive detection log amplifier

SDLC Synchronous Data-Link Control (procedure) (BOP, IBM Inc.)

SDLC System development life cycle (DITSCAP)

SDLC Software Development Life Cycle

SDLLC SDLC Logical Link Control

SDM Space Division Multiplex

SDM System Definition Manual

SDMA spatial division multiple access

SDN Software-defined Network

SDNTX Selective Do Not Transmit

SDO Standards Development Organization

SDOC Supplier Declaration Of Conformity (US DHS)

SDP Service Data Point (IN)

SDP session defined protocol (multicast)

SDP Seaaion Description Protocol (Secession Depletion Protocol?) (VoIP)

SDP Smart Dual Port Random Access Memory (Hitachi Inc.)

SDR software defined radio

SDR System Design Review

SDRAM synchronous dynamic random access memory

SDS Satellite Data System

SDS Signal Dependent Stereo (control)

SDS Software Development System

SDS Speech Digit Signalling

SDSCE simultaneous double stimulus for continuous evaluation (ITU-R BT.500)

SDSL single line DSL

SDT service description table (DVB SI)

SDT SDL Development Tool

SDTE Synchronous Data Terminal Equipment

SDTI serial digital transport interface

SDTV standard definition television (480 or 576 line)

SDU Service Data Unit

SDU Software Distribution Utilities (HP)

Se selenium 34

SE end subnegotiation

SE SErial call (supplementary service)

SE Spectrum Engineering (CEPT)

SE State Event

SE Structure Element

SE Support Entity

SE System Engineer

SE System Enhancement

SE Systems Engineering

SEAD suppression of enemy air defenses

sec secant, second (CRC)

*sec* secondary (as in chemical name)(CRC)

SEC Security

SEC Securities & Exchange Commission (US)

SEC Switching Equipment Congestion signal

SECAM Sequential Coleur Avec Memoire (System Especially Contrary to AMerican) (French analogue TV system)

SECDEF Secretary of Defense (US)

SECO Secondary Engine CutOff

SED SEDOS ESTELLE Demonstrator

SED Strategic Economic Dialog (finance)

SEDOS Software Environment for the Design of Open distributed Systems

SEDS Students for the Exploration and Development of Space

SEE Service de l'Energie de l'Etat

SEED Self Electro-optic Effect Device (IC)

SEELFS syrface sensitive energy loss fine structure (SSELFS?)(CRC)

SEF Support Entity Function

SEFS severly errored framing second

SEFS-S severly errored framing second-section

SEGA Super Enhanced Graphic Adapter (PC)

SEI Software Engineering Institute (Carnegie Mellon)

SEK Svenska Elektriska Kommissionen

SEL Alcatel (D)

SEL Standard Equipment List (US DHS, see AEL, [www.rkb.us](file:///E:\etc\www.rkb.us))

SELCAL SELective CALling (radio)

SELCALL SELective CALLing

SELC/SDLC Systems Engineering Life Cycle/System Design (Deployment?) Life (ISH)

SELV safety extra low voltage

SEM scanning electron microscope (CRC)

SeM Security Management

SEMA State Emergency Management Agency (DHS)

SEM Strategic Environmental Management

SEMKO Swedish Institute for Testing and Approval of Electrical Equipment (S)

SEMP Systems Engineering Management Plan (IT)

SENT Single Edge Nibble Transmission (automotive)

SEO Search Engine Optimization

SEP SEParation

SEP SEParation character

SEP system engineering process

sepn separation (CRC)

Ser serinc (CRC)

SER symbol error-rate

SERC Science and Engineering Research Council

SERDES serializer/deserializer

SER unit serial unit

SERP Search Engine Results Page

SERS surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy (CRC)

SES Satellite Earth Stations and Systems

SES Satellite Earth Stations and Systems (ETSI TC)

SES severely errored seconds

SES Ship Earth Station

SES Societe Europeenne des Satellites

SESKO Finnish Electrotechnical Standards Associatiom

SES-P severely errored seconds path

SET Satellites Europeens de Telecommunication (CEPT)

SET secure electronic transaction

SET single electron transfer (CRC)

SET Standard Exchange Transfer

SET System Emulation Testing

SETI Search for Extra-Terrestrial Intelligence

SEU Single-Event Upset (Radiation Hardened IC, Military Electronics)

SEV Schweizerischer Elektrotechnischer Verein (CH)

SEXAFS surface extended x-ray absorption fine structure (CRC)

SF scheduled finish date, start-to-finish (PMI)

SF Services and Facilities (CEPT)

SF Standard Form (DCAA)

SF Subscriber Feature

SF Super Frames

SFB Standard Functional Block

SFD simple formattable document (X.400/MHS)

SFDL Structure and Function Description Language

SFDR spurious free dynamic range

SFH Slow Frequency Hopping

SFI Secondary File Index

SFIA Skills Framework for the Information Age (CTI)

SFIB Syndicat Fabricants ensembles Informatique/Bureautique

SFL Symbolic Flowchart Language

SFLOE Senior Federal Law Enforcement Official (US)

SFN single frequency network

SFO Senior Federal Official (US)

SFP Small Form-factor Pluggable fiber/copper interface

SFS Suomen Finland Standardisoimislutto (FL institute)

SFTP Simple File Transfer Protocol (TCP/IP-DoD)

S/FTP secure file transfer protocol (FTP in SSL)

SFTSS Standard Frequency and Time Signal Satellite

SFUG Security features user guide (DITSCAP)

Sg seaborgiun 106

SG Secretariat General (CENELEC)

SG Signal Ground

SG signalling gateway

SG Specific Gravity

SG Steering Group

SG Study Group

SG Study Group (ITU-T)

SG SuperGroup

SGAM Structured Geospatial Analytical Method (CTI)

SGDF SuperGroup Distribution Frame

SGE Special Government Employee (US)

SGFS Special Group on Functional Standardization

SGIS SkilStorm Government Integrated System (US)

SGLS space ground link system

SGM SeGmentation Message

SGML standard generalized markup language

SGMP Simple Gateway Monitoring Protocol (TCP/IP-DoD)

SGR Select Graphic Rendition

SGR strategy for graduated response

SGSN Serving GPRS Support Node (LTE)

SGT SeGment Table

SGTE SuperGroup Translating Equipment

SGX Singapore Exchange

S/H Sample and Hold

S&H sample and hold

*Sh* Sherwood number (CRC)

SH Start-of-Heading

SHA Secure Hashing Algorithm

SHA shorthand abstractions

SHA-1 shared hash algorithm 1

SHF super high frequency (3...30 GHz)

SHM short hold mode (SNA)

SHM/MPS Short Hold Mode/Multiple Port Sharing (OSI-SNA)

SHS Select Horizontal Spacing

SHTTP, S-HTTP secure HTTP

Si silicon 14

SI international system of units (CRC)

SI Internationales Einheitensystem

SI Screening Indentification

SI Screening Indicator

SI semi-insulating

SI service identification

SI service information (DVB TDT, NIT, SDT & EIT)

SI Service Interworking

SI Session Protocol Data Unit Identifier

SI Shift In

SI Speech Interpolation

SI Standard Interface

SI Statutory Instrument (UK legislation)

SI Statutory Instrument (UK)

SI Subscriber Identification

SI superimpose

SI Supplementary Information (SIA)

SI System and Information Integrity (Operational Security Class)

SI System Information

SI Systeme International de measure (metric), International Measuring System

SI système international d'unités

SI/OC Serial Input/Output Channel

SIA Security Industry Association

SIA Semiconductor Industry Association

SIA Serial Interface Adapter

SIA Supplementary Information Supplemenatary Information A

SIAP(I) smart internet appliance processor

SIB Screen Image Buffer

SIC selectively implanted collector

SIC Service Identification Code

SiC silicon-carbide

SIC Specific Inductive Capacity (Dielectric Constant)

SIC Standard Implementations Committee

SIC Station Identification Code

SIC Standard Industrial Classification

SICCL State Incident Communications Conference Line (DHS FEMA)

SICS system implementation conformance statement

SID SIlence Descriptor

SID Sudden Ionospheric Disturbance (Short Wave Propagation)

SIDM Single Integration Delta Modulation

SIDS Secondary IBOC Data Service logical Channel

SIEM Security Information and Event Management (ISH)

SIF Signalling Information Field

SIF source input format

SIF Standard InterFace

SIG SIGnal between LT and N

SIG SIGnal Information Element

SIG signature

SIG SIGnature Element

SIG special interest group (NIST)

SiGe silicon-germanium

SIGGRAPH Special Interest Group on computer GRAPHics

SIGINT signal intelligence (US DOD)

SIGSEC signal security

SIKOS Simulation Kontinuierlicher Systeme (Siemens)

SIL Single In-Line (IC Package)

SIL Speech Interference Level (Accoustics)

SILEX Semiconductor-laser Inter-satellite Link EXperiment (ESA)

SIM Set Initialization Mode (HDLC)

SIM Subscriber Identification Module (GSM)

SIM subscriber identity module

SIM Subscriber Identity Module

SIMD Single-Instruction Multiple Data (Pipeline Processors)

SIMM single in-line memory module (Package)

SIMS secondary ion mass spectroscopy (CRC)

SIMULA Simulation Language

SIN British Telecom Suppliers' Information Notes

sin sine (CRC)

SIN Special Item Number

SIN System Installation Number

SINAD signal-to-noise and distortion (ratio)

SINDO symmetrically orthogonalized INDO method (CRC)

sinh hyperbolic sine (CRC)

SINR signal-to-noise and interference ratio

SINPFEMO Signal Interference Noise Propagation Overall

SINPO Signal Interference Noise Propagation Overall

SIO Service Information Field

SIO Service Information Octet

SIO Start I/O

SIOC Strategic Information & Operations Center (US DHS)

SIP serial interface processor

SIP session initiation protocol (multicast, VoIP)

SIP single inline package

SIP SMDS interface protocol

SIP Office of Special Information Protection (US)

SIP Streamlined Instruction Processor

SIP Supplementary Information Presentation (supplementary service)

SIPN semi-interpenetrating polymer network (CRC)

SIPO Serial-In Parallel-Out

SIPRNET Secret IP Routing Network (US Gov)

SIP-T SIP to PSTN protocol e.g. ANI

SIP URI e.g. +14145551212@voipcarrier.com

SIR Selective Information Retrieval

SIR stepped impedance resonator

SIR Sustained Information Rate

SIS Secret Intelligence Service or MI6 (UK)

SIS Semiconductor/Isolator/Semiconductor (IC Technology)

SIS signal in space

SIS Sound-In-Synchronisation (Television)

SIS Standardiseringskommissionen Institut Sverige (S)

SIS Station Information Service (IBOC)

SIS Structure Information Store (OSI/VT/TOP)

SISD Single-Instruction Single Data

SISO Serial-In Serial-Out

SITA Societe Internationale Transport Aeronautiques

SITPRO Simplification of International Trade Procedures (EDIFACT)

SitRep situation Report (US DHS)

SITS Special Investigation Test Schedule (UK)

SIU Serial Interface Unit

SIV structured investment vehicle (finance)

SJ Special Joint (ETSI)

SK SKip

SKIP simple key management for IP

SKU stock keeping unit

SL Search List (TETRA)

SL Session Layer (OSI)

SL SLave station

SLA service level agreement

SLA Storage Logic Array (Chip, Cirrus Logic Inc.)

SLAC Subscriber Line Audio-processing Circuit

SLAM scanning laser acoustic microscopy (CRC)

SLAN Secure Local Area Network

SLAP Subscriber Line Access Protocol

SLAR Side-Looking Airborne Radar

SLAs Service Level Agreement(s) (ISH)

SLBM Submarine Launched Ballistic Missile (Military)

SLC Single-level-cell (memory, see MLC, QLC, TLC)

SLC Subscriber Loop Carrier

SLD Subscriber Line Data (Bus) (ISDN)

SLD Subscriber Line Device (Telecom.)

SLE satellite link emulator

SLE Single Loss Expectancy (ISH)

SLI CSubscriber Line Interface Circuit

SLIP serial line internet protocol (CTI)

SLL Satellite Line Link

SLM spatial light modulator

SLMGR software licensing manager (Microsoft)

SLMS Selective Level Measuring Set

SLN Search List Number (TETRA)

sln solution (CRC)

SLO State Liaison Officer(s) (FEMA)

SLOC source lines of code (computer)

SLOSH Sea, Lake & Overland Surge from Hurricanes (FEMA)

SLP Second Level Push-button

SLP Single Link Procedure

SLP single link procedure (CCITT)

SLR Send Loudness Rating

SLR Sending Loudness Rating

SLR Service Level Reporter (SNA)

SLR Strip-Line Resonator (Micro Waves)

SLRH Handset Sending Loudness Rating

SLS Service Layre Signalling (ATSC3)

SLS SideLobe Suppression

SLS Signalling Link Selection code

SLSI Super Large-Scale Integration (IC)

SLT SchnurLoses Telefon

SLT Service List Table (ATSC3)

SLT signalling link terminal (SS7)

SLT SLoT sublayer (ATSC3?)

SLT Subscriber Line Termination

SLTM Signalling Link Test Message

SLT-PDU SLot Protocol Data Unit

SLTT State, Local, Tribal and Territorial (US)

SLU secondary LU (SNA)

SLU Subscriber Line Unit

Sm samarium 62

SM Secondary Main (IBOC)

SM SegMent sublayer

SM Set Mode

SM Short Message

SM Single Mode (Fibre Optics)

SM Subsequence Mask

SM Surface Mounted

SM Systems Management

SMA Search Mode Acquisition

SMA SNA Management Architecture

SMAE Systems Management Application Entity

SMAF Service Management Access Function

SMAP Systems Management Application Process

SMAPM Systems Management Application Protocol Machine

SMART Specific, Measurable, Agreed-to, Realistic, Time-based (PMI, Six Sigma)

SMASE Systems Management Application Service Element

SMATV satellite master antenna TV

SMB Server Message Block (CTI)

SMB Server Message Block (Microsoft)

SMB small to medium business

SMBv1 Server Message Block version 1 (CTI)

SMC Site Management Center (CWAN-ATT)

SMC Standard Microsystems Corp.

SMC Status Monitoring Condition

SMC Subscriber and Maintenance Centre

SMC Surface Mounted Components

SMCI standardize, measure, control and improve (PMI)

SMD Storage Module Drive (Peripheral Controller)

SMD surface mount device

SMDR station message detail recording (CDR)

SMDS switched multimegabit data service

SMDS Switched Multimegabit Digital Service

SME Short Message Entity

SME small to medium size enterprise

SME Society of Manufacturing Engineers

SME subject matter expert (PMI)

SMEs Small and Medium-sized Emterprises (ROK)

SMES superconducting magnetic energy storage

SMF Service Management Function

SMF single-mode dispersion-unshifted fiber

SMF Status Monitoring Fail Event

SMF Systems Management Function

SMFA Systems Management Functional Area

SMFU Systems Management Functional Unit

SMG special mobile group

SMG Special Mobile Group (ETSI TC)

SMGEN Sort/Merge GENeration

SMI simple matrix inversion

SMI structure of management information

SMI Switched-Mode Inverter (Power Supply)

SMIB Security Management Information Base (X.800)

SMIEEE Senior Member of Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc. (US)

S/MIME secure Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions (avoid RC2)

SMIP Strategic Management Information Plan

SMIS Specific Management Information-passing Service (OSI)

SML standard metalanguage (dcs.ed.ac.uk/home/stg/NOTES)

SMM Start of Manual Message

SMMR Scanning Multichannel Microwave Radiometer

SMMT Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders

SMN System Management Network

SMO semi empirical molecular orbital (CRC)

SMOW Standard Mean Ocean Water (CRC)

SMP software motion picture

SMP Status Monitoring Pass event

SMP subminiature push-on (connector)

SMP surface mount package

SMP Symmetrical MultiProcessing

SMP Systems Management Protocol (BT)

SM-PDU SegMent Protocol Data Unit

SMPS Switched-Mode Power Supply

SMPTE Society of Motion Picture & Television Engineers [www.smpte.org](file:///E:\etc\www.smpte.org)

SMR specialized mobile radio

SMS Satellite Multiservice System (EUTELSAT)

SMS Service Management System (Nokia)

SMS Short Message Service (CTI)

SMS short message service (GSM)

SMS subscriber management system

SMS/PP Short Message Service/Point-to-Point

SMSCB Short Message Service Cell Broadcast

SMS-SC Short Message Service - Service Centre

SMT satellite media tour

Smt Short message terminal

SMT Station Management Layer (FDDI)

SMT surface mount technology

SMTP simple mail transfer protocol (TCP/IP-DoD)

SMU signal monitoring unit

SMU Systems Management Utilities (IBM)

SMUX SNMP Multiplexing Protocol

SMV Self Monitoring Variable

SMVT Scroll Mode VT

Sn tin 50

S/N signal to noise ratio

SN Service Number

SN Subscriber Number

SNA scalar network analyzer

SNA Short Number Addressing (TETRA)

SNA systems network architecture (IBM)

SNACF SubNetwork Access Function (NL-OSI)

SNACP SubNetwork Access Protocol (NL-OSI)

SNADS SNA Distribution Services

SNAP serial network access point

SNAP Standard Network Access Protocol

SNAP sub-network access protocol

SNB Subscriber NumBer

SNB Swiss National Bank

SND/ND (signal + noise + distortion)/(noise + distortion)

SNDCF SubNetwork Dependent Convergence Function (NL)

SNDCP SubNetwork Dependent Convergence Protocol (NL)

SNDR Subcommittee on Natural Disaster Reduction (US)

SNF System Noise Figure

SNG satellite news gathering

SNI Secure Network Interface

SNIA Storage Network Industry Association

SNICF SubNetwork Independent Convergence Function (NL)

SNICP SubNetwork Independent Convergence Protocol (NL)

SNIR signal-to-noise plus interference

SNMC Service provider Network Management Computer

SNMP simple network nanagement protocol (Internet)

SNMS sputtered neutral mass spectroscopy (CRC)

SNPA SubNetwork Point of Attachment

SNR Serial NumbeR

SNR signal-to-noise ratio

SNRM Set Normal Response Mode (HDLC)

SNRME Set Normal Response Mode Extended (HDLC)

SNS Secondary Network Server

SNS Strategic National Stockpile (US)

SNT System Noise Temperature

SNTP simple network time protocol

SNU solar neutronino unit (CRC)

SNUF SNA Upline Facility

SNV Schweizerische Normen Vereinigung

SO Shift Out

SO Small Outline

SO Space Operation

SO spin orbital (CRC)

SO Supporting Organization

SO system outlet

SOA Safe Operating Area

SOA service oriented architecture (MS)

SOA start of authority

SOA Suppress Outgoing Access

SOA Suppress Outgoing Access (CUG SS)

SOAP simple object access protocol (MS)

SOAR Safe Operating Area

SOAR Security Orchestration, Automation and Response (ISH)

SOC security operations center (ISH)

SOCKS Socket Secure (CTI)

SOCOM Special Operations Command (DOD)

SOF Special Operations Force (US DOD)

SOFLAM Special Operations Forces Laser Marker (DOD)

SOFR Safety Officer (US DHS)

SOG Standard Operating Guideline (US DHS)

SOGITS Senior Officials Group for Information Technology Standardization

SOGT Senior Officials Group on Telecommunications (CEC)

SOH Section OverHead

SOH Start Of Heading

SOHO small or home office

SOI silicon on insulator (IC Technology)

SOIC small outline integrated circuit (Package)

SOJ Small Outline J-bent package (IC)

SOL simply out of luck

sol soluble, solution (CRC)

SOLAS Safety Of Life At Sea

soln solution (CRC)

SOLR short-open-line reciprocal (calibration)

SOLT short-open-load-through (calibration)

SOM Start Of Message

SOMO single occupied molecular orbital (CRC)

SON self-organizing network (LTE)

SONAR SOund Navigation and Ranging

SONET\SDH synchronous optical network (US)\synchronous digital hierachy (ITU)

SONG Space, Oceanography, Navigation and Geodynamics

SOP Small-Outline Package (IC)

SOP standard operating procedure (DITSCAP, US DHS))

SOPAC South Pacific Applied Geoscience Commission

Sor sorbose (CRC)

SOR Start Of Record

SORF Start Of Receive Frame

SORMF Start Of Receive MultiFrame

SOS Silicon-On-Sapphire (IC Technology)

SOS mayday

SOS someone over shoulder (watching) (texting)

SOS Space Operation Service

SOS system of systems

SOT small outline transistor (Package)

SOT Start Of Text

SOTF Start Of Transmit Frame

SOTM satellite on the move

SOTMF Start Of Transmit MultiFrame

SOW statement of work (PMI)

SOX Sarbanes-Oxley Act (US)

sp error in spelling (correct)

SP Secondary Protected (IBOC)

SP Segment Priority

SP Service Provider

SP Session Protocol

SP Short (radio) Path

SP Signalling Point

SP simple profile

SP SPare

SP Special

SP Special Publication (DITSCAP)

SP State Primary source for EAS messages

SP Status bit P

SP switch processor

SP Systems & Communications Protection (Technical Security Protection Class)

SPs Service Providers (ISH)

SP3 third order suppression

S&P 500 Standard & Poors 500 index (finance)

SPACECOM Space Command (US DOD)

SPADE Single channel per carrier Pulse code modulation multiple Access Demand assignment Equipment

SPAG Standards Promotion and Application Group

SPAN switched port analyzer

SPAR Service Provider Access Requirement

SPARC Selectable Processor ARChitecture (Sun/Microsystems Inc. RISC)

SPAS Social Performance Incentive Measurement System (ROK)

SPC service platform card

SPC Signalling Point Code

SPC soft provisioned connection

SPC statistical process control

SPC Stored Program Control (PABX)

SPC Subscriber Power Controller (ISDN)

SPC Suppress Preferential (CUG)

SPC Suppress Preferential CUG

SPCF Service Point Command Facility (APPN-IBM)

S-PCN Satellite - Personal Communications Network

SPCS Service POint Command Services (Net/Master, IBM)

S-PCS Satellite - Personal Communications Services

SPD Sample Pulse Driver

SPD signal presence detector

SPD Signal Processing and Display

SPCF Security Policy Decision Function (US Gov)

SPDIF Sony Philips digital interface

SPDT Single-Pole Double-Throw switch

SPDU Session Protocol Data Unit

SPE synchronous payload envelope

SPE system processing engine

SPEC Speech Predictive Encoded Communication

SPECT Single Photon Emission Computed Tomography (Medical)

SPEG Still Picture Experts Group (ISO)

SPF sender policy framework (email security check =PASS)

SPF shortest path first

SPF sun protection factor

SPFD Spectral Power Flux Density

SPGA Software Programmable-Gain Amplifier

sp gr specific gravity (CRC)

SPI Safety Performance Indicator (EU)

SPI security parameters index

SPI serial peripheral interface

SPI Service Provider Interface

SPI Speaker Identification

SPI Standard (electronic) Picture Interconnect (Siemens AG)

SPI stateful packet inspection (IPsec)

SPI Subsequent Protocol Identifier

SPI synchronous parallel interface

SPI Systems Programmatic Interface (DSM-Tandem)

SPICE Simulation Program with Integrated Circuit Emphasis

SPID Service Profile Identifier

SPINE SPace Informatics NEtwork

SPL Sound Pressure Level

SPL Structured Product Labelling (HL7)

SPL/M Systems Programming Language for Microprocessors

SPM scanned probe microscopy (CRC)

SPM self-phase modulation

SPM services provisioning markup language (computerworld.com QL;41908)

SPM Session Protocol Machine (OSI-SL)

SPM Subscriber Private Metering

SPNNI FR connection between two VNSs in different areas or domains

SPNP Support of Private Numbering Plan (supplementary service)

SPOOL Simultaneous Peripheral Operation On-Line

SPP Sequence Packet Protocol (XNS)

SPP Service Provisioning Platform

SPROM Switched Programmable Read-Only Memory

SPS Samples Per Second

SPS Sharepoint Portal Server (Microsoft)

SPS Signalling Protocols and Switching

SPS Signalling Protocols and Switching (ETSI TC)

SPS Solar Power Satellite

SPS State Processing Software

SPS String Process System

SPS Supplemental Program Service (IBOC)

SPSA Supplemental Program Service Audio (IBOC)

SPSD Supplemental Program Service Data (IBOC)

SPST Single-Pole Single-Throw switch

SPTF Shortest Processing Time First

SPTV Still Picture Television

SPU Serial Processing Unit

SPU Strategic Planning Unit (ITU)

SPW Subscribers Private Network

SPX Sequenced Packet Exchange

SPX Sequenced Packet Exchange (Novell)

SQ Spiritual intellignece

SRCP simple resource control protocol

SPI schedule performance index (PMI)

SPM shock pulse method (vibration analysis)

SPRE satellite position reporting equipment

SPS standby power supply

SPS standard positioning service (GPS)

SPTS single program transport stream (MPEG-2)

SPUDT single-phased unidirectional transducer

SPX sequenced packet exchange (Netware)

sq square (CRC)

SQ SQuare

SQ Status bit Q

SQAM Staggered Quadrature Amplitude Modulation

SQCIF subquarter common interchange format

SQE Signal Quality Error

SQL standard quantum limit

SQL Structured Query Language (Data Base Retrieval Language)

SQLQMF SQL Query Management Facility (IBM)

SQUID Superconducting QUantum Interference Device

Sr strontium 38

SR Secondary Radar

SR Selective Ringing

SR short reach

SR Signalling Rate bit

SR Slew Rate

SR Space Research

SR Status bit R

sr steradian (CRC)

SR Storage Register

*Sr* Strouhal number (CRC)

SRA Status Request Acknowledge

SRAM static random access memory

SRB Synchronisation Reference Burst

SRBP Synthetic Resin Bonded Paper (printed circuit board)

SRC (television) Standard Recognition Circuit

SRc Signalling Rate capability

SRC Software Repair Center

SRC Strategic Review Committee (ETSI)

SRC6 ETSI Strategic Review Committee No. 6

SRC6 Sixth Strategic Review Committee (ETSI)

SRD Standards Required Document

SRD Step Recovery Diode

SRE Surveillance Radar Equipment

SREJ Selective REJect (HDLC)

SRES Signed RESponse (authentication)

SRF Service Request Flag

SRF Specialized Resource Function

SRI Send Routeing Information

SRL structural return loss

SRM Service Reference Model

SRM service resource management

SRMA Split-channel Reservation Multiple Access

SRMS Shuttle Remote Manipulator System

SRN Source Recepient Node (DIA)

SRP ssoftware restriction policies (Microsoft)

SRP spatial reuse protocol

SRPI Server Requester Programming Interface (IBM)

SRPP System Reference Potential Plane

SRQ Service ReQuest

SRR Short Range Radio

SRr Signalling Rate Request

SRS stimulated Raman scattering

SRS Space Research Service

SRT Secure Reliable Transport (of video srtalliance.org)

SRT Service Routing Transparent

SRT Short Range Telemetry

SRTM security requirements traceability matrix

SRTT smoothed round-trip time

SRUC Split Reservation Upon Collision

ss error in sentence structure (correct)

SS scheduled start date, start-to-start (PMI)

SS scrubbing software (memory data error detection, corrction optional)

SS Session Service

SS Single Shift

SS slave select (serial comms)

SS Solid State

SS spread spectrum

SS SubSystem (number)

SS Supplementary Service

SS System Simulator

SS7 Signalling System N°7

SS7/ SS#7 Signalling System No. 7

SSA shared situation awareness

SSAA Systems Security Authorization Agreement (DITSCAP)

SSAP source service access point

SSAP Source Service Access Point (token ring)

SSB single sideband

SSB SubScriber Busy signal

SSBSC Single Side Band Suppressed Carrier (obsolete now SSB)

SSBW surface-skimming bulk wave

SSC Selective Signalling Code

SSC service signaling channel (ATSC)

SSC shelg sync controller

SSC Station Selection Code

SSC Supplementary Service Control string

SSCE Supplementary Service Control Entity

SSCF Service Specific Co-ordination Function

SS-CF Supplementary Service - Call Forwarding

SS-CFB Supplementary Service - Call Forwarding Busy

SS-CFNR Supplementary Service - Call Forwarding No Reply

SS-CFU Supplementary Service - Call Forwarding Unconditional

SS-CLIP Supplementary Service - Calling Line Identification Presentation

SS-CLIR Supplementary Service - Calling Line Identification Restriction

SS-CNIP Supplementary Service - Calling Name Identification Presentation

SS-CNIR Supplementary Service - Calling/Connected Name Identification Restriction

SS-COLP Supplementary Service - Calling Line Identification Presentation

SS-CONP Supplementary Service - Connected Name Identification Presentation (supplementary service)

SSCI Select Senate Committee on Intelligence (US)

SSCOP Service Specific Connection-Oriented protocol

SSCP System Service Control Point (SNA)

SSCP System Services Control Point

SSCQE single stimulus continuous quality evaluation (ITU-R BT.500)

SS-CT Supplementary Service - Call transfer

SSD service selection dashboard

SSD simultaneous signal detection

SSD Solid State Disk

SSD Source-Surface Distance

SSD Static Sensitive Device

SSDA Synchronous Serial Data Adapter

SSDD Singe-Sided Double-Density (Disk)

SSDU Session Service Data Unit

SSE silicon switching engine

SSEC Seoul Social Economy Center (ROK)

SSEPAT Systems Security Engineering Process Action Team (US Gov)

SSF Service Specific Functions

SSF Service Switching Function

SSF Service Switching Function (IN term)

SSF Small Single Fibre

SSF SuperSonic Frequency

SSFC Sequential Single Frequency Code

SSG service selection gateway

SSG small-signal gain

SSH secure shell

SSI server side includes

SSI small-scale integration

SSI Supplementary System Information

SSID service set ID

SSIF Supplementary System Information Field

SSIG terminal-network SIGnalling at T reference point

SSIS Solid-State Image Sensor

SSIT Supplementary System Information Type

SSL secure server

SSL secure sockets layer (IT)

SSLO Solid State Local Oscillator

SSM Satellite System Monitor

SSM source specific multicast

SSM spread-spectrum modulation

SSMA Spread Spectrum Multiple Access

SSMG Satellite System Monitoring Group

SSML speech synthesis markup language (w3.org/TR/speech-synthesis)

SSMS spark source mass spectroscopy (CRC)

SSMS Special Services Management System

SSNs Social Security Numbers (US)

SSN Subsequence Number

SSN Sub-System Number

SSO single sign-on

SSOG Satellite System Operations Guide (INTELSAT)

SSOP Satellite System Operating Plan (INTELSAT)

SSOP shrink small outline package

SSOT shrink small outline transistor

SSP service switching point

SSP Service Switching Point (IN term)

SSP Signalling and Switching Processor

SSP Signalling Switching Point

SSP silicon switch processor

SSP System Security Plan (US)

SSP system switch processor

SSPA solid-state power amplifier

SSPE single solid-phase epitaxy

SSPs Systems Security Plans (ISH)

SSPSK Spread Spectrum Phase Shift Keying

SSR Secondary Surveillance Radar

SSR Solid State Relay

SSR solid-state recorder

SSR Steady State Reception

SSR surface search radar

SSRI Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors

SSRP simple server redundancy protocol

SSR-STAP structured sparse recovery STAP (RADAR)

SSS Switched SubSystem

SSSC single sideband suppressed carrier (now SSB)

SSSD Single-Sided Single-Density (Disk)

SSSF Self-Scanner Stop Failure

SSSO secure single sign on

SST Send Special information Tone signal

SST Silicon Storage Technology Inc.

SST Super Self-aligned Technology (High-Speed Bipolar IC)

SSTDMA Switched Satellite Time Devision Multiple Access

SS-TDMA satellite-switched TDMA

SSTP Smooth Streaming Transfer Protocol (IIS)

SSTV Slow-Scan TeleVision

SSU Subsequent Signal Unit

ST optical connector type (Straight Tip)

ST end-of-pulsing Signal

SR security target (DITSCAP)

ST Serial Transmission

ST Software Technology

ST Signalling Termination

ST Source Terminate

ST Space Telescope

*St* Stanton number (CRC)

St stoke (CRC)

ST Stop Transmission

ST Strike Team (US DHS)

ST stuffing table (DVB PID 0x0014)

STA Short Term Accessibility

STA Spanning Tree Algorithm (IEEE 802.1D)

STAG Security Techniques Advisory Group (ETSI)

STAIRS STorage And Informations Retrieval System

STAP Space-Time Adaptive Processing

STAR Advanced telecommunications for the industrially less advanced regions of the EC

STAR Sensitive Target Approval and Review (US DOD)

START Scientific And Technical Advisory & Response Team (US DHS)

STB set-top box

STC ETSI Technical Sub-Committee

STC Sensitivity Time Control

STC single time code

STC sound transmission classification (acoustics)

STC Standard Transmission Code,

STC SubTechnical Committee (ETSI)

STC system time clock

STCC Spacecraft Technical Control Centre

std, stnd standard (state)(CRC)

STD Subscriber Trunk Dialling

STD system target decoder

STDEV standard deviation

STDM Statistical Time-Division Multiplexer

STDM Statistical/synchronous TDM

STDN Space Tracking and Data Network

STDP Single Throw Double Pole switch

ST&E Systems Test & Evaluation (DITSCAP)

STE assurance requirements Security Target Evaluation class (US)

STE Section Termination Equipment

STE Supergroup Translating Equipment

STEM scanning transmission electron microscope (CRC)

STEM science, technology, engineering & mathematics

STEMP Security Test & Evaluation Management Plan (US DITSCAP)

STERNE systeme de television en radiodiffusion numerique

STEP Standard for the Exchange of Product Model Data (EDI)

STEP Strive Toward Excellence in Performance

STG SToraGe

STI Scientific and Technical Information

STIX Structured Threat Information eXchange (US DHS)

STL studio-transmitter link

STM scanning tunneling microscopy (CRC)

STM STation Management (FDDI)

STM Synchronous Transfer Mode

STM synchronous transport module (1STM=155Mbps)

STM-1 Synchronous Transfer Model-level 1

STMF STate Management Function

STM-N Synchronous Transport Module-N

STMR Sidetone Masking Rating

STMR Side-Tone Masking Reference

ST-MRAM spin-torque MRAM

STN Super Twisted Nematic (LCD Displays)

STO Slater type orbital (CRC)

STO Special Technical Operations (US)

STONITH shoot the other/offending node in the head (IT)

STOVL shorttakeoff, vertical landing (aircraft)

STP Screened Twisted Pair

STP shielded twisted pair

STP signal transfer point

STP Signalling Transfer Point

STP Spanning Tree Protocol (FDDI)

STP standard temperature and pressure (CRC)

STP SToP

STP straight trrough processing

STQ Specch Processing, Transmission and Quality Aspects

STR Slotted Tube Resonator (NMR)

STR Synchronous Transmitter/Receiver

STRATCOM US Strategic Command

STRI Technological Institute of Iceland Standards Division

STRID EEC SuppoRt for Science and Technology for Regional Innovation and Development in Europe

STS Scandinavian Telecommunications Services

STS Society of Thoracic Surgeons

STS source transfer switch

STS Space Transportation System (Shuttle)

STS Space-Time-Space (switching)

STS synchronous transport signal

S-TSID Service-based Transport Session Instance Description (ATSC3)

STS-N synchronous transport signal level N

STS-Nc synchronous transport signal level N concatenated

STT system time table

STTL Schottky Transistor-Transistor Logic

STUN serial tunnel

STUN Session Transversal Using NAT (VoIP)

STW surface transverse wave

STX Start of TeXt

SU Served User (TETRA)

SU Set Up

SU Subscriber Unit

SUB SUBaddressing (supplementary service)

sub sublimation, sublimes (CRC)

SUB subscripted text

SUB SUBstitute character

SUBSCRIBE SIP method with PINT server RFC 2848

SUGI Secondary User Group identity

SUIDs Set User IDs (Linux)

SUP superscripted text

SUP SUpervisory Packet

SUPV SUPerVisor

SUS Silicon Unilateral Switch

SUS SUSpend message

SUSP suspend current process

SUT System Under Test

SV SerVice sublayer

SV schedule variance (PMI)

Sv Sievert (CRC)

SVA Shared Virtual Area

SVC (Switched) Virtual Call

SVC Secure Voice Communications service

SVC static VAR compensator

SVC switched virtual circuit

SVCI Signalling Virtual Channel Identifier

SVCId Signalling Virtual Channel Identifier downstream

SVCIup Signalling Virtual Channel Identifier upstream

SVCS Satellite Video Communication System

SVD(S) Simultaneous Voice Data (Service)

SVD SVD (LCD)

SVGA super VGA

S-VHS Super VHS

S-VHS Super Video Home System

SVID System V Interface Definition (ATT)

S-Video super video (Y,C)

SVL Standard Volume Label

SVM Source Version Manager (e.g. Tortoise SCC)

SVN Software Version Number

SVR Foreign Intelligence Service of the Russian Federation (CTI)

SVR Supply Voltage Rejection

SVS Select Vertical Spacing

SVVS System V Verification Suite (ATT)

SYSLOG system logging

S/W SoftWare

SW short-wave (HF) (3...30 MegaHertz)

SW SoftWare

SW SWitch

SWA Single Wire Armour

SWA Standardization Work Area (ETSI)

SWAP shared wireless access protocol

SWaP size, weight & power (US DOD)

SWC Serving Wire Center

SWCI software configuration item

SWF Second-Window Fiber (1300 nm)

SWF Sovereign Wealth Fund

SWG Standard Wire Gauge

SWG Sub-Working Group

SWIFT Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunications(CTI)

SWL Short Wave Listener

SwMI Switching and Management Infrastructure (TETRA)

SWOF SWitchover Operation Failure

SWOT Strengths, Weaknesses, Oppotunities, Threats assessment

SWR standing wave ratio

SWS silly window syndrome

SWTL Surface-Wave Transmission Line

SWVR Standing Wave Voltage Ratio

SX Secondary Extended (IBOC)

SX SimpleX

SYD SYstem Data

SYN synchronizing segment

SYN SYNchronization

SYN SYNthesizer

SYN channelSYNchronization channel

SYN1/6 character of International Alphabet No.5

SYNC SYNChronization word (in SYN channel)

SYNC SYNChronize

SYNCD SYNChronization word for D channel

SYNCF SYNchronization word from Cordless Fixed part (in SYN channel)

SYNCP SYNchronization word from CPP (in SYN channel)

SYSGEN SYStem GENeration

T00

t error in tense (correct)

*t* Celsius temperature, thickness, time, transport number (CRC)

T tango

*T* kinetic energy, period, term value, temperature (thermodynamic or Kelvin), torque, transmittance (CRC)

t metric tonne, triton (CRC)

t top Fermion

t(tau) tau Lepton

T T reference point

T tera (10\*\*12)

T Terminal

T tesla (CRC)

T Threonine, thr, polar amino acid

T Thymine

t time

T Timer

T Transmit

T Transparent

T Transport

T Trunk

T Type only

T1 1.5 Mb/s digital telephone connection

T1 ANSI standards committee responsible for telecommunications

T1 Timer T1, period of time at the end of which retransmission of a frame may be initiated

T1M1 technical subcommittee to T1 responsible for internetwork OAM&P standards

T1S1 technical subcommittee to T1 responsible for standards related to service, architectures and signalling

T1X1 technical subcommittee to T1 responsible for standards pertaining to synchronous interfaces and hierarchical architectures

T.30 fax machine communication control protocol

T.37 fax protocol over IP

T.38 fax group 3 procedures over IP.

t.a. trading as. (CCE)

Ta tantalum 73

TA Technical Advisory/Terminal Adaptor

TA Technical Assembly

TA Technical Assembly (ETSI)

TA Telecommunications Administration (EC)

TA Terminal Adapter

TA Terminal Adaptor

Ta Time intervalover which the random variable STA is defined

TA Transistor Amplifier

TA trunk amplifier (may be sub A or sub B)

TA Type Approval

TA WP Technical Assembly Working Procedures (ETSI)

TAA thiamine adenine adenine stop codon

TAA Trade Adjustment Assistant (US)

TAAB Type Approval Advisory Board

TAB tape-augmented bonding

TAB Tape-Automated Bonding (IC)

TABD Trans Atlantic Business Dialogue

TABS Telemetry Asynchronous Block Serial (protocol ATT)

TAC Technical Area Committee (CEC)

TAC technical assistance center

TAC terminal access controller

TAC Type Approval Code

TACA Telecommunications Authorities Cryptographic Algorithm (US)

TACACS terminal access controller access control system

TACACS+ terminal access controller access control system plus

TACAN tactical air navigation system (Military Avionics)

TACS total access communication system

TADS Target Acquisition Designation Sight (Military Avionics)

TAF Term Auction Facility (finance)

TAF Terminal Access Facility (NetView)

TAF Terminal Adaptation Function

Tafim Technical Architectural Framework for Information Management (US Gov)

Tag tagatose (CRC)

TAG technical advisory group

TAG thiamine adenine guanine stop codon

TAI Temps Atomique International, International Atomic Time

Tal talose (CRC)

TALF Term Asset-Backed Securities Loan Facility (finance)

tan tangent (CRC)

TAM Telecommunication Access Method

TAN Terminal Access Network (INOS-ATT)

tanh hyperbolic tangent (CRC)

TANSTAAFL, TINSTAAFL There Is (Aint) No Such Thing As A Free Lunch

TAO TCP accellerated open

TAPI telephony application programming interface

TAPR Tucson Amateur Packet Radio protocol (BBS)

TARA Threshold Analysis and Remote Access (pgm, SNA)

TARD towed active radar device

TARDIS Tariff Definition System for Network Design (IBM)

TARI Tertiary Access Rights Identity

TARM Telephone Answering and Recording Machine

TARP troubled assets relief program (US)

TASBI Trans Atlantic Small Business Initiative

TASI Time Assignment Speech Interpolation (Bell Laboratories)

TAT TransAtlantic Telephone cable

TAT Transit Access Termination

TAT Turn-Around Time

TAXI transparent asynchronous transmitter/receiver interface

TAXII Trusted Automated eXchange of Indicator Information (US DHS)

Tb terbium 65

TB Technical Body (ETSI)

TB Technical Bureau (EWOS)

Tb Terabyte 10\*\*12

TB Terminal Block

TB transparent bridging

TBB Transborder BroadBand

TBC Time Based Charging

TBC Time-Base Corrector (Video)

TBC Token Bus Controller (IEEE 802.4)

TBC Traffic Bearer Control

TBCCO thallium barium calcium copper oxide

TBD To be defined

TBD To Be Determined

TBD To Be Developed

TBE Time-Base Error

TBETSI Technischer Beirat fur Normungsfragen des ETSI

Tbid cordless portable part base identity code detect from CHM Time (19 ms)

TBINK Technischer Beirat fur Nationale und Internationale Koordination

TB*n* Transport Buffer (nth instance) (ATSC3)

TBOS telemetry byte oriented serial protocol

TBP Technologies for Business Processes

TBR Technical Basis for Regulation (ETSI)

TBR Transport Block Reject

TBR-RT TBR-Requirements Table (ETSI)

*t*-Bu *tert*-butyl (CRC)

TBU Transmit Baseband Unit

Tc technetium 43

T/C True/Complement

T&C Test & Certification

TC take care (texting)

TC target completion date (PMI)

TC Technical Committee

TC TeleCommand

TC TeleCommunications

TC Telematic Command

TC telephony controller

TC Temperature Coefficient

TC Temperature Compensation

TC Terminal Concentrator

TC timecode

TC Traffic Channel

TC Transaction Capabilities

TC Transfer of Control of Call (TETRA)

TC Transmission Control

TC Transmission Convergence sublayer

TC Transport Connection

TCA trichloroacetic acid (CRC)

TCAM TeleCommunication Access Method

TCAM telecommunications access method (IBM)

TCAP transaction capability application part (SS7)

T/CAS Traffic-alert/Collision-Avoidance System (Avionics)

TCB transmission control block

TCAS traffic alert and collision avoidance system

TCC Technical Committee Chairmen co-ordination (ETSI)

TCC telemetry and telecommand

TCC Telephony Country Code

TCC temperature coefficient of capacitance

TCC Thomas Conrad Corp.

TCCB Technical Coordination Consultative Board (CEC)

TCCC Technical Committee on Computers and Communication

TCCO Temperature Compensated Crystal Oscillator

T-CCS transparent common channel signalling (D, PBX)

TCDA timecode distribution amplifier

TCE thermal coefficient of expansion

TCE transmissions control element (SNA)

TCE trichloroethylene (CRC)

TCF Training Check Frame to identify BER of FoIP

Tcfp cordless fixed part processing Time (18 ms max)

TCG time code generator

TCH Telematic Command Header

TCH Test CHannel

TCH traffic channel

TCH/F A full rate TCH

TCH/F Full rate Traffic CHannel

TCH/F2,4 A full rate data TCH (£ 2,4kbit/s)

TCH/F2.4 Full rate TCH for <=2.4kbit/s user data

TCH/F4,8 A full rate date TCH (4,8kbit/s)

TCH/F4.8 Full rate TCH for 4.8kbit/s user data

TCH/F9,6 A full rate data TCH (9,6kbit/s)

TCH/F9.6 Full rate TCH for 9.6kbit/s user data

TCH/FS A full rate Speech TCH

TCH/FS Full rate Traffic CHannel for Speech

TCH/H A half rate TCH

TCH/H Half rate Traffic CHannel

TCH/H2,4 A half rate data TCH (£ 2,4kbit/s)

TCH/H2.4 Half rate TCH

TCH/H4,8 A half rate data TCH (4,8kbit/s)

TCH/H4.8 Half rate TCH for 4.8kbit/S user data

TCH/HS A half rate Speech TCH

TCH/HS Half rate Traffic CHannel for Speech

TCI target cell identifier (ECGI & PCI)(LTE)

TCI Tele-Communications Inc (now Comcast)

TCI Transceiver Control Interface

TCL Target Capabilities List (US DHS)

TCL Terminal Coupling Loss

TCL toolkit command language

Tclr Timer awaiting acknowledgement to a clear down request (1.00 s to 1.04 s)

TCL/Tk toolkit command language wondowing toolkit

TCLw Weighted Terminal Coupling Loss

TCM Telematic Command Message

TCM Terminal to Computer Multiplexer

TCM Time Compression Multiplexing

TCM trellis-coded modulation

tcne tetracyanoethylene (CRC)

TCNZ Telecom Corporation of New Zealand Ltd.

TCO Terminating Contract Officer (DCAA)

TCO total cost of ownership, life cycle cost (PMI)

TCOS Telepoint Class Of Service

T&CP Transport and Control Platform

TCP Telepoint Control Part

TCP transmission control protocol (TCP/IP-DoD)

TCPA Turnkey Customer Provided Access

TCPEC Trusted Computer Product evaluation Criteria (Canada)

TCP-IP Transmission Control Protocol - Internet Protocol

Tcpp cordless portable part processing Time (6.2 ms max)

TCR temperature coefficient of resistance

TCR Test Command Response (IEEE 802.2/network loopback test)

TCRF Transit Connection Related Functions

TCRTR Technical Committee Reference Technical Report (ETSI)

TCS Telex Computer Service

TCS Travelling Current Source (LEMP)

TCSCF two configuration self-consistent field (CRC)

TCSEC Telecommunications security, Trusted Computer System Evaluation Criteria (DITSCAP, use TNI now)

TCTR Technical Committee Technical Report (ETSI)

TC-TR Technical Committee Technical Report

TCU Terminal Control Unit

TCU Transmission Control Unit

TCU transmission control unit (IBM)

TCU trunk coupling unit

TCXO temperature-compensated crystal oscillator

TC unit timing card unit

TD Temporary Document

TD Transmitter/Distributor

TD Transparent Data

TDA Transdata Diagnostics Aids (Siemens)

TDA Tunnel Diode Amplifier

TDAB Telecommunication Development Advisory Board

TDC Television (Signal) Down-Converter

TDC Transient Data Channel

TDD time division duplex

TDD time domain duplex

TDED Trade Data Element Directory (UN)

TDG Test Data Generator

TDG Transmit Data Gate

TDI Trade Data Interchange (UN)

TDI Transit Delay Unit

TDL Tunnel Diode Logic

TDM time division multiplex

TDM time-division multiplexing

TDMA time division multiple access

TDMA temporary mobile subscriber ID

TDMC time-division multiplex configuration

TDMQPSK time division multiplex quadrature phase-shift keying

TDMS Time Division Multiplex System

TDMS Transmission Distortion Measuring System

TDR Time Domain Reflectometry (testing mathod for physical fault checking in LANs)

TDRS Traffic Data Reports Service

TDRSS Tracking and Data Relay Satellite System

TDS time delay spectrometry (acoustics)

TDS Transit Delay Selection

TDSAI Transit Delay Selection and Indication

TD-SCDMA time-division synchronous code-division multiple-access

TDP tag distribution protocol

TDP Technical Data Package

TDP trigger detection point (checkpoint TCP)

TDT Target Designation Transmitter

TDT time and date table

TDT Transfer Data Test (D)

TDU Telesoftware Data Unit

TDWR terminal Doppler weather radar

Te tellurium 52

TE TE1 or TE2 + TA

TE terminal equipment

TE Terminal Equipment (ETSI TC)

TE Threshold Extension

TE transverse electric (CRC)

TE1 Terminal Equipment type 1

TE2 Terminal Equipment type 2

TEAMS Total Efficiency Accountability Management System

TEB Tape Error Block

TEC Target/Task, Expand/Explore, Contract/Conclude (deBono)

TEC Technical Education Council

TEC thermal electric cooler

TEC Total Electron Content

TEC Transceiver Echo Canceller (ISDN)

TECS Thorn EMI Computer System

TECS total enterprise content security

TED Threshold Extension Demodulator

TED transmission electron diffraction, transferred electron device (CRC)

TEDIS Trade Electronic Data Interchange Systems

TEDS transducer electronic device calibration system

TEE Transitional Employment Enterprise

TEF time energy frequency (acoustics)

TEGFET Two-dimensional Electron-Gas Field Effect Transistor

TECHING technical intelligence

TEI Terminal Endpoint Identifier

TEI Terminal Equipment Interface

TEI TETRA Equipment Entity

TELEX TELeprinter EXchange

TELNET terminal networking

TELOS Technical feasibility, Economic feasibility, Legal feasibility, Operational feasibility, Schedule feasibility (PMI)

TELV Telecommunications Extra Low Voltage

TEM transmission electron microscopy, transverse electromagnetic (CRC)

TEMA Telecommunication Engineering and Manufacturing Association

temp temperature (CRC)

TEMP Test & Evaluation Management Plan (US)

TEMPEST TEMPorary Emission and Spurious Transmission (DITSCAP)

TEMPEST Transient ElectroMagnetic Pulse Emission Standard (US DOD)

TEN Trans-European telecommunication Network

TEOTWAKI The End Of The World As We Know It

TEP Transatlantic Economic Partnership

TEP Task group for Equipment Practice

TEP Terminal Emulation Processor (DDN-DoD)

TERM\_CAP Terminal Capabilities Information Element

*tert* tertiary (in chemical name)(CRC)

TES Transportable Earth Station

TETRA (was) trans-European trunked radio

TETRA (now) terrestrial trunked radio

TEU twenty-foot equivalent units (cargo container count, about 2/3 usually 40 ft.)

TEUT Terminal Equipment Under Test

Tf cordless fixed part Handshake Period

TF Task Force (US DHS)

TF Terminal Function

TF total float, target finish date (PMI)

TFA TransFer Allowed

TFAS Transmit Frame Acquisition and Synchronization

Tfcyc cordless fixed part MUX2 minimum transmit time (1.4 s)

TFD Thomas-Fermi-Dirac (method)(CRC)

Tfdetect CFP link grant transmit to ID\_OK DETECTion time from CPP (100 ms)

TFE Tetra-Fluoro-Ethylene (Cable Insulation)

TFEL Thin-Film Electro-Luminescence (Flat Displays)

TFH Terminal Facilities Identifies

TFI Terminal Facility Identifier

TFIG ETSI high level Task Force Implementation Group

TFM Trusted facility manual (DITSCAP)

Tfmax cordless fixed part link establishment Timeout (5 s)

TFOV Total Field Of View

TFP TransFer Prohibited

TFP TransFer-Prohibited signal

Tfpres cordless fixed part poll response Timer (1.00 s to 1.04 s)

TFS Text Formatting System

TFS Transmit Frame Synchronization

TFT thin film transistor/technology (Matrix) (LCD Flat Displays)

TFTP trivial file transfer protocol

TFTS terrestrial flight telephone system

Tftx CFP link set up LINK GRANT Transmission time (56 ms to 84 ms)

TFU Timing and Frequency Unit

TG Task Group

TG TeleGram

TGA thermo-gravimetric analysis (CRC)

TGA thiamine guanine adenine stop codon

Tgain Transmit Power Level Control bit

TGC Transmission Group Control (SNA)

TGF Through Group Filter

TGI transaction generated information

TGS ticket granting service/server (Kerebos)

TGT ticket granting ticket (Kerberos)

TGW trunking gateway

Th thorium 90

TH transport-stream header

THB Temperature-Humidity-Bias (IC-Testing)

THC over X.25 TCP/IP header compression over X.25

THD Total Harmonic Distortion

theor theoretical (CRC)

thf, THF tetrahydrofuran (CRC)

Thlost Link Re-establish time (10 s)

THP Thomlinson-Harashima Precoding (ethernet)

Thr threonine (CRC)

Thrx ID handshake receive time (1.00 s to 1.04 s)

Thtx ID handshake transmit time (400 ms)

THX thanks (texting)

THX theater surround sound standard

Thy thymine (CRC)

Ti titanium 22

TI Timing/Timer Variation

TI Transaction Identifier

TIA Telecomm Industry Association

TIA thanks in advance (texting)

TIA total information awareness

TIA transimpedance amplifier

TIARA Tactical Intelligence And Related Activities (DOD)

TIC Token ring Interface Coupler (IBM)

TID Terminal Identifier

TID Time Interval Difference

TID tunnel ID

TIDR Transfer Identity Result

TIES Telecommunication Information Exchange Services

TIF Text Interchange Format

TIG Telecommunications Industry Group

TIGTA Treasury Inspector General fro Tax Administration (USA)

TIM Telepoint Subscriber Identification Module

TIM Terrestrial Interface Module

TIM Transient Intermodulation

TIM Transmitter Intermodulation

TIMS Transmission Impairment Measurment System (Telecom.)

TINA Telecommunications Information Networking Architecture

TINA-C Telecommunciations Information Networking Architecture Consortium

TINA-C TINA-Consortium

TINR Transfer Initiate Result

TIO Test I/O

TIP tablet-like input panel (Microsoft)

TIP Terminal Interface Processor

TIP terminal interface processor (ARPANET)

TIPS Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities (US)

TIR Terminal Imaging Radar (US Military Avionics)

TIR Total Internal Reflexion

TIROS Television and InfraRed Operational Satellite

TIS Technical Information Sheets (UK)

TIS Traffic Information Service

TIU Terrestrial Interface Unit

TIU Trusted Interface Unit

TIVR Transfer Invoke Result

TJF Test Jack Frame

TKIP temporal key integrity protocol

Tl thallium 81

TL thermoluminescence (CRC)

TL Transit Link

TL Transmit Leader

TL Transport Layer (OSI)

TL1 Bellcore standard for communications to elements

TL1 Transaction Language 1

TLA three letter acronym (meaning may be unknown, may be 4 letters)

TLC Telecommunication

TLC thin-layer chromatography (CRC)

TLC Triple-level-cell (memory, see MLC, QLC, SLC)

TLD top level domain

TLE Terminal Local Exchange

TLFF Technical Level Feeders Forum

TLG Technical Liaison Group (EWOS)

TLGP Temporary Liquidity Guarantee Program (finance)

TLI transport layer interface (UNIX)

TLLI Temporary link level identity

TLM transmission line matrix

TLP Traffic Light Protocol (CTI)

TLP Transmission Level Point

TLS transport layer security (SSL replacement CTI)

TLT Technological Lead Time

TLV Threshold Limit Value (DHS)

TLV Type, Length and Value

TLX Telex

Tm thulium 69

T&M time & materials (PMI)

TM technical module (of DVB)

TM (Registred) Trade Mark

TM Tape Mark

TM Trade Mark

TM traffic management

TM transverse magnetic (CRC)

TM Transmission and Multiplexing

TM Transmission and Multiplexing (ETSI TC)

TM transmission header (SNA)

TM TransMission sublayer

TM Transparent Mode

TM Transverse Magnetic

T&M Time and Materials (contract) (DCAA)

TMA Telecommunications Managers Association (UK)

TMA thermomechanical analysis

T-MAFR Timing Modified Anarchy Flood Routing (protocol)

TMC Third Mediterranean Country

T-MDE Transport Media Delivery Event (ATSC3)

TMFA too many flamin' acronyms

TMI TETRA Management Entity

TMI too much information (texting)

TMIS Telemanagement Information System (Telwatch)

TMN telecommunication management network (ITU)

TMO Thermo Magnetic Optical disk

TMOS Telecommunications Management Operations System

TMP technical management plan

TMP Terminal Monitor Program

TMR Transmission Medium Requirement

TMR TransMitteR

TMRG Transport Models Research Group (IETF)

TMS Time Multiplexed Switching

TMSI tunnel identifier

TMSI Temporary Mobile Subscriber Identity

TMTC TeleMetry and TeleCommand

TMU Transmission Medium Used

TMUI Temporary Mobile User Identity

TMUX Trans-MUltipleXer

TN Telecommunication Network

TN Timeslot Number

TN Transit Network

TN Twisted Nematic (LCD)

TNA threose

TNAS Telecommunications Network Application System (Unisys)

TNC technically non-conformant

TNC Terminal Node Controller (BBS)

TNI Telecommunications Network Interface

TNI Trusted Network Interpretation (US)

TNIC Transit Network Identification Code

TNMP Telecommunications NM Program (DEC)

TNO Text Number (number of selected text)

TNS Target Network Structure

TNV Telecommunication Network Voltage

TO Telecommunications Operator

TO Tone Only

TO Transistor Outline (Package)

TOA Time Of Arrival

TOA transport stream off air

TOA Type Of Address

TOC Telepoint Operator Code

TOC Television Operating Centre

TOCC Technical and Operational Control Center

TOCC Transponder Operations Control Centre (INTELSAT)

TOD Time Of Day

TOD Time Of Delivery

TOF Top Of File

TOF Top Of Form

TOF transfer overhead factor

TOGAF The Open Group Architectural Framework (US Gov)

TOI third-order intercept (point)

TOI Transport Object Identifier (ATSC3)

TOIP telephony over IP, see VOIP

Tol tolyl (CRC)

TOL Transport Object Length (ATSC3)

TON Type Of Number

TOP Table Of Pages

TOP Technical and Office Protocol

TOPAS Testing Operations Provisioning and Administration System (CSC-ATT)

ToR Terms of Reference (ETSI)

Torr torr (CRC)

TORTOS Terminal Oriented Real Time Operating System

TOS Tape Operated System

TOS Top Of Stack

TOS type of service

TOS Type Of Subaddress

TOSA Technical Opeartions Support Activitiy (US)

TOT time offset table

TOT Time Of Transmission

TOT Transfer Overhead Time

.tp topology file (.db, .tp or .vp)

Tp cordless portable part handshake period

TP Tele-Processing

TP Terminal Portability

TP termination point

TP Test Point

TP Test Purpose(s)

TP Testing Point

TP transition point

TP Transaction Processing

TP Transport Protocol

TP4 OSI transport class 4

TPA tissue plasminogen activator

TPAD Transparent Packet Assembly/Disassembly

TPASE Transaction Processing Application Service Element

Tpcyc cordless portable part MUX3 minimum transmit time (750 ms)

TPD Total Power Dissipation

TPD Transparent Processable Data

TPDU Transport Protocol Data Unit

TPI Talking Party Identification

TPI Threads Per Inch

TPI Tracks Per Inch

Tpid cordless portable part portable identification code detect from part base identity code Time (384 ms)

TPL Transaction Packet Length

TPM technical performance measure

TPM trusted platform module

Tpmax cordless portable part call set upTime (5 s)

TPNS Teleprocessing Network Simulator (IBM)

TPO transmitter power out

Tpoll cordless portable part poll detection re-trigger Time (1.00 s to 1.04 s)

TPPM Transaction Processing Protocol Machine

TPR TelePRinter

TPS Three Party Service

TPS transmission parameter signalling

TPSI Temporary Portable Subscriber Identity

TPSP Transaction Processing Service Provider

TPSU Transaction Processing Service User

TPSUI Transaction Processing Service User Invocation

TPTD Total data Packet network Transfer Delay

TPUI Temporary Portable User Identity

TQM total quality management (PMI)(Six Sigma)

tr. Translated by, translator (CCE)

T/R transmit/receive

TR technical reference

TR Technical Report (ETR/TC-TR/TCR-TR in ETSI)

TR Technical Requirement

TR Touche Ross (CPA)

TR Transit Exchange

TR Transmit/Receive

TRA Transfer-Restart-Allowed signal

TRAC Technical Recommendations Application Committee

TRAC Technical Recommendations Application Committee (now NTRAC)

TRAC Technical Regulations Application Committee (ETSI)

TRACON terminal radar approach control (radar FAA)

TRADACOMS Trading Data Communications

TRAM transimpedance amplifier

TRANSEC transmission (communications) security

Trate Code word transmit rate time (50/100 ms)

T-RAP Transport Random Access Point (ATSC3)

TRAU traffic units

TRBRF token ring bridge relay function

TRC Technical Review Committee (MAP/TOP)

TRCRF token ring concentrator relay function

TRD Telepoint Registration Data

TRES Transmit/Receive Earth Station

TRF Tuned RadioFrequency (Receiver)

TRI Touche Ross International (CPA)

TRIAC TRIode Alternating-Current switch

TRIB Transfer Rate of Information Bits

TRIMOS CMOS-TRIode Alternating-Current switch

TRIP token ring interface processor

Trips tera-op reliable intelligently adaptable processing system

TRIPS Trade Related Intelectual Property rightS agreement

TRLn Technology Readiness Level (n=1-8) (PMI)

TRL through-reflect-line (calibration)

TRMS Time Division Multiple Access Reference and Monitoring Station

TRMS True Root-Mean Squared

TRN TRaNsaction

TRN Transaction Reference Number

TRN TRaNsparent

tRNA transfer RNA (CRC)

TROFF Typeset RunOFF

TRON The Realtime Operating-system Nucleus (Japanese Operating System)

TROS Tape Read Only Storage

TRP technology reinvestment program (NIST)

Trp tryptophan (CRC)

trs transition (CRC)

TRT Timing and Reference Transponder

Trtx Retransmission time (66/320/600 ms)

TRU security class Resource Utilization class (US)

TRX transceiver

TS target start date (PMI)

TS Technical Specification

TS Telecommunication Sector (ITU-TS)

TS TeleService

TS timeslot

TS Time-Sharing

TS top secret (US)

TS Transfer Syntax (OSI-PL)

TS transition state (CRC)

TS Transmission Subsystem

TS Transport Station

TS transport stream

TS16 Time slot 16

TSA tapered slot antenna

TSA Time Slot Assignment

TSA Transportation Security Administration (US DHS)

TSA Transport Security Authority

TSAC Time Slot Assignment Circuit (Telecom)

TSAG Telecommunication Standardization Advisory Group

TSAP transport service access point

TSAPI telephony services application programming interface

TSB Telecommunication Standardization Bureau

TSC Telecommunication Services License

TSC Terrorist Screening Center (US DHS)

TSC Three-State Control

TSC Training Sequence Code

TSC Transit Switching Centre

TSC Trunk System Controller

TSCF Target System Control Facility (NetView)

TSD Test Specification Development

TSDB Terrorist Screening Database (US)

TSDI Transceiver Speech & Data Interface

TSDU Transport Service Data Unit

TSF through silicon fabrication (with TSV)

TSF Through Supergroup Filter

TSGF Through SuperGroup Filter

TSH Thyroid-stimulating hormone

TSI Time Slot Interchanger

TSI Transport Session Identifier (ATSC3)

TSI Transmission Subsystem Interface

TSI Transmitting Subscriber Identification

TSI Transport Service Interpreter (DDN)

TSI transport session identifier (PGM)

TSL transmitter-studio link

TSLF Term Securities Lending Facility (finance)

TSM Telephony Signalling Module

TSMP True Symmetric MultiProcessing

TSMP Truly Symmetrical Multi Processor (Wyse Technology)

TSN transport sequence number

TSNS Telecom Service Network Support (IBM-mng)

TSO Time Sharing Option (IBM)

TSO Time-Sharing Option

TSO NFAS Time slot O without Frame Alignment Signal

TSOP thin small outline package

tsp teaspoon (may be 5 ml)(CRC)

TSP transport stream processor

TSPP Twin-Switch Power Pack

T-SQL transact-SQL

TSR Transport Service Request (DDN)

TSRM Telecommunications Standards Reference Manual

TSRM Telecommunications Standards Reference Model (CEC DG XIII)

TSS tangential signal sensitivity

TSS Telecommunication Standardization Sector (ITU)

TSS Test Suite Structure

TSS Time-Shared System

TSS&TP Test Suite Structure & Test Purposes

TST Time-Space-Time

T-STD transport-stream system target decoder

TSV through silicon via

TTB Trunk Test Buffer

TT&C Telemetry, Tracking & Command

TTC Telecommunication Technology Committee (JAP)

TTC Telecommunications Technical Council

TTC Telemetry, Tracking and Command

TTC&M Telemetry, Telecommand, Control & Monitoring

TTCN Tree and Tabular Combined Notation

TTCN-MP Tree and Tabular Combined Notation Machine Processable

T/TCP transactional TCP

TTCP Transmitting Typewriter with tape Punch

TTD Target Transit Delay

TTD Temporary Text Delay (BSC)

TTD true time delay

TTE Triple Transit Echo (Surface Acoustic Wave Filters)

TTFN ta-ta for now (bye) (texting)

TTIB Transparent Tone In-Band

TTIC Terrorist Threat Integration Center (US)

TTL time to live (IP)

TTL transistor-transistor logic

TTL trusted transitive introduction

TTML Timed Text Markup Language (DVB W3C)

TTO Telecommunications-related TurnOver (annual)

TTO Test Time Objective (data backup/recovery test)

TTPs Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures (CTI)

TTP time triggered protocol

TTP Trunk Test Panel

TTP trusted third party

TTPB Trunk Test Panel Buffer

TTR Time To Repair

TTS TeleType Setter

TTS Tele-Type-Setting

TTU Telephone Terminal Unit

TTX Table Top eXercise (BC/DR)

TTX TeleX

TTXAU TeleX Access Unit (MHS/X.400)

TTXT Transparent TeXT

TTY TeleTYpe

TTY teletypewriter

TTY Tele-TYpewriter

TTYL talk to you later (texting)

TU Tape Unit

TU Tributary Unit

TUA Telecommunications Users Association (UK)

TUANZ Telecommunications Users Association of New Zealand

TUD Transparent User Data

TUG Telecommunication User Group

TUG Tributary Unit Group

TUGI Tertiary User Group Identity

TUP Telephone User Part (SS7)

TUP+ Enhanced Telephone User Part

TUP+ "Telephone User Part ""Plus"""

TURN Transversal Using Relay NAT (VoIP)

TV television

TV Test Voltage

TV Type and Value

TVA Teilnehmer Vermittlengs-Anlage (PABX)

TVCT terrestrial virtual channel table (ATSC)

TVI TeleVision Interference

TVRO television receive only

TVSC TeleVision Service Centre

TVSS transient voltage surge suppression

TW Timer

TW TypeWriter

TWA Two Way Alternate

TWIM Terrestrial Wireless Interactive Multimedia

TWS two-way simultaneous

TWT Travelling Wave Tube

TWTA travelling-wave-tube amplifier

TWX TeletypeWriter Exchange (Service)

Tx Transit exchange

TX transmit/transmitter

tx transmitter

TXPR transponder

TXPWR Transmit power: Tx power level in the MS\_TXPWR\_REQUEST and MS\_TXPWR\_CONF parameters

TXPWR Transmit PoWeR - Tx power level in the MS\_TXPWR\_REQUEST and MS\_TXPWR\_CONF parameters

TXPWR "Transmit power - Tx power level in the MS\_TXPWR\_REQUEST and MS\_TXPWR\_CONF parameters"

TXT TeXT

TY thank you (texting)

Tyr tyrosine (CRC)

U00

*u* Bloch function, electric mobility, velocity, distance to object (lens or mirror) (CRC)

u up Fermion

u(mu) muon Fermion

U uniform

U call CQ (BBS)

*U* electric potential difference, internal energy (CRC)

U Locking/Non-locking Shift Indicator

U rack height unit, 1.75", 44.45mm

U unclassified

u unified atomic mass unit (CRC)

U Unnumbered

U- Upload file to mailbox (-filename, end with ^Z CTRL-Z or /EX on line beginning) (BBS)

U uracil (in genetic code)(CRC)

U uranium 92

U Utilization

U2 you too (texting)

UA Unnumbered Acknowledgement

UA User Agent (X.400, SIP)

UAC User Account Control (Microsoft)

UAC user agent client (SIP agent to next node in path)

UAE User Agent Entity (X.400)

UAF User Access Functions

UAF User Agent Function

UAG amber stop codon

UAK User Authentication Key

UAL User Agent Layer (X.400)

UAN Universal Personal Telecommunications

UAP Unified Approval Procedure (ETSI)

UAP Unique Acceptance Procedure (CENELEC)

UAPDU User Agent Protocol Data Unit

UART universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter

UAS unavailable seconds

UAS user agent server (SIP receives UAC)

U-ASE User-Application Service Element

UASI Urban Area Security Initiative (DHS)

UAS-L unavailable second count-line

UAV unmanned aerial vehicles (US Military Avionics)

UBA Unblocking Acknowledgement message

UBA user behavior analytics (ISH)

UBE unsolicited bulk email, spam

UBL Unblocking message

UBR unspecified bit rate

uBR universal broadband routerer Information transactions Act (US)

U/C Up-Converter

UC Unit Call

UC Unified Command (US DHS)

UC Upper Case

UCCD user-dependent call connection delay

UCE unsolicited commercial email, spam

UCF Uniform Contract Format

UCG Unified Command Group (FEMA)

UCIC Unequipped Circuit Identification Code message

UCITA Uniform Comput

UCL upper control limit

UCLA University of California

UCLR upper control limit range

UCM universal call model

UCODE UserCODE

UCOOA UKOffshore Operators Association

UCP Universal Computer Protocol

UCP user control point

UCS Unified Computing System (Cisco)

UCS Uniform Communication System

UCS cunit coordinate system (CAD)

UCS Universal Character Set

UCSD University of California at San Diego (USCD System=OS)

UDC Universal Decimal Classification

UDC Universal Decimal Coding

UDC Universal Digital Channel

UDDI universal description, discovery & integration (XML web directory)

UDI Unrestricted Digital Information

UDK User-Defined Key

UDLC Universal Data Link Control Procedure (Univac)

UDLT Universal Digital Loop Transceiver (ISDN)

UDP uridine 5’diphosphate (CRC)

UDP user datagram protocol (TCP/IP-DoD)

UDPTL UDP Transport Layer (for T.38 FoIP)

UDS universal data system

UDUB User Determined User Busy

UE User Element (AL OSI/MAP)

UE User Equipment (LTE)

UEBA User and Entity Behaviour Analytics (CTI)

UEFA Union of European Football Associations (CTI)

UEL Upper Explosive Limit (DHS)

UEM Unified Endpoint Management (BYOD)

UER Union Européenne de Radiodiffusion =EBU

UER Union Européenne de Radio-Télévision

UFL Upper Flammable Limit (DHS)

UFM Universal Frame Relay Module

UFMOP unintentional frequency modulation on pulse

UGI User Group Identity

UHF ultra high frequency (300...3000 MHz), unrestricted Hartree-Fock (theory)(CRC)

UHPC Ultra High Performance Computing (DARPA)

UHV Ultra-High Vacuum

UI Unit Interval

UI Unnumbered Information (frame)

UI Unnumbered Information message

UI User Interface (see GUI also, Microsoft)

UIC Union Internationale des Chemins de fer

UIC User Identification Code

UIC universal industry code

UICDS Unified Incident Command & Decision Support (US DHS [www.uicds.us](file:///E:\etc\www.uicds.us))

U I/F telco to user interface

UIM uniform impedance resonator

UIM User Identity Module

UIML user interface markup language (uiml.org)

Uimsbf unsigned integer, most significant bit first (ATSC3)

UIS Universal Information Services

UIT Union Internationale des Telecommunications =ITU

UJT Uni-Junction Transistor

UK United Kingdom (CTI)

UKACC UK Automatic Control Council (UK)

UKIUF UK ISDN User Forum (UK)

UL Underwriters Laboratories, standards [www.ul.com](file:///E:\etc\www.ul.com) (US Insurance Test/Certification Lab)

ULA Uncommitted Logic Array

ULCT Upper Layer Conformance Testing (group ISO/IEC)

ULP Upper Layer Protocol (layer above TCP/IP/DPA)

ULSI Ultra-Large-Scale Integration (IC)

UM unintentional modulation

UM Unscheduled Maintenance

UM User Message

UMA unlicensed mobile access

UMAF User Management Access Function

UMC United Methodist Church

UMF Ultra Micro-Fiche

UMI Urgent Message Indicator

UMI User - Metropolitan Area Network Interface

UMI User-to-Management Interface

UMID universal material ID (SMPTE)

UML unified modeling language (uml.org)

UMP uridine 5’-monophosphate (CRC)

UMPC ultra-mobile PC (Microsoft)

UMPDU User Message Protocol Data Unit (X.400)

UMTS Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (Europe)

UN United Nations

UN Vereinte Nationen

UN/ECE UN Economic Commission for Europe

UN/GTDI UN Guidelines for Trade Data Interchange

UNC Unbalanced operation Normal response mode Class

UNC Universal Naming Convention (LAN & directories)

UNCCD United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification

UNCID UNiform rules of Conduct for Interchange of trade Data by teletrensmission (EDI)

UNCOL UNiversal Computer Oriented Language

UNDP UN Development Program

UNDRO UN Disaster Relief Organisation

UNEP UN Environmenmental Program

UNEPA UNion of European professional PAtent representatives

UNESCAp Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific

UNESCO Organisation der Vereinten Nationen für Bildung, Wissenschaft und Kultur

UNESCO Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture

UNESCO/IOC United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation & Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission

UNFPA United Nations Population Fund

UNGDC United Nations Global Digital Compact (Secretary Generals’ Envoy for Technology)

UN-HABITAT UN Human Settlements Program

UNHCR UN High Commissioner for Refugees

UNI Ente Nazionale Italiano di Unificazione

UNI user-network interface

UNICEF Inited Nations Childrens Fund

UNICORN UN Concept Over Reservation Network

U-NII Unlicenced National Information Infrastructure

INI-OSP authenticates OG VoIP using OSP

UNIPEDE UNion Internationale des Producteurs Et Distributors d'Energie electrique

UNISDR UN office for International Strategy for Disaster Reduction

UNITAR UN Institute for Training and Research

UNITE User Network for Information Exchange on Telecommunications in Europe

UNMA Unified Network Management Architecture

UNMA Unified NM Architecture (ATT)

UNMS Unisys NMS

UNN Unallocated National Number

UNO Organisation der Vereinten Nationen

UNO United Nations Organization

UNOOSA UN Office of Outer Space Affairs

UNOS United Network of Organ Sharing

*uns, unsym* unsymmetrical (as in chemical descripter)(CRC)

UNSCOM UN Special Commission

UNSM UN Standard Messaging

UNSUBSCRIBE SIP to PINT server termination RFC 2848

UNTDED UN Data Elements Directory

UNTDI United Nations Trade Data Interchange

UNTPDC United Nations Trade Point Development Centre

UNU United Nations University

UNU-EHS UNU-Institute for Enviromental and Human Security

UNV United Nations Volunteers

UOS Universal Operations Services

UP Unnumbered Poll (HDLC)

UP User Part

UPA User Part Available message

UPC universal product code (Bar Code)

UPCMI Uniform PCM Interface (13-bit)

UPCMI Uniform Pulse Code Modulation Interface (13-bit)

UPCS Universal Personal Communications Services

UPD Up to Date

UPES ultraviolet photoelectron spectroscopy (CRC)

UPI United Press International

UPI User Personal Identification

U-plane User plane

UPMC University of Pittsburg Medical Center

UPN Universal Personal Number

UPnP universal plug and play (Microsoft)

UPS ultraviolet photoelectron spectroscopy (CRC)

UPS uninterruptible power supply

UPSR unidirectional apth-switched ring

UPT universal personal telecommunications

UPT User Part Test message

UPTD User dependent data Packet Transfer Delay

UPTS Universal Personal Telecommunications Service

UPU User Part Unavailable

UQ Updating Questionnaire (CEN)

ur urea (CRC)

UR user registrar

UR your, you are (texting)

Ura uracil (CRC)

URE user range error

URI universal resource identifier, Uniform Resource Identifier (ATSC3)

URL universal resource locator, Uniform Resource Locator (ATSC3) e.g. [www.msn.com](file:///E:\etc\www.msn.com)

URL User Requirements Language

URN uniform resource name

URN United Resource Network (US healthcare)

US Unavailable Seconds

US Unit Separator

US United States of America

US&R Urban Search and Rescue (FEMA)

USACE U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

USAF United States Air Force

USAID U.S. Agency for International Development

USAR Urban Search and Rescue (DHS)

USART Universal Synchronous/Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter

USASCII US standard code for information interchange

USASI US Standard Institute (= ANSI)

USAT ultra-small aperture terminal

USB universal serial bus (CTI)

USB upper sideband

USBD/USD User Service Bundle Description/User Service Description (ATSC3)

USBS User Signalling Bearer Service

USC United States Code (DCAA)

US-CERT U.S. Computer Emergency Readiness Team

USCG U.S. Coast Guard

USCIS U.S. Customs and Immigration Service (US DHS)

USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture

USD(I) Undersecretary of Defense – Intelligence (US)

USG U.S. Government (DITSCAP)

USGBC U.S. Green Building Council

USGS U.S. Geological Survey

USI User Service Information

USI User Specific Interface

USID User Service Identifier

USIM User Services Identity Module

USITT US Institute for Theatre Technology

USL UNIX Systems Laboratories

USM Unified Security Management (AT&T AlienVault)

USM user security management

USNG United Stated National Grid (US DHS)

USNORTHCOM U.S. Northern Command

USO Universal Service Obligation

USP United States Pharmacopeia (CRC)

Uspec upper specification

USPS United States Postal Service

US&R Urban Search & Rescue (US DHS)

USR User-to-user information message

USRDS US Renal Data System

USRT Universal Synchronous Receiver/Transmitter

USSD Unstructured SS Data

USSD Unstructured Supplementary Service Data

USSI Unexchanged Short Subscriber Entity (TETRA)

USSS U.S. Secret Service

USTA US Telephone Association (FCC/US)

USWRP U.S. Weather Research Program

UT Universal Time (CRC)

UT Upper Tester

UTC temps universel coordonné, (see also TAI)

UTC Universal Time, Coordinated (was GMT)

UTC Weltzeit

UTE Union Techniques de l'Electricite (F)

UTM Unified Threat Management (IT)

UTN Unified Telecommunication Network

UTP unshielded/unscreened twisted pair

UTP uridine 5’-triphosphate (CRC)

USTR U.S. Trade Representative

UTRAN Universal Terrestrial Radio Access Network

UTS universal terminal support

UTU Upper Test Unit

UtU User-to-User

Uub ununbium 112

Uuh ununhexium 116

Uun ununilium 110

Uuo ununoctium 118

Uuq ununuadium 114

Uuu ununium 111

UUCP UNIX-to-UNIX Copy/Communication Protocol

UUEncode binary to 7 bit printable encoding

UUI Unified User Interface

UUI User-to-User Information

UUS User-to-User Signalling (supplementary service)

UUS User-to-User Signalling supplementary service

UV ultra-violet (CRC)

UV Under-Voltage

UVM universal voice module

UW Unique Word

UWB ultrawideband

UWE Upper Window Edge

UWMA until we meet again

V00

*v* distance to image (lens or mirror), reaction rate, specific volume, velocity, vibrational quantum number, vicinal (as in chemical descriptor)(CRC)

v. volume, volumes (CCE)

V victor

*V* electric potential, potential energy, volume (CRC)

V Valine, val, nonpolar amino acid

V Value only

V vanadium 23

V vertical

V volt (CRC)

V Voltage

V Vote (ETSI)

V(A) Acknowledge state Variable

V.21 modem protocol (e.g. within T.30 part of T.38 FoIP)

VA volt ampere

VA Voltage Amplifier

VAB Voice Answer-Back

VAC Volts Alternating Current

VAD voice activity detection (VOX)

VADS Value Added Data Service (FTAM)

Val valine (see also V)(CRC)

VAM Vulnerability Analysis and Mapping

VAN Value Added Network

VANA vector automatic network analyzer

Vanc vertical ancilliary

VANS Value Added Network Services

vap vaporization (CRC)

VAP Videotex Access Point

VaR Value at Risk (finance)

VAR a variable or program argument

VAR Value Added Reseller

VAR Visual Aural Range

VAR volt-amperes reactive

VAS Value Added Service

VAT Value Added Tax

VAX Virtual Address eXtension (Digital Equipment Corp. Computer Family)

VB valence band, valence bond (CRC)

VBA Value Balancing Alliance (ROK)

VBA Visual Basic for Applications (Microsoft)

VBE variable bytes per element

VBI Vertical-Blanking Interval

VBR variable bit rate

VBS vertical blanking signal

VBS visual basic script

VBS Voice Broadcast Service

VBW video bandwidth

VC Virtual Call

VC Virtual Container (SDH)

VC virtual circuit

VCA virtual communications address

VCA Voltage Controlled Amplifier

VCAT virtual concatenation

VCC Common Collector (Supply) Voltage

VCC Video Compact Cassette

VCC Virtual Card Calling

VCC Virtual Channel Connection

VCC Voice Controlled Carrier

VCCO Voltage-Controlled Crystal Oscillator

VCCV virtual circuit connection verification

VCD vibrational circular dichroism (CR)

VCD video CD (China)

VCEG video coding experts group

VCF Voltage Controlled Filter

VCG Vector CardioGraphy

VCG Vertical line through Centre of Gravity

VCG Video Clock Generator

VCI virtual channel identifier (B-ISDN)

VCM Volatile Condensible Material (EU)

VCO virtual central office

VCO voltage-controlled oscillator

VCP Voice-Channel Protocol

VCR Video Cassette Recorder

VCR Voltage Controlled Resistor (FET)

VCR video cassette recorder

VCS Virtual Circuit Switch (Datakit)

VCSEL vertical cavity surface-emitting laser

VCT virtual channel table

VC-x Virtual Container-x

VCXO Voltage Controlled Crystal Oscillator

V+D Voice + Data (TETRA)

VD virtual destination

VDA video distribution amplifier

VDB Visitor Data Base

VDC Volts Direct Current

VDCP video device control protocol (Harris)

VDE Verein Deutscher Elektroingenieure

VDE Verband Deutcher Electrotechniker

VDE-GS Verein Deutscher Elektrotechniker [www.vde-instuit.com/vde\_pi\_en](file:///E:\etc\www.vde-instuit.com\vde_pi_en)

VDE Voice Data Entry

VDI Video Data Input/Interface

VDI Virtual Device Interface (TOP, today CGI)

VDN Virtual Data Network

VDP Video Display Processor

VDR video disk recorder

VDR Voltage-Dependent Resistor

VDS Video Description Service (ATSC)

VDSL very high rate digital subscriber line

VDT Video Display Terminal

VDT visual display terminal

VDU video display unit

VDU visual display unit

VE value engineering (PMI)

ve electron neeutrino Lepton

VECP Value Engineering Change Proposal

VEDS vehicular emergency data set

VELC Voice Excited Linear Coding

VELCOR VELocity CORrection

VEML voice extensible markup language (voicexml.org)

VEMMI Videotex Enhanced Man Machine Interface

VEqDA video equalized distribution amplifier

VERIS Vocabulary for Event Recording and Incident Sharing (CTI)

Vf feeding Voltage

VF Variable Format

VF Virtual File

VF voice frequency

VFC Vertical Form Control (Printers)

VFC Voltage to Frequency Converter

VFD Vacuum Flourescent Display

VFINX Vanguard 500 Index Funds

VFL visual fault location

VFN Vendor Feature Node

VFO Variable Frequency Oscillator

VFR visual flight rules

VFS Virtual File Store (FTAM)

VGA Variable-Gain Amplifier

VGA video graphics adaptor 640x480 pixel

VGA Video Graphics Array

VGCS Voice Group Call Service

VGE Voluntary Group of Experts

VH Videotex Host

VHD Very High Density (Video Disk Format, JVC Inc.)

VHD virtual hard drive (Microsoft)

VHDL very high speed IC description language, compare Verilog, SystemVerilog

VHE Virtual Home Environment

VHF very high frequency (30 - 300 MHz)(CRC)

VHLL Very High Level Language

VHPIC Very High Performance Integrated Circuit

VHS video home system

VHSI Very High Scale Integration

VHSIC Very High Speed Integrated Circuits

VI virtual instrument

VI Visually Impaired audio (ATSC)

VI Vulnerability Index VI=CCxPC (BBR)

VIA Versatile Interface Adapter

VIA Videotex Interworking Architecture

*vic* vicinal (on adjacent carbon atoms)(CRC)

VIC voice interface card

VICAP violent criminal apprehension program

VICS Voluntary Interindustry Communication Standards (EDI)

VID VLAN ID (802.1Q)

VIF Variable Information Field

VIP versatile interface processor

VIP virtual IP

VIP user, group or mailbox requiring access not mormally allowed

VIPER video IP engineering and research

VIPS Volunteers In Police Service (US) see also VOAD, CERT, Citizens Corps, Fire Corps, Knights Hospitalier St. John, Kinghts of Malta, Legion of Frontiersmen

VIR Vulcanised India Rubber (insulation)

VIRPS Visual Information Response and Communication Processing System

VIRS vertical interval reference signal (Video)

VIS Vector Instruction Set

VIS visible region of the spectrum (CRC)

VISA virtual instrument software architecture

vit vitreous (CRC)

VITC vertical interval time code (Video Tape Recorder)

VITS vertical interval test signal (Video)

VIU Vehicle Interface Unit

VIU Videotex Interface Unit

VIX Volatility Index (finance)

VLAN Video local area network

VLAN Virtual local area network (DITSCAP)

VLBI Very Long Baseline Interferometry

VLC variable length coding (Huffman)

VLD variable length decoder

VLDB Very Large Data Base

VLDS Very Large Data Storage

VLF very low frequency (10 - 30 kHz)

VLFA Very Low Frequency Array (50kiloHertz..30MegaHertz, lunar project)

VLIW Very Long Instructions Word

VLM VoIP Lifecycle Management

VLR visitor location register (GSM)

VLSI very large scale integration IC (CRC)

VLSIC Very Large Scale Integrated Circuit

VLSM variable-length subnet mask

VM Virtual Machine (CTI)

VM voice mail (texting)

VM Voltage Multiplier

VMA Valid Memory Address

VMAAP Visual Maintenance and Admonistration Panel (ATT)

VMAE Voice Mail Association of Europe

VMAT Veterinarian Medical Assistance Team (US DHS)

VMD Virtual Manufacturing Device (MMS)

VME versa module Eurocard computer bus

V-MOS V-groove Metal Oxide Semiconductor

VMS Versa Modul Serial bus (similar VME-Bus)

VMS Video Management System

VMS Virtual Memory System (Operating System for DEC VAX Computer)

VMSC Visited MSC (recommendation not to be used)

VMSC Visited MSC, (recommendation not to be used)

VMUIF Voice Messaging User Interface Forum

VNA vector network analyzer

V-NAND vertical-NAND (memory)

VNAT Victims’ Needs Assessment Team (DHS)

VNC virtual network computing

VNCA Virtual telecom access method Node Control Application (NetView)

VNF Virtualized-networking-function (SDN)

VoD video on demand

VOD video-on-demand

VoFR voice over Frame Relay

VOGAD Voice-Operated Gain Adjustment Device

VoIP voice over Internet Protocol (CTI)

vol. volune, volumes (CCE)

VoLTE Voice over LTE cellphone, for HD Voice

VOM Volt/Ohm Meter

VOP video object plane

VOR Very-high-frequency Omnidirectional Range (Avionics)

VOW Voice Order Wire

VOX Voice Operated switch or transmit

.vp virtual wavelength path file (topology)

VP virtual path

VP Virtual Path

VPA Virtual Point of Attachment (TETRA)

VPA Volunteer Protection Act of 1997 (USA)

VPC virtual path connection

VPCE Videotex Presentation Control Element

VPDE Videotex Presentation Data Element

VPDN virtual private dial-up network

VPI virtual path identifier

VPI Virtual Path Connection

VPLMN Visited PLMN

VPLMN Visited Public Land Mobile Network

VPN virtual private networks (DITSCAP)

VPS Video Programming System

VQ Vector Quantisation coding

VQ vector quantization

V(r) Local State Variable (receive)

VR Virtual Reality

VR Voltage Regulator

VRAM Variable-Rate Adaptive Multiplexing

VRAM Video Random Access Memory

VRC Vertical Redundancy Check

VRC Video Random-access-memory Controller

VRC Virtual Redundancy Check

VRF VPN routing/forwarding distance

VRM Vendor Risk Management (BC/DR ISH)

VRML virtual reality modeling language

VRPRS Virtual Route Pacing ReSponse (SNA)

VRS Video Response System (Japan NTT)

VRTX/OS Virtual Real-Time eXecutive Operating System

V(s) Local State Variable (send)

V(S) send state Variable

VS Verification Sequence

VS Videotex Service

VS virtual source

VS Virtual Storage

VSA vendor-specific address

VSAM Virtual Sequential Access Methode

VSAM Virtual Storage Access Method

VSAN virtual storage area network

VSAT very small aperture terminal

VSB Variable Split Band

VSB vestigal sideband (amplitude modulation) (VSB/AM)

VSB VMEbus subsystem bus

VSC Videotex Service Center

VSC Videotex Service Centre

VSC virtual switch controller

V(SD) SenD state Variable

VSE Virtual System Extension

VSE Voice Storage Equipment

VSEPR valence shell electron pair repulsion (CRC)

VSF Voice Storage and Forwarding

VSI virtual switch interface

VSI master device controlling a VSI switch

VSI master implementation of master side of VSI protocol

VSM Verein Schweizerischer Maschinen-industrieller normalisation (CH)

VSMF Visual Search on MicroFilm

VSN Volume Serial Number

VSO Very Small Outline (IC Package)

VSP Vector Signal Processor (Zoran Inc.)

VSP Video Signal Processor

VSPT voice services provisioning tool

VSR Video Shift Register

VSR Voice Store Retrieve (Codec/ Telecom.)

VSU Videotex Service Unit

VSWR voltage standing wave ratio

vt(tau) tau neutrino Lepton

VT Vertical Tabulation

VT Vertical Tabulator

VT video-tape

VT Videotex Terminal

VT virtualization technology (Microsoft)

VT Virtual Terminal

VT Virtual Tributary

VTA Virtual Terminal Agent (Networks)

VTAM Virtual TAM

VTAM Virtual Telecommunications Access Method (SNA)

VTC Virtual Terminal Control

VTE Virtual Terminal Environment

VTL Variable-Threshold Logic

VTMIS Vessel Traffic Management Information System

VTO voltage-tuned oscillator

VToA voice transport over ATM

VTOC Volume Table Of Content

VTOL Vertical Take Off and Landing

VT-n virtual tributary level n (SONET)

VTP Venturi transport protocol (Venturi)

VTP Virtual Terminal Protocol

VTR video tape recorder or broadcast video cassette recorder

VTS Vessel Traffic Systems

VTS Virtual Terminal Service

VTSP Virtual Terminal Switch Profile

VTSP voice telephony service provider

VTX VideoTeX

Vtx Videotext

VTX host The components dedicated to Videotex service

VTx-Nc concatenated Virtual Tributary

Vu Voice unit

VU Volume Unit

vu(muon) muon neutrino Lepton

VUV vacuum ultraviolet (CRC)

v/v volume per volume (volume of solute divided by volume of solution, expressed as percentage)(CRC)

VVC MPEG4-H.266 Versatiel Video Coding (Fraunhofer)

VWF Verkehrs Warn-Funk (Road Traffic Information System, ARI)

VWP virtual wavelength path

VWP Voluntary Work Programme (ETSI)

VXI Versa module on eurocard eXtension for Interfacing/Instrumentation

VZ Vulnerable Zone (DHS)

*w* energy density, mass fraction, velocity, work (CRC)

W00

(W) widow of the author (CCE)

*W* radiant energy, statistical weight, work (CRC)

W whiskey

W Tryptophan, trp, nonpolar amino acid

W tungsten 74

W Watt (CRC)

W- What files are available (-N, since last login, -argument filespec) (BBS)

W Window

W- Wideband

W+- w Gauge Boson

W3 world wide web

W3C World Wide Web Consortium

W8 wait (texting)

WAAS wide area augmentation system (GPS ground based)

WABI Windows Application Binary Interface (Microsoft)

WABT WAit Before Transmission

WACA Write Access Connection Acceptor (VT)

WACI Write Access Connection Initiator (VT)

WACK WAit before ACKnowledgement

WADS Wide Area Data Service

WADSP wideband acquisition/digital signal processing

WAIS wide area information service (Linux)

WAK Wait before AcKnowledgement

W-AMR Widebant Adaptive Radte codec (aka AMR-WB for HD Voice)

WAN wide area network (DITSCAP)

WAP Wide Area Paging

WAP Wireless Access Point

WAP Wireless Application Protocol

WAPI WLAN Authentication and Privacy Infrastructure (Chinese WiFi)

WAPs wireless access points

WARC World Administration Radio Conference

WARSEPS warning system entry points (now IPAWS)(SBE)

WATS Wide Area Telephone Service

WAVAR Write Access VARiable (VT)

WAWAS Washington Area Warning System (US DHS)

WAWF Wide Area Workflow (DCAA)

WAXS wide angle x-ray scattering (CRC)

Wb Weber (CRC)

WB welcome back

WB World Bank

WBA Wait Before Acknowledgement (BSC)

WBC white blood cells

WBFM Wide-Band Frequency Modulation

WBS work breakdown structure (PMI)

WBMCS wireless broadband multimedia communications systems

WC World Coordinate

WCCP web cache communication protocol

W-CDMA wideband code division multiple access

WCDR World Conference on Disaster Reduction (Kobe 2005)

WCG wide color gamut (ATSC3, SMPTE-2020, P3)

WCH Weyl curvature hypothesis

WCIT World Conference on International Telecommunications

WCS Writable Control Store

WCRWC Womens' Commission for Refugee Women and Children

WCS world coordinate system (CAD)

WD Wiring Diagram

W-DCS Wideband DCS

WDDM wavelength division demultiplexing

WDDm Windows Display Driver Model (Microsoft)

WDM wavelength division multiplexing

WDM Wavelength-Division Multiplexer

WDS Wireless Data System

WDSS Workstation Dependent Segment Storage

*We* Weber number (CRC)

Web World Wide Web

WEA Wireless Emergency Alert (EU, FCC, was CMAS)

WEEE waste electrical and electronics equipment directive (EC)

WEI Windows Experience Index (Microsoft)

WELL Whole Earth ‘Lectronic Link

WEP wired equivalent privacy

WEPD weighted early packet discard

WF wildcard filter

Wff what follows from

WFG Windows For workGroups

WFP World Food Program (UN)

WG wave-guide

WG WaveGuide (Microwaves)

WG Working Group

WGDTB Working Group on Digital Television Broadcasting

WGSE WG Spectrum Engineering (ERC)

WH WattHour

WHCA White House Communications Agency

W-HDTV Wide High Definition TeleVision

WHO World Health Organisation (UN)

WI Work Item (ETSI)

WIA wireless internet access

WIAS wireless internet access system

WIC WAN interface card

WIC Windows Imaging Components (Microsoft)

WIMP Window-Icon-Mouse-Pointing (Windows, Icons, Mouse and Pulldown Menu)

WinFS windows future storage (MS)

WinFX vista API (MS)

WIN-T warfare information networks, tactical (US)

WIP Work In Progress

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization (UN)

WISE WordPerfect Information Systems Environment

WISP Written Information Security Plan

WISS Workstation Independent Segment Storage

WKB Wentzel-Kramers-Brillouin (method)(CRC)

WKSH Windowing Korn Shell (USL)

WLAN wireless local area network

WLL wireless local loop

WM OWorld Meteorological Organization

WMD Weapons of Mass Destruction (US DHS)

WMIC Windows Management Instrumentation Command (CTI)

WML wireless markup language (computerworld.com QL;a6800)

WMO World Meteorological Organisation (UN)

WMP Windows Media Player (Microsoft)

WMV Windows Media Video (Microsoft)

WO Work Order

WOM Word Organized Memory

WOOD Write-Once Optical Disk

WORM Write-Once-Read-Many (Optical Disk)

WOSA Windows Open Services Architecture

WP Word Processing

WP Word Processor

WP Working Paper

WP Work Programme

WP Working Party

WP Working Procedures

WPA Wi-Fi Protected Access (better than WEP)

WPA Wireless Public Alerting (WEA Canada)

WPA Works Public Administration

WPA Wrong Password Attempts (counter)

WPA2 Wi-Fi Protected Access 2 (even better)

WPC Wired Program Control

WPC unit WARP controller unit

WPM Words Per Minute

WPNEM Working Party on Nuclear Emergency Matters (EU)

WPS Wi-Fi protected setup (was Wi-Fi simple config)

WPS Word Processing System

WPV Work Place Violence (BC/DR)

(Wr) widower of the author (CCE)

WRC World Radiocommunication Conference

WRC World Radiocommunications Conference

WRED weighted random early detection

WRM wavelength router manager

WRQ write request

WRU Who are you ?

WS Window Size

WS Word Separator

WS Work Station

WSDL web services description language (MS)

WSF Work-Station Function

WSI Wafer-Scale Integration

WSS Wide Screen Signalling

WSS wide screen switching

WSSD World Summit on Sustainable Development

WSSO web single sign-on

WST world system teletext

wt weight (CRC)

WT Working Team

WTAC World Telecommunications Advisory Council

WTDC World Telecommunication Development Conference

WTG way to go

WTI West Texas Intermediate (oil)

WTLS wireless transport layer security (X.509 or mini certificates)

WTO World Trade Organization

WTO Write To Operator

WTOR Write To Operator with Reply

WTS Word Terminal Synchronous

WTSC World Telecommunication Standardization Conference (former CCITT Plenary Assembly)

WTSG World Telecommunication Standardization Conference

WTV Windows TV (Microsoft)

WUE-Site ={Annual Site Water Usage}/{IT Equipment Energy water} (TGG) [www.thegreengrid.org](http://www.thegreengrid.org)

WUE-Source ={Annual Spource Water Usage + Annual Site Water Usage}/{IT Equipment Energy water} (TGG) [www.thegreengrid.org](http://www.thegreengrid.org)

WUI Wild-Urban Interface (EU)

w/v weight per volume (mass of solute divided by volume of solution, generally expressed as g/100ml.)(CRC)

ww wrong word (correct)

w/w weight per weight(mass of solute divided by mass of solution, expressed as percent)(CRC)

WWMCCS world wide military command and control system

WWRP World Weather Research Programme

WW TAC world-wide technical assistance center

WWW World-Wide Web (Internet)

WWWWWHHM What, Why, When, Who, Where, How, How Many?

WYSIWYG what you see is what you get (Desk-Top Publishing)

X00

x obvious fault (correct)

X x-ray

*X* reactance (CRC)

X toggle between long and short form of the menu (BBS)

X transparent (BSC)

*x* mole fraction (CRC)

X UNIX-Linux windows system

X X unit, halogen (in chemical formaul)(CRC)

X' X" hexadecimal

X10 consumer powerline remote control protocol

X.11 networked GUI

X.25 CCITT Recommendation X.25 (for DTE operating in the packet mode)

X.25PLP CCITT Recommendation X.25 [4] Packet Layer Procedures

x32 Intel 32 bit X86 PC

x.500 ANSI digital certicate & directory services standard

x.509 digital certificates standard

x64 AMD/Intel 64 bit PC architecture (Not Itanium)

X86 IBM PC Intel/AMD architecture computer

XACL XML Access Control Language

XACML extensible access control markup language (computerworld.com QL;38180)

XAFS x-ray absorption fine structure (CRC)

XANES x-ray absorption near edge structure (CRC)

XAPIA X.400 API Association

XAUI/XLAUI 10/40 Gigabit Attachment Unit Interface (40 or 100 mb/s?)

xByQ x Bit in y Quaternary (four-level signal)

XD transmitter/Distributor

XDR eXternal Data Representation

XDR eXternal Data Representation (NFS)

XDR eXtended Detection & Response (cybersecurity)

xDSL family of DSL

XDSXAPI A and X/Open Directory System API

Xe xenon 54

XE VSC execution environment

XFCB extra-fast complimentary bipolar

XFMR transformer

XFS Linux file system (also EXT4, BTRFS)

XGA extended graphics adaptor

XGCCP eXternal media Gateway Control Protocols (SGCP, MGCP +)

XHTML extensible HTML

XI X.25SNA Interconnect

XID eXchange IDentification (HDLC, LLC)

XID eXchange IDentifier

XIP eXecute In Place

XIWT Cross-Industry Working Team (US)

XKMS XML Key Management Specification

XLink XML Linking Language (ATSC3)

XLPE cross-Linked Plastic insulation

XMAN eXtended MAN

XMIT transMIT

XML extended markup language (HTML+) (computerworld.com QL;a6790)

XMP X/open Management Protocol

XMU Xtrans-MUltipleXer

XNS Xerox Networking Systems

XNS Xerox (Inc.) Network Systems protocol

XO crystal Oscillator

XOFF OFF-signal

XOMXAPI A and X/Open Object Management API

XON ON- signal

XOR exclusive or

XOXO hugs and kisses (texting)

XP eXtreme Programming (PMI)

XPC X.25 Protocol Controller (Digital Data Communications)

XPD cross-Polar Discrimination

XPD cross-polarization discrimination

XPDR transponder

XPES x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (CRC)

XPG X.400 Promotion Group

XPI cross-Polarisation Isolation

XPIC cross-polar interference canceller

XPM cross-phase modulation

XPOL cross-polarization level

XPS x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (CRC)

XPT crosspoint

XPT eXternal Page Table

xQ execution quotient

XR indeX Register

XRD x-ray diffraction (CRC)

XREF cross-REFerence

XRF extended recovery facility (SNA)

XRF x-ray fluorescence (CRC)

XRII/TV X-Ray Image Intensifier / TeleVision (System, Medical)

XRL eXtra Requirement List

XRS x-ray spectroscopy (CRC)

XSL eXtensible Stylesheet Language (ATSC3)

XSS cross site scripting lnerabilit (e.g in HTTP)

XSS Cross Site Scripting vulnerability (ISH)

XT eXtended Technology

XTAL crystal (quarz)

XTC heXadecimal Tone Code

XTI X/open Transport Interface (UNIX)

XTM eXtreme uTM (Improved NGFW, IT)

XTR cross Talk Ratio

XXLT XML translation (SMPTE)

X-Y matrix crosspoint selection

Xyl xylose (CRC)

XYZ formula (In situation X, when you do Y, I feel Z.”

Y00

Y yankee

*Y* admittance, Planck function, Young’s modulus (CRC)

Y Tyrosine, tyr, polar amino acid

Y photon Gauge Boson

Y luminance

y, yr year (CRC)

Y ytterium 39

Y why? (texting)

Y2k year 2000

YACC Yet Another Compiler Compiler (UNIX)

YAG yttrium aluminum garnet (Laser)

YAML data serialization language (yaml.org)

Yb Yodabyte 10\*\*18

Yb ytterbium 70

YBCO yttrium barium copper oxide (Superconductive Material)

YCM BYellow, Cyan, Magenta and Black (4-colour printing)

yd yard (CRC)

YHBT You Have Been Trolled

YIG yttrium iron garnet (MicroWave Component)

YRB luminance (Y), red R-Y, blue B-Y component video

YRG Bluminance/Red/Green/Blue (Video)

YTD Yacht Telephone Debit

YTO YIG-tuned oscillator

YUV luminance (Y), chrominance component video

YW you're welcome (texting)

Z00

*z* charge number (of an ion)(CRC)

Z zulu

Z atomic number, compression factor, collision number, impedance, partition function, zusammen (*cis* configuration)(CRC)

Z impedance

Z Zero voltage reference

Z to, also (texting)

ZAP "ZAP" field used with INC ZAP to disable handsets

ZBTSI Zero Byte Time Slot Interface/Interchange

ZC Zone Code

ZCO Zero-Cross-Over

ZCP Zero-Cross Point

ZCQ Zero-Cross Qualifier

ZCS zero code suppression

ZDO zero differential overlap (CRC)

ZDSF zero dispersion shifted fiber

ZF zero frequency

ZFS Zone Field Selection

ZIF Zero Insertion Force connector (IC Socket)

ZIL Zig-zag In-Line

ZIP compression format

Zn zinc 30

ZPE zero point vibrational energy (CRC)

ZPVE zero point vibrational energy (CRC)

Zr zirconium 40

ZTD zero touch deployment

ZULU Greenwich mean time (now use UTC or UT)(CRC)

ZVEI Zentralverband Elektrotechnik- und Elektronikindustrie e. V.

ZZZ sleeping (texting)

α alpha particle, absorption coefficient, degree of dissociation, electric polarizability, expansion coefficient, fine structure constant (CRC)

β beta particle (CRC)

γ photon, activity coefficient, conductivity, magnetogyric ratio, mass concentration, ratio of heat capacities, surface tension (CRC)

Γ Gruneisin parameter, level width, surface concentration (CRC)

δ chemical shift, Dirac delta function, Kronecker delta, loss angle (CRC)

Δ inertia defect, mass defect (CRC)

ΔM delta modulator (D is greek delta)

ε emittance, Levi-Civita symbol, linear strain, molar absorption coefficient, permittivity (CRC)

η overpotential, viscosity, energy efficiency (CRC)

θ Bragg angle, temperature, scattering angle, surface coverage (CRC)

Θ quadrupole moment (CRC)

κ compressibility, conductivity, magnetic susceptibility, molar absorption coefficient, transmission coefficient (CRC)

λ absolute activity, radioactive decay constant, thermal conductivity, wavelength (CRC)

Λ angular momentum, ionic conductivity (CRC)

Ʌ cosmological constant

μ muon, chemical potential, electric dipole moment, electric mobility, friction coefficient, Joule-Thompson coefficient, magnetic dipole moment, micro, mobility, permeability (CRC)

μF microfarad (CRC)

μg microgram (mcg)(CRC)

μm micrometer (CRC)

μs microsecond (CRC)

ν frequency, kinematic viscosity, stoichiometric number, wavenumber (CRC)

νe neutrino (CRC)

π pion (CRC)

Π osmotic pressure, Peltier coefficient (CRC)

ρ density, reflectance, resistivity (CRC

ΣΔM sigma-delta modulator (SD is greek sigma delta)

σ electrical conductivity, cross section, normal stress, shielding constant (NMR), Stefan-Bolzman constant, surface tension (CRC)

τ transmittance, chemical shift, shear stress, relaxation time (CRC)

ϕ efficient, electrical potential, fugacity coefficient, osmotic coefficient, quantum yield, volume fraction, wavefunction (CRC)

Φ magnetic flux, potential energy, radiant power, work function (CRC)

χ magnetic susceptibility, electronegativity (CRC)

χe electric susceptibility (CRC)

ψ wavefunction (CRC)

ω circular frequency, angular velocity, harmonic vibration wavenumber, statistical weight (CRC)

Ω ohm, axial angular momentum, solid angle (CRC)

B 3-surface

Cv post-big-bang-4region

I+ hypersurface

**¶** paragraph (correct)

^ something omitted (correct)

# space between words (correct)

~ join words (correct) or change letter case in Unix